

Table 3: Environment Indicators

DMC	Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)		Average Annual Rate of Deforestation <sup>a</sup> (%)	National Protected Areas (as % of land area)		GDP per Unit of Energy Use (PPP <sup>b</sup> \$ per kg oil equivalent)		Carbon Dioxide Emissions (per capita metric tons)	
	1990	2000	1990-2000	1990 <sup>c</sup>	2004	1990	2002	1990	2002
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	15.6	17.5	-1.2	9.0	15.7	2.1	4.6	2.1	2.7
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	49.4	52.5	10.6	10.6	4.6	5.2
Korea, Rep. of	63.8	63.3	0.1	7.1	7.1	4.3	3.9	5.6	9.4
Mongolia	7.2	6.8	0.5	3.0	11.5	...	...	4.5	3.3
Taipei,China	51.6	58.1	-1.2	...	19.8 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia	56.1	52.9	0.6	18.8	24.6	...	...	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	65.2	58.0	1.2	20.9	24.0	4.3	4.1	0.9	1.4
Lao PDR	56.7	54.4	0.4	14.0	16.2	...	...	0.1	0.2
Malaysia	65.9	58.7	1.2	34.4	34.7	4.5	4.1	3.1	6.3
Myanmar	60.2	52.3	1.4	5.8	5.9	...	...	0.1	0.2
Philippines	22.4	19.4	1.4	7.4	13.7	9.1	7.6	0.7	0.9
Singapore	3.3	3.3	0.0	4.3	4.5	3.3	3.8	15.0	13.8
Thailand	31.1	28.9	0.7	21.2	21.8	5.7	5.0	1.8	3.7
Viet Nam	28.6	30.2	-0.5	4.2	4.8	3.3	4.2	0.3	0.8
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	...	...	0.2	0.0
Bangladesh	9.0	10.2	-1.3	0.8	0.9	10.1	10.5	0.1	0.3
Bhutan	64.2	64.2	0.0	17.6	26.4	...	...	0.1	0.2
India	21.4	21.6	-0.1	5.7	5.9	4.0	5.0	0.8	1.2
Maldives	3.3	3.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.7	3.4
Nepal	32.7	27.3	1.8	14.2	17.1	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.2
Pakistan	3.6	3.1	1.5	9.8	9.8	3.9	4.3	0.6	0.7
Sri Lanka	35.4	30.0	1.6	9.9	13.5	7.0	8.0	0.2	0.5
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	11.5	13.1	-1.3	6.2	6.2	0.8 <sup>f</sup>	2.2	6.3 <sup>g</sup>	3.4
Kazakhstan	3.7	4.5	-2.2	2.6	2.9	1.0 <sup>g</sup>	1.8	15.5 <sup>g</sup>	9.9
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	5.2	-2.6	3.1	3.7	1.7 <sup>g</sup>	3.1	2.5 <sup>g</sup>	1.0
Tajikistan	2.7	2.8	-0.5	18.5	18.5	0.9 <sup>g</sup>	1.8	3.7 <sup>g</sup>	0.7
Turkmenistan	8.0	8.0	0.0	4.2	4.2	1.7 <sup>g</sup>	1.4	7.2 <sup>g</sup>	9.1
Uzbekistan	4.6	4.8	-0.2	4.9	4.9	0.7 <sup>g</sup>	0.8	5.3 <sup>g</sup>	4.8
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>									
Cook Islands	95.7	95.7	0.0	9.3	9.7	...	...	1.2	1.5
Fiji Islands	45.5	44.6	0.2	1.7	2.7	...	...	1.1	1.6
Kiribati	38.4	38.4	0.0	80.7	154.1	...	...	0.3	0.3
Marshall Islands	...	6.0 <sup>d</sup>	...	-	386.7	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	34.8	21.7	4.5	10.3	10.3	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	10.8
Palau	76.1	76.1	0.0	241.3	293.0	...	...	15.3	11.9
Papua New Guinea	70.1	67.6	0.4	9.6	9.7	...	...	0.6	0.4
Samoa	45.9	37.2	2.1	4.3	8.4	...	...	0.8	0.8
Solomon Islands	90.3	88.8	0.2	0.7	1.5	...	...	0.5	0.4
Timor-Leste	36.6	34.3	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	5.5	5.5	0.0	1394.0	1403.5	...	...	0.8	1.1
Tuvalu	...	43.0	...	...	126.9	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	36.2	36.7	-0.1	1.3	1.6	...	...	0.5	0.4

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Refers to constant 2000 PPP \$.

c Data refer to 1994 except for Mongolia and Sri Lanka.

d Refers to 1999.

e Refers to "nature protected areas" as percent of national territory for 2003 as quoted in the country source.

f Refers to 1993.

g Refers to 1992.

Sources: UN, *Millennium Indicators Database* for percent of forest cover, nationally protected areas, and carbon dioxide emissions.

FAO, *State of the World's Forests 2005* for deforestation rate.

WB, *World Development Indicators Online* for data on GDP per unit of energy use.

SPC, *The Pacific Islands Regional MDG Report 2004* for percent of forest cover for Marshall Islands, Nauru, and Tuvalu.

WRI, *World Resources 2002-2004* for data on nationally protected areas of Mongolia and Sri Lanka.

Directorate-General Budget, Accounting and Statistics (DGBAS), *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2004* for data of Taipei,China.