

Bangladesh

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	104.50	108.70	119.90	129.80	131.60	133.40	135.20	137.00
Population density persons per square kilometer	708	737	815	880	892	904	916	928
Population annual change, %	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	23.40	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b million; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	46.30	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	22.90	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	4.30	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	17.00	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	2.00	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	57.3	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	87.4	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	26.1	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	799.9	1003.3	1525.2	2535.5	2732.0	3005.8	3329.7	3684.8
Agriculture	242.3	295.1	386.4	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	708.8
Mining	6.1	8.2	15.4	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4
Manufacturing	102.9	127.9	224.6	382.3	418.1	458.1	515.3	588.5
Electricity, gas, and water	11.3	15.1	22.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.3	49.1
Construction	45.1	58.2	97.0	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.4
Trade	97.1	119.8	188.7	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	500.8
Transport and communications	76.6	96.9	135.3	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	381.0
Finance	10.0	13.4	22.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	58.3
Public administration	16.1	20.0	36.9	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	98.6
Others ^c	192.4	248.6	395.8	657.4	715.4	786.9	884.1	968.9
Net factor income from abroad	18.9	20.9	46.5	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	209.9
GNI	818.8	1024.2	1571.7	2623.9	2857.4	3171.6	3505.3	3894.7
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	30.3	29.4	25.3	23.3	21.9	21.0	20.2	19.2
Industry	20.7	20.9	23.6	25.1	25.5	25.3	25.5	26.3
Services	49.0	49.7	51.1	51.6	52.6	53.7	54.3	54.5
Expenditure on GDP								
Private consumption	680.5	832.1	1254.4	1964.9	2099.3	2285.0	2495.2	2734.7
Government consumption	34.5	42.1	70.6	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	207.1
Gross fixed capital formation	130.5	171.1	291.6	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	900.2
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	45.0	61.4	165.7	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	566.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	101.6	135.8	264.5	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	831.6
Statistical discrepancy	11.0	32.3	7.4	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	108.0
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	85.1	82.9	82.2	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.2
Government consumption	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6
Gross domestic capital formation	16.3	17.1	19.1	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.4
Exports of goods and services	5.6	6.1	10.9	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	15.4
Imports of goods and services	12.7	13.5	17.3	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	22.6
At Constant 1995/96 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1178.7	1282.4	1589.8	2157.4	2252.6	2371.0	2519.7	2655.1
Agriculture	337.5	368.1	397.5	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1	559.9
Mining	9.8	11.4	15.5	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1
Manufacturing	141.1	156.2	231.5	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7	423.6
Electricity, gas, and water	13.7	16.6	22.8	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5	42.0
Construction	68.5	75.0	101.4	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5	232.0
Trade	138.9	151.7	196.9	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7	360.9
Transport and communications	107.7	116.3	137.7	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.9

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Finance	18.7	19.4	24.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4
Public administration	25.5	26.2	38.6	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5	70.6
Others ^c	317.3	341.5	423.8	530.8	553.9	576.4	614.3	637.7
Net factor income from abroad	27.8	26.7	48.5	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8	151.3
GNI	1207.5	1309.1	1638.2	2232.6	2356.0	2501.8	2652.5	2806.4
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	2.1	5.9	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	5.4
Agriculture	-0.6	9.4	-0.3	3.1	0.0	3.1	4.1	0.3
Industry	3.2	7.0	9.9	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.5
Services	3.2	3.7	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.2	6.5	5.9
Expenditure on GDP	1178.7	1282.4	1589.8	2157.4	2252.6	2371.0	2519.7	2655.1
Private consumption	1075.9	1168.5	1343.2	1568.4	1645.0	1702.9	1757.1	1834.6
Government consumption	54.7	55.2	73.8	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6	148.3
Gross fixed capital formation	190.9	217.2	300.7	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	717.9
Increase in stocks								
Exports of goods and services	71.4	91.6	170.6	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9	410.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	146.0	183.6	272.5	400.3	355.4	381.7	409.2	496.2
Statistical discrepancy	-68.2	-66.5	-26.1	58.1	-20.2	-13.3	-2.1	39.8
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	3.9	7.6	3.5	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	4.4
Government consumption	0.8	0.3	2.3	4.5	19.2	13.2	10.7	9.4
Gross domestic capital formation	6.1	6.3	9.1	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	9.2
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	130.5	171.1	291.6	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	900.2
Gross national saving ^d	103.8	150.0	294.7	568.1	640.4	747.5	847.2	976.1
Gross domestic saving	84.9	129.1	200.2	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4	742.8
Net factor income from abroad	18.9	20.9	46.5	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	209.9
Foreign saving ^d	26.7	21.1	44.9	17.3	15.4	...	...	...
Net transfer from abroad	27.4	26.6	44.9	23.4	18.9	21.6	21.2	23.4
Net borrowing from abroad ^d	-0.7	-5.5	0.0	-6.1	-3.5	...	...	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	10.6	12.9	13.3	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.2
Gross national saving	13.0	14.9	19.3	22.4	23.4	24.9	25.4	26.5
Gross domestic capital formation	16.3	17.1	19.1	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.4
At Current Market Prices, Taka								
Per capita GDP	7655	9230	12720	19534	20760	22532	24628	26896
Per capita GNI	7836	9422	13108	20215	21713	23775	25926	28428
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice	15413	17856	16838	25086	24300	25187	26190	25157
2. Sugarcane	7207	7423	7446	6742	6502	6838	6484	6423
3. Jute	853	812	964	821	859	800	794	732
4. Pulses	539	512	534	454	450	457	435	413
5. Oilseeds	449	438	480	452	435	423	469	546
6. Condiments and spices	349	330	318	484	492	503	626	1030
7. Tobacco	42	41	38	37	38	37	39	38
8. Tea	41	39	52	52	55	57	58	58
Mining								
1. Limestone	33	38	28	28	27	26	25	30
2. China clay	10	7	7	10	11	12	13	14
Manufacturing								
1. Fertilizer, compound	1409	1621	2142	2074	1754	2264	2199	2102
2. Cement	310	337	316	2340	2514	2545	2595	2891
3. Sugar	178	184	270	98	204	177	119	107
4. Jute goods	527	528	425	335	352	320	306	243
5. Soyabean oil	24	40	14	31	31	32	38	53

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6. Steel ingot	70	75	25
7. Cotton yarn	47	51	49	61	66	70	85	106
8. Paper	92	93	83	51	30	30	29	26
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	66.9	73.7	76.1	100.7	102.9	106.7	108.6	109.1
Mining, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^e	225	256 |	158	239	251	269	290	308
Manufacturing, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^e	145	167 |	163	228	239	254	272	291
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	27	19	10	...	...	...	...	...
Imports ^f	1212	1008	1312	1332	1224	1335	1252	...
Consumption	1239	1166	1397	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, ^f '000 m.t.								
Imports	240	563	610	157	620	211	...	...
Consumption	240	563	610	698	696	...	...	...
Natural gas, ^f terajoules								
Production	158754	183496	270419	10573	11087	11926	12821	...
Consumption	153891	173885	255559	9876	10324	11349	12110	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	6143	7135	10166	16254	17445	18458	20062	21165
Consumption	3792	5294	8371	14003	15238	16132	18024	19096
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (national), 1985/86 | 1995/96 = 100	121.1	136.4	178.4 |	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2
Food ^g	123.4	137.0	176.8 |	130.3	132.4	137.0	146.5	158.1
Non-food	117.0	135.2	181.4 |	122.3	127.9	135.1	141.0	147.1
Wholesale, 1969/70 = 100 ^h	1047.8	1225.4	1478.5	1726.0	1730.0	1822.0	1889.0	1954.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1995/96 = 100	67.9	78.2	95.9	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.8
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	6.3	3.9	8.9	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5
Food price index	6.9	2.5	9.3	1.4	1.6	3.5	6.9	7.9
Implicit GDP deflator	7.7	6.3	7.3	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.0
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Taka; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	50.5	63.7	131.8	223.5	241.6	267.4	305.0	355.5
Currency in circulation	24.2	31.9	65.7	114.8	125.3	139.0	158.1	185.2
Demand deposits	26.3	31.8	66.1	108.7	116.3	128.4	146.9	170.3
Quasi-money	113.6	159.3	290.3	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1160.4
Money supply (M2)	164.1	223.0	422.1	871.7	986.2	1139.9	1297.7	1515.9
Foreign assets (net)	6.0	4.3	104.6	74.9	95.9	140.9	163.3	186.7
Domestic credit	169.7	230.3	403.3	901.7	1014.0	1097.2	1255.5	1475.6
Claims on government sector (net)	17.2	20.1	45.1	176.9	202.6	192.8	219.5	256.3
Claims on private sector	109.0	160.0	300.2	647.8	735.6	828.9	946.3	1107.4
Claims on other financial institutions	43.6	50.1	58.0	76.9	75.8	75.4	89.7	111.9
Other items	-11.7	-11.6	-85.8	-104.8	-123.8	-98.2	-121.1	-146.4
Money supply (M2) annual change, %								
M2 % of GDP	20.5	22.2	27.7	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	41.1
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	26.3	31.8	66.1	108.7	116.2	128.3	146.1	168.5
Time deposits	113.6	159.3	290.3	648.3	744.5	872.5	922.7	1160.4
Domestic credits outstanding ⁱ	154.7	213.0	380.2	786.5	872.8	982.3	1124.6	1307.2
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings ^j	10.00	9.50	5.36	5.24	4.60	4.11	3.20	...
Time: 6 months	12.50	12.13	6.11	8.69	8.43	8.33	7.54	...
12 months	13.25	12.13	6.31	8.92	8.50	8.81	8.20	...

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Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
On loans and discounts								
Export credit	9.00	10.50
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	417.9	460.5	508.1	577.4	609.9
Total revenue	102.4	120.3	231.7	388.6	425.7	483.6	550.8	583.5
Current revenue	51.5	65.2	148.9	241.7	276.7	311.2	354.0	392.0
Taxes	42.1	55.7	120.5	194.9	219.3	249.5	283.0	319.5
Non-taxes	9.5	9.5	28.4	46.8	57.4	61.7	71.0	72.5
Capital receipts	50.9	55.1	82.8	146.9	149.0	172.4	196.8	191.5
Grants	...	...	...	29.3	34.8	24.5	26.6	26.4
Total expenditure and net lending	87.6	124.0	208.7	368.1	360.9	420.2	452.1	509.2
Total expenditure	87.6	124.0	208.7	368.1	360.9	420.2	452.1	509.2
Current expenditure	47.2	66.8	105.7	206.6	220.0	265.9	283.9	321.9
Capital expenditure	40.5	57.2	103.0	161.5	140.9	154.3	168.2	187.3
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	4.4	-1.6	43.2	35.1	56.7	45.3	70.1	70.1
Capital account surplus/deficit	10.4	-2.1	-20.2	-14.6	8.1	18.0	28.6	4.3
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^k	14.7	-3.7	23.0	20.5	64.8	63.4	98.7	74.3
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	...	...	10.5	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	...	34.1	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	-67.7	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	12.8	12.0	15.2	15.3	15.6	16.1	16.5	15.8
Total expenditure	11.0	12.4	13.7	14.5	13.2	14.0	13.6	13.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	1.8	-0.4	1.5	0.8	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.0
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^l	88.3	121.1	202.2	309.5	318.0	362.9	369.6	421.2
General public services	21.1	32.8	30.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	49.2	50.5
Defence	8.2	11.1	19.9	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.9
Education	11.2	13.7	33.8	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8
Health	4.7	6.2	14.9	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3
Social security and welfare	0.9	0.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0
Housing and community amenities	3.8	5.0	13.1	17.6	9.9	10.4	11.6	10.1
Economic services	38.1	50.8	74.0	43.6	55.4	69.9	67.6	84.6
Agriculture	4.6	6.5	8.9	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2
Industry	4.8	6.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas, and water	19.9	24.4	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport and communications	8.0	12.7	31.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3
Other economic services	0.8	1.1	7.2	1.8	1.8	20.7	24.5	31.1
Others	0.4	0.6	14.5	84.6	85.6	108.2	101.5	121.2
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Exports, fob	37045	48929	131300	324190	309340	332420	405810	508350
Imports, cif	93286	123743	234550	503710	490490	559180	642570	808950
Trade balance	-56241	-74814	-103250	-179520	-181150	-226760	-236760	-300600
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	20.9	18.9	34.0	30.1	-4.6	7.5	22.1	25.3
Imports	16.2	14.1	39.9	19.6	-2.6	14.0	14.9	25.9
Trade balance	-13.3	-11.1	-48.2	-4.3	-0.9	-25.2	-4.4	-27.0
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	13859	20704	17125	18822	23222	...
Vegetable products	...	...	1947	1783	1686	1850	2356	...
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	27	18	4	33	118	...
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	55	364	745	1182	2079	...
Mineral products	...	...	501	567	650	1816	1539	...
Chemical products	3315	466	329	181	760	...
Plastics and rubber	10	642	795	725	988	...

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Hides and skins	8607	12960	12662	11415	12770	...
Wood and wood products	146	220	271	291	355	...
Wood pulp products	...	...	41	83	89	299	95	...
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	91911	232458	218746	234981	291674	...
Footwear, headgear	...	...	1943	4149	4087	3507	4069	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	353	1127	1110	1177	1818	...
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	0	3	0	169	99	...
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	72	154	185	673	1723	...
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	203	393	464	432	442	...
Transportation equipment	...	...	23	198	558	621	826	...
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	3	14	12	0	0	...
Arms and ammunition	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	20	157	25	26	198	...
Works of art ^m	...	...	44	65	48	21	7	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Jute manufactures	8758	10130	13650	12740	13980	12720	12714	...
2. Fish	4591	5422	13210	20360	16890	18590	22837	...
3. Leather	1839	3445	8760	13640	13090	12290	14408	...
4. Raw jute and mesta	2631	3707	2560	4020	3790	4010	4535	...
5. Tea	1192	1159	1300	1190	910	770	949	...
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	2154	4778	4502	4159	4383	...
Vegetable products	...	...	15568	29800	24696	40977	47376	...
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	8413	11955	14538	21801	28226	...
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	3513	10940	9250	15012	16681	...
Mineral products	...	...	18363	40003	40889	44166	52335	...
Chemical products	...	...	13818	31942	32640	34294	41976	...
Plastics and rubber	...	...	5956	14105	14351	16265	21629	...
Hides and skins	...	...	211	186	201	255	477	...
Wood and wood products	...	...	374	1548	2151	2567	3152	...
Wood pulp products	...	...	3779	9551	8598	9991	12334	...
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	53114	108599	97449	104807	133076	...
Footwear, headgear	...	...	357	238	187	235	495	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	1191	2304	2081	2693	2678	...
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	11	54	29	29	37	...
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	13458	25019	23722	26335	28309	...
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	18058	53587	57970	58858	75705	...
Transportation equipment	...	...	11052	22880	24719	23719	30974	...
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	1247	2983	3011	3294	3840	...
Arms and ammunition	...	...	169	332	151	81	986	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	988	2944	3310	3427	3796	...
Works of art ^m	...	...	95	1649	57	34	70	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	1291	1671	3129	5736	5443	6229	7586	8988
1. United States	336	510	999	1697	1504	1489	1698	2171
2. Germany	65	108	294	588	566	850	1102	1190
3. United Kingdom	76	119	317	487	532	604	849	950
4. France	24	62	190	308	311	368	526	540
5. Italy	126	107	195	263	216	241	305	338
6. Netherlands	25	38	125	251	208	227	254	260
7. Belgium	...	...	...	180	188	226	253	293
8. Spain	5	7	40	88	104	159	240	307
9. Canada	17	27	65	96	83	166	247	305
10. Sweden	13	19	21	83	86	110	148	132
Imports, total	3034	3656	6496	9012	7848	9835	11590	14291
1. India	90	170	994	1195	1146	1494	1745	2103
2. China, People's Republic of	97	124	601	772	910	1091	1446	2081
3. Singapore	158	407	396	827	906	1041	873	854
4. Japan	477	482	598	721	595	567	614	623
5. Hong Kong, China	121	168	420	462	422	438	518	585
6. Kuwait	3	13	32	28	117	173	639	1146

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7. Korea, Republic of	94	156	417	404	341	367	419	454
8. United States	182	186	394	265	234	231	268	320
9. United Kingdom	121	118	174	238	223	151	283	306
10. Australia	51	60	77	215	172	205	266	302
Trade Indexes ^e 1976/77 | 1979/80 | 1988/89 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
Exports	259.0	269.0 |	120.8 |	182.8	187.1	191.7	199.5	...
Imports	278.0	270.0 |	120.7 |	193.6	208.2	224.3	240.2	...
Terms of trade	93.2	99.6 |	100.1 |	94.4	89.9	85.5	83.1	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ⁿ Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Current account	-32	-436 |	-664	-1098	157	176	176	-366
Balance on goods	-1501	-1893 |	-2361	-2011	-1768	-2215	-2319	-2951
Exports	1186	1486 |	3473	6419	5929	6492	7521	8390
Imports	-2687	-3379 |	-5834	-8430	-7697	-8707	-9840	-11341
Services and income	-144	-110 |	-130	-985	-610	-794	-986	-1543
Credit	308	444 |	819	856	915	951	987	1280
Debit	-452	-554 |	-949	-1841	-1525	-1745	-1973	-2823
Current transfers	1613	1567 |	1827	2171	2826	3440	3743	4128
Official	825	768 |	1426	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	788	799 |	401	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	...	... |	489	432	410	428	196	156
Financial account	...	... |	706	682	391	413	78	971
Direct investment	3	2 |	6	550	391	376	385	740
Portfolio investment	...	1 |	61	0	-6	2	6	0
Other investments	...	... |	639	132	6	35	-313	231
Net errors and omissions	-12	-76 |	-79	-297	-550	-202	-279	-465
Overall balance	429	138 |	452	-281	408	815	171	296
Reserves and related items	...	... |	-452	281	-408	-815	-171	-296
Reserve assets	...	... |	-274	302	-276	-887	-235	-296
Use of Fund credit and loans	-480	-139 |	-3	-21	-132	72	64	...
Others	...	... |	-175	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	4.7	5.1	9.2	14.1	12.6	12.6	13.4	14.6
Imports	-10.7	-11.6	-15.4	-18.6	-16.3	-16.8	-17.6	-19.8
Balance on goods	-6.0	-6.5	-6.2	-4.4	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.2
Current account balance	-0.1	-1.5	-1.8	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.6
Overall balance	1.7	0.5	1.2	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	1070.1	649.4	2366.6	1305.7	1722.4	2624.2	3222.4	2825.3
Gold, national valuation	24.0	20.8	26.9	30.6	39.2	46.3	49.9	58.1
Foreign exchange	961.9	602.9	2180.1	1273.6	1680.7	2574.4	3170.9	2766.0
Reserve position in the Fund	30.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SDRs	54.0	25.8	159.5	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9
EXCHANGE RATES Taka per US dollar								
End of period	32.270	35.790	40.750	57.000	57.900	58.782	60.742	66.210
Average of period	31.733	34.569	40.278	55.807	57.888	58.150	59.513	64.328
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	10447.9	12439.2	15927.2	15250.3	17046.2	18758.6	20344.1	...
Long-term debt	9558.6	11657.7	15106.4	14741.0	16403.5	18068.0	19171.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	9558.6	11657.7	15106.4	14741.0	16403.5	18068.0	19171.3	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	49.8	155.9	199.2	360.7	572.1	617.0	942.2	...
Use of IMF credit	839.5	625.5	621.5	148.6	70.6	73.6	230.6	...
External debt as % of GNI	39.8	40.4	40.7	31.4	34.3	34.2	34.2	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	91.5	93.7	94.8	97.1	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.6	...

Bangladesh

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	21.0	25.8	13.2	7.5	7.4	5.9	5.2	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	216.1	343.9	530.3	432.1	462.6	422.1	462.3	862.5
Interest on long-term debt	139.5	151.3	175.7	161.4	161.0	162.0	183.8	212.8
Interest on short-term debt	5.1	9.3	9.5	16.0	12.0	13.0	27.8	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	...
Maturity (years)	34.2	34.1	38.2	26.2	33.6	31.9	36.3	...
Grace period (years)	10.0	9.2	10.0	6.5	8.5	8.3	9.5	...
Grant element (%)	71.6	68.5	69.5	57.4	70.6	70.3	76.0	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Revised estimates from official sources.
- b Data for 1989 are on a calendar year basis.
- c Includes real estate renting and business activities, education, health and social work, community, social and personal services.
- d From 1994–2005, data on gross national savings have been revised. From 2003, Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics has stopped compiling and publishing data for net borrowing from abroad and foreign saving.
- e Period averages of fiscal year.
- f Data have been revised for the following: from 1996 to 2004, data on crude petroleum imports; from 1998 to 2003, data on coal imports and consumption; from 2000 to 2004, data on natural gas production and consumption.
- g Includes beverage and tobacco.
- h For agricultural and industrial products.
- i Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.
- j Refers to savings bank account without checking facilities.
- k Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- l Refers to current and development expenditures.
- m Refers to goods and commodities not included elsewhere.
- n From 1992, data follow the new concepts used in IMF, *BOP Manual (Revision 5)*.