

Table 29: **External Debt and Debt Service Payments**  
(US\$ million)

DMC	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total External Debt</b>											
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>174662</b>	<b>226332</b>	<b>260686</b>	<b>310554</b>	<b>358413</b>	<b>649721</b>	<b>599416</b>	<b>518038</b>	<b>495337</b>	<b>531946</b>	<b>419675</b>
China, People's Rep. of	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	144007	152085	145729	170130	168337	193567
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	17899	26794	29177	37894	40422	336552	277281	208260	179877	174527	...
Korea, Rep. of	47202	72414	85810	115803	137138	139270	130508	128396	110109	143013	161581
Mongolia	388	464	531	534	606	727	914	896	885	1036	1472
Taipei, China	23246	26203	27078	27506	33550	29165	38628	34757	34336	45033	63054
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>243350</b>	<b>286888</b>	<b>342185</b>	<b>371338</b>	<b>375815</b>	<b>652307</b>	<b>605852</b>	<b>570906</b>	<b>549621</b>	<b>559619</b>	<b>327039</b>
Cambodia	1821	1909	2284	2354	2383	2465	2517	2628	2697	2900	3139
Indonesia	89172	107824	124398	128937	136161	151236	151201	144407	134045	131755	134389
Lao PDR	1985	2080	2165	2263	2320	2437	2527	2502	2495	2665	2846
Malaysia	26149	30336	34343	39673	47228	42409	41903	41941	44612	48833	49074
Myanmar	5752	6555	5771	5184	5503	5647	6004	5928	5670	6583	7318
Philippines	36143	40257	39391	44031	50746	53529	58063	60850	58499	60090	62663
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	5523	7594	8368	9803	13803	267210	223658	220120	221848	234011	...
Thailand	52638	65533	100039	112838	109699	104917	96770	79710	67181	59459	51793
Viet Nam	24168	24799	25428	26255	21777	22458	23210	12820	12576	13324	15817
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>147844</b>	<b>161563</b>	<b>157277</b>	<b>155249</b>	<b>155195</b>	<b>164859</b>	<b>169186</b>	<b>167215</b>	<b>163470</b>	<b>177510</b>	<b>182785</b>
Afghanistan <sup>a</sup>	5579	5560	5587	5626	5584	7234	7201	7203	7224	7297	...
Bangladesh	14256	15622	15924	15337	14421	15667	16570	15721	15255	17061	18779
Bhutan	97	105	106	113	120	171	184	204	265	378	422
India	94342	102483	94464	93466	94317	97637	98313	99098	97517	106313	113467
Maldives	112	124	155	168	171	194	219	206	235	272	281
Nepal	2010	2328	2418	2411	2390	2646	2993	2846	2716	2972	3253
Pakistan	24546	27383	30229	29829	30074	32263	33891	32779	31704	33672	36346
Sri Lanka	6902	7960	8395	8299	8118	9048	9815	9157	8555	9545	10238
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>3749</b>	<b>5608</b>	<b>7513</b>	<b>8323</b>	<b>11621</b>	<b>15113</b>	<b>15060</b>	<b>21138</b>	<b>23742</b>	<b>26503</b>	<b>32709</b>
Azerbaijan	36	113	321	438	508	707	1045	1273	1266	1483	1681
Kazakhstan	1728	2790	3750	2922	4078	6085	6122	12427	14883	17288	22835
Kyrgyz Republic	292	447	610	1137	1341	1505	1736	1827	1717	1851	2021
Tajikistan	385	580	634	699	1065	1243	1275	1034	1058	1142	1166
Turkmenistan	276	431	402	751	1771	2259	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	1032	1247	1796	2375	2858	3315	4882	4577	4818	4739	5006
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>	<b>4358</b>	<b>3857</b>	<b>3569</b>	<b>3541</b>	<b>3569</b>	<b>3646</b>	<b>3671</b>	<b>3515</b>	<b>3400</b>	<b>3501</b>	<b>3601</b>
Cook Islands <sup>a</sup>	54	66	92	133	112	46	49	46	36	57	...
Fiji Islands	324	278	246	213	215	190	233	207	187	208	264
Kiribati	5	7	7	10	9	8	9	8	5	4	...
Marshall Islands	132	158	149	133	126	115	88	69	77	85	91
Micronesia, Fed. States of	146	139	127	118	114	110	98	86	67	54	53
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	10	17	32	...
Papua New Guinea	3269	2792	2506	2507	2590	2712	2695	2592	2505	2477	2463
Samoa	194	157	170	167	156	180	192	197	204	234	365
Solomon Islands	151	155	159	148	140	155	165	155	163	180	186
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	44	59	64	64	59	65	69	66	63	74	84
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	5	5	...
Vanuatu	40	46	49	48	49	64	66	75	72	91	95

a Beginning 1998, OECD applied a new data series which provides total identified external debt and no longer distinguishes between long-term and short-term debt. Henceforth, short-term debt refers to debt due within a year of the reference period and long-term debt refers to the residual.

Table 29: **External Debt and Debt Service Payments** (Continued)  
(US\$ million)

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	DMC
<b>Total Debt Service Paid</b>											
<b>22360</b>	<b>24028</b>	<b>32825</b>	<b>36025</b>	<b>38477</b>	<b>44447</b>	<b>69182</b>	<b>50048</b>	<b>50249</b>	<b>50135</b>	<b>63847</b>	<b>East Asia</b>
10166	11135	15066	15756	18445	18435	26862	27092	24298	30623	37073	China, People's Rep. of
1688	2724	3159	3568	3206	3061	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>
9140	8332	11871	13562	13865	19720	42298	22917	25906	19460	26486	Korea, Rep. of
26	45	52	53	63	31	22	39	45	52	288	Mongolia
1340	1792	2677	3087	2898	3200	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China
<b>31567</b>	<b>33975</b>	<b>38404</b>	<b>47752</b>	<b>46276</b>	<b>44462</b>	<b>46691</b>	<b>45650</b>	<b>52808</b>	<b>56284</b>	<b>54296</b>	<b>Southeast Asia</b>
34	2	7	9	9	12	33	32	22	22	25	Cambodia
14089	14267	16416	21543	19737	18310	17665	16681	15533	16970	18453	Indonesia
29	20	26	29	28	31	37	41	44	45	50	Lao PDR
4780	6121	6041	8427	7109	6074	4775	6445	6229	7833	9487	Malaysia
111	163	250	158	116	93	97	87	84	113	121	Myanmar
4920	4645	5364	5371	4556	4743	6443	7064	9367	10385	10286	Philippines
763	599	1349	2295	1997	1351	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore <sup>a</sup>
6425	7851	8587	9524	11810	12752	16230	13992	20312	19720	15069	Thailand
417	306	364	396	914	1096	1412	1310	1219	1196	805	Viet Nam
<b>11772</b>	<b>15472</b>	<b>18125</b>	<b>16506</b>	<b>17855</b>	<b>15726</b>	<b>14648</b>	<b>15439</b>	<b>13870</b>	<b>17704</b>	<b>24833</b>	<b>South Asia</b>
12	5	6	3	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan <sup>a</sup>
539	556	780	672	690	644	718	799	676	727	672	Bangladesh
7	8	10	7	7	9	7	7	6	6	7	Bhutan
8345	10951	13566	11981	12413	12084	10107	10868	9327	13278	20389	India
8	10	11	12	29	16	18	20	22	22	21	Maldives
69	80	85	78	98	88	107	102	93	102	113	Nepal
2383	3449	3216	3286	4083	2297	2935	2854	2996	2850	3028	Pakistan
409	416	452	467	531	586	757	789	751	718	604	Sri Lanka
<b>52</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1458</b>	<b>1884</b>	<b>2201</b>	<b>4668</b>	<b>4607</b>	<b>5308</b>	<b>6576</b>	<b>Central Asia</b>
0	0	10	10	78	24	85	181	132	170	245	Azerbaijan
10	68	235	322	483	992	1362	3370	3354	4109	5293	Kazakhstan
1	16	60	74	78	115	110	173	177	173	136	Kyrgyz Republic
1	0	0	1	48	92	79	63	81	96	89	Tajikistan
10	100	104	193	263	311	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
30	138	244	299	508	351	564	882	863	760	813	Uzbekistan
<b>990</b>	<b>1062</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>Pacific DMCs</b>
4	3	5	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands <sup>a</sup>
77	92	66	48	35	34	38	32	25	28	28	Fiji Islands
...	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	Kiribati
20	22	24	25	26	26	26	22	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
18	21	19	24	23	21	19	23	11	2	2	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
852	897	626	489	532	312	213	306	270	277	295	Papua New Guinea
5	6	5	5	5	5	7	9	7	8	13	Samoa
10	16	8	8	6	12	11	9	7	6	9	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	4	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	Vanuatu

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance Online*.  
OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM 2005-1*.  
Country sources.