

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	4.18	4.34	4.62	4.93	4.97	5.01	5.07	5.12
Population density persons per square kilometer	21	22	23	25	25	25	25	26
Population annual change, %	1.7	2.1	3.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
Urban population % of total population	37.9	37.6	35.6	34.8	34.9	34.7	34.9	35.2
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	1716	1748	1641	1787	1807	1931	1991	...
Agriculture	577	572	771	946	952	835	775	...
Manufacturing ^c	462	487	271	185	186	290	350	...
Others	677	689	599	656	669	806	866	...
Unemployed ^d	100	152	170	212	186	...
Unemployment rate, %	5.7	7.8	8.6	9.9	8.5	...
Labor force annual change, %	1.5	1.4	1.9	8.4	1.6	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Soms; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	14960.8	68527.0	68810.4	76082.6	84797.2	89524.3
Agriculture ^e	...	14.0	6568.1	25520.1	25629.8	28198.3	28214.0	30567.0
Mining	377.4	326.9	409.5	609.7	497.9
Manufacturing	...	11.3	1931.3	13033.5	9834.2	11133.4	14459.5	12601.5
Electricity, gas, and water	3633.1	3287.2	2988.7	3075.6	3056.7
Construction	...	3.3	992.5	2780.8	2579.2	2446.6	2319.3	2540.4
Trade	...	1.7	1774.4	9008.7	10752.9	12725.4	15072.5	17816.6
Transport and communications	...	2.4	731.7	3095.1	3845.4	4514.0	6045.1	6815.7
Finance	...	0.3	581.9	819.9	1131.2	501.1	549.6	645.6
Public administration	368.0	3741.3	3947.3	3875.6	4324.1	4320.4
Others ^f	...	8.7	2012.9	6517.1	7476.4	9290.0	10127.7	10662.5
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	1184.3	5356.3	6556.3	7789.0	9553.6	10591.2
GDP at current market prices	...	42.8	16145.1	73883.3	75366.7	83871.6	94350.7	100115.5
Net factor income from abroad	-200.2	-3139.4	-2825.1	-2616.7	-4210.2	...
GNP at current market prices	15944.9	70743.9	72541.6	81254.9	90140.5	...
Structure of Output % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	...	33.6	43.9	37.2	37.2	37.1	33.3	34.1
Industry	...	35.0	19.5	28.9	23.3	22.3	24.1	20.9
Services	...	31.4	36.6	33.8	39.5	40.6	42.6	45.0
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	16145.1	73883.3	75366.7	83871.6	94350.7	100115.5
Private consumption ^g	...	30.5	12110.6	47893.1	50896.7	65344.0	71747.1	85251.0
Government consumption ^h	...	10.7	3154.5	12911.7	14032.7	14116.4	17146.0	18872.6
Gross fixed capital formation ⁱ	...	9.9	3337.9	12574.2	12417.5	11600.1	13925.4	14547.8
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	-376.8	724.3	852.1	-1678.1	-255.5	-147.4
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4757.5	27133.4	29831.2	32442.4	40151.8	39080.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6838.6	27353.4	32663.5	37953.2	48364.0	58228.1
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	739.6
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	71.3	75.0	64.8	67.5	77.9	76.0	85.2
Government consumption	...	25.0	19.5	17.5	18.6	16.8	18.2	18.9
Exports of goods and services	...	29.2	29.5	36.7	39.6	38.7	42.6	39.0
Imports of goods and services	...	49.5	42.4	37.0	43.3	45.3	51.3	58.2
At Constant 1990 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	21.1	29.3	29.3	31.4	33.6	33.4
Agriculture	...	14.0	10.1	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.9	17.1
Mining
Manufacturing	...	11.3	3.1	5.1	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.7
Electricity, gas, and water
Construction	...	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Trade	...	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Transport and communications	...	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
Finance	...	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

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Public administration	...	8.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Others	...		3.3	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.8	5.7
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
GDP at 1990 market prices	...	42.8	21.7	30.0	30.0	32.1	34.4	34.2
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	-5.2	5.3	0.0	7.2	7.0	-0.6
Agriculture	...	...	-1.9	6.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	-4.5
Industry	...	...	-10.4	7.0	-11.7	15.1	3.3	-9.5
Services	...	...	-6.9	1.4	1.4	9.5	16.0	12.8
At Constant 1990 Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	21.7	30.0	30.0	32.1	34.4	34.2
Private consumption	...	30.5	13.9	15.5	16.2	20.4	22.1	24.5
Government consumption	...	10.7	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
Gross fixed capital formation	...	9.9	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.3	7.2	6.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6.3	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.3
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	-	4.1	4.0	2.7	2.9	1.9
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	-17.3	5.4	4.5	25.9	8.3	10.9
Government consumption	...	...	-15.6	-10.9	0.0	2.3	4.4	0.0
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	58.8	-14.0	-7.7	-6.3	6.7	-2.1
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	10.4	2961.1	13298.5	13269.6	9922.0	13669.9	14400.4
Gross national saving	...	...	1299.4	12446.0	13098.7	6392.1	9798.2	...
Gross domestic saving	...	1.6	1499.6	9306.7	10273.6	3775.4	4646.4	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-200.2	-3139.4	-2825.1	-2616.7	-4210.2	...
Foreign saving	...	...	1661.7	3991.8	2996.0	9511.8	9023.5	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	3.7	9.3	12.6	13.6	4.5	4.9	...
Gross national saving	...	...	8.0	16.8	17.4	7.6	10.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	24.3	18.3	18.0	17.6	11.8	14.5	12.2
At Current Market Prices, Soms								
Per capita GDP	...	10	3495	14996	15180	16737	18628	19569
Per capita GNP	...	...	3451	14358	14611	16215	17797	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Milk	1063	1185	864	1142	1173	1192	1185	1198
2. Wheat	540	482	625	1190	1163	1014	998	950
3. Potatoes	332	365	432	1168	1244	1308	1363	1141
4. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	553	487	318	815	456	678	742	737
5. Maize	497	406	116	443	374	399	453	437
6. Barley	602	592	159	140	149	198	233	214
7. Meat	223	254	180	200	200	194	188	188
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	...	...	68.8	104.9	98.9	102.6	104.0	102.4
Industry, 1985-1995 = 100	113.0	118.0	100.0	163.4	145.6	170.4	178.2	156.7
ENERGY annual values								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	4030	3753	463	475	459	415	461	332
Exports	...	...	171	19	101	31	44	9
Imports	...	...	500	343	883	1057	938	847
Consumption	...	...	792	801	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	14230	13370	12349	13667	11922	14021	15141	14853

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Exports	1622	2165	1062	1716	3382	2685
Imports	254	322	385	108	54	0
Consumption	7559	8357	10981	11797
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1990 = 1995 = 100	...	100.0	100.0	310.5	316.9	326.6	340.1	354.8
Food ^k	100.0	343.9	344.5	354.3	365.6	385.0
Non-food	100.0	208.9	212.5	216.3	221.8	230.1
Producers (Industry), 1995 = 100	100.0	163.4	145.6	170.4	178.2	156.7
Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	74401.4	2462.8	2512.2	2612.8	2742.8	2927.4
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	43.5	6.9	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.3
Food price index	40.1	5.7	0.2	2.8	3.2	5.3
Implicit GDP deflator	41.8	7.4	2.0	4.0	5.1	6.8
MONEY AND BANKING ^l <i>Mn Soms; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1) ^m	2234.9	5560.0	7784.6	10515.7	12891.6	15014.1
Currency in circulation	1937.7	5020.0	6872.6	9315.1	11124.0	13065.4
Demand deposits	297.2	540.0	912.0	1200.7	1767.6	1948.7
Quasi-money	519.0	2641.8	3211.0	4160.6	6487.7	6281.8
Money supply (M2)	2754.0	8201.8	10995.6	14676.4	19379.3	21295.9
Foreign assets (net)	-125.0	6522.5	7712.8	10573.7	18825.0	19788.2
Domestic credit	4141.7	6092.8	8687.3	9508.4	7668.0	9133.2
Claims on government sector	2117.3	3312.1	5589.1	5591.3	1100.1	1220.9
Claims on private sector	2024.5	2780.7	3098.2	3917.1	6567.9	7912.3
Claims on other financial institutions	355.2	297.5	570.9	1269.3	1666.5
Other items ⁿ	-1262.8	-4279.2	-5404.5	-5405.7	-7113.8	-7625.5
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	78.2	11.3	34.1	33.5	32.0	9.9
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	297.2	540.0	912.0	1200.7	1767.6	1948.7
Time deposits	307.0	629.0	519.6	570.6	676.9	945.2
Domestic credits outstanding	2024.5	2780.7	3098.2	3917.0	6567.9	7912.3
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Time: 6 months ^o	31.9	18.9	14.1	11.0	11.1	11.0
12 months ^p	45.4	26.6	17.6	13.1	13.8	14.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Soms; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
General Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	12.4	2745.9	12539.7	14411.7	16209.0	18335.7	20368.1
Total revenue	...	11.5	2691.0	11917.7	13588.1	15747.9	17620.0	19975.4
Current revenue	...	11.4	2690.7	11860.5	13458.6	15611.2	17395.2	19929.3
Taxes	...	11.0	2432.2	9187.9	10474.7	11912.0	13980.5	16361.4
Non-taxes	...	0.5	258.5	2672.6	2983.9	3699.1	3414.7	3567.9
Capital receipts	...	0.0	0.4	57.1	129.5	136.7	224.8	46.1
Grants ^q	...	1.0	54.9	622.0	823.6	461.2	715.8	392.5
Total expenditure and net lending	...	15.9	4610.5	12255.7	15188.6	16890.6	18841.5	20143.7
Total expenditure	...	15.9	4482.2	13098.8	15615.4	17289.6	19251.6	20562.2
Current expenditure	...	12.6	4128.0	11643.4	13987.1	15522.1	17270.9	18939.5
Capital expenditure	...	3.3	354.2	1455.4	1628.3	1767.5	1980.7	1622.7
Net lending	...	-	128.3	-843.1	-426.7	-399.0	-410.1	-418.5
Current surplus/deficit	...	-1.2	-1437.3	217.1	-528.5	89.1	124.3	989.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-3.3	-353.8	-1398.3	-1498.7	-1630.8	-1755.9	-1576.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^f	...	-3.5	-1864.6	283.9	-776.9	-681.6	-505.8	224.4
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	1013.5	-56.0	-38.7	-181.6	416.2	-35.5
Foreign borrowing	851.1	-184.9	815.0	777.8	301.8	236.2
Use of cash balances ^s	...	3.5	-	-43.1	0.6	85.4	-212.5	-425.1

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Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	...	26.8	16.7	16.1	18.0	18.8	18.7	20.0
Total expenditure	...	37.2	27.8	17.7	20.7	20.6	20.4	20.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-8.2	-11.5	0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.5	0.2
Expenditure by Function, General Government								
Total	...	15.9	4610.5	12255.7	15188.6	16890.6	18841.5	20143.7
General public services	...	0.2	647.7	2104.9	2255.5	2640.8	3097.5	3039.6
Defence ^t	...	-	250.6	1732.6	2055.0	2403.7	2687.7	3099.8
Education	...	3.2	1064.9	2847.6	3350.4	3753.6	4361.3	4917.7
Health	...	1.6	627.4	1379.0	1527.2	1629.9	1926.5	2283.3
Social security and welfare	...	2.1	915.4	1417.1	2340.5	2588.7	2644.8	2858.1
Housing and community amenities	...	0.8	221.1	800.9	1131.2	1193.4	1057.7	1040.6
Economic services	...	6.9	365.8	1423.0	1894.7	1840.2	1909.4	1911.3
Agriculture	...	2.8	158.5	606.9	744.1	783.0	896.0	887.8
Industry	...	0.2	66.4	103.2	220.7	282.5	270.1	290.8
Electricity, gas, and water	...	-	6.0	243.9	220.7	163.3	27.7	57.2
Transport and communications	...	0.3	98.0	419.6	668.4	565.3	653.3	594.6
Other economic services	...	3.6	36.9	49.5	40.9	46.1	62.3	80.9
Others ^u	...	1.1	517.6	550.5	634.2	840.3	1156.8	993.3
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	408.9	476.1	485.5	581.7	718.8	672.0
Imports, cif	522.3	467.2	586.8	717.0	941.0	1101.3
Trade balance	-113.4	8.9	-101.3	-135.3	-222.2	-429.3
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	20.2	-5.6	2.0	19.8	23.6	-6.5
Imports	39.5	-15.7	25.6	22.2	31.2	17.0
Trade balance	-232.6	117.9	-1238.2	-33.6	-64.2	-93.2
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	7.0	3.2	3.8	8.1	12.0	18.1
Vegetable products	27.3	13.3	19.9	18.9	26.2	19.9
Animal or vegetable fats	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.9
Prepared foodstuffs	84.4	32.7	30.1	25.8	42.9	37.2
Mineral products	48.3	58.4	62.4	74.7	94.1	96.8
Chemical products	25.0	18.0	25.2	9.7	21.7	13.5
Plastics and rubber	2.0	4.0	5.1	13.1	12.6	17.1
Hides and skins	5.5	10.3	24.2	5.4	9.3	12.2
Wood and wood products	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wood pulp products	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.6	2.4
Textiles and textile articles	78.8	29.5	59.8	69.9	79.5	77.4
Footwear, headgear	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.1
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	9.2	5.2	8.9	26.2	38.0	46.2
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.2	226.7	164.8	262.1	291.2	236.2
Base metals and articles thereof	69.0	15.3	23.4	19.8	31.7	23.2
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	30.0	28.5	26.9	28.2	35.5	32.1
Transportation equipment	7.5	26.5	21.2	14.5	14.8	18.5
Instruments-measuring, musical	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.1
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.7	1.2	6.4	1.7	3.8	16.5
Works of art	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.9	7.9	11.9
Vegetable products	28.9	15.5	21.7	16.2	23.0	40.6
Animal or vegetable fats	6.0	3.9	5.0	10.8	13.8	13.3
Prepared foodstuffs	60.3	35.8	47.4	59.5	83.0	101.3
Mineral products	195.5	129.5	163.4	195.6	273.3	334.0
Chemical products	30.9	67.3	78.4	91.7	112.9	130.8
Plastics and rubber	8.0	22.0	24.9	39.3	55.7	60.1
Hides and skins	0.8	4.1	2.6	0.4	1.9	3.0
Wood and wood products	5.5	5.2	6.6	10.5	17.2	21.6

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Wood pulp products	6.4	12.8	13.4	17.5	22.6	24.0
Textiles and textile articles	23.6	28.8	38.9	47.3	42.6	36.6
Footwear, headgear	2.7	5.1	5.9	7.6	5.8	5.2
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	5.4	5.1	6.2	8.6	10.8	16.4
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0
Base metals and articles thereof	36.2	27.3	29.7	43.5	65.0	66.5
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	63.4	56.5	89.6	89.1	107.3	156.1
Transportation equipment	30.1	31.8	32.1	51.2	70.3	41.4
Instruments-measuring, musical	4.2	8.0	10.6	12.2	14.9	22.3
Arms and ammunition	10.1	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.8	5.1	6.9	...	12.9	14.1
Works of art	0.2	...	3.1	0.0
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	483.3	476.1	485.5	581.7	702.8	805.2
1. United Arab Emirates	-	0.5	68.8	144.3	198.3	237.4
2. Russian Federation	114.3	64.6	80.0	97.0	134.3	152.9
3. Switzerland	-	124.2	96.4	117.9	44.3	47.8
4. Kazakhstan	112.5	39.0	36.8	57.1	78.1	93.2
5. China, People's Republic of	3.0	19.4	41.3	23.3	84.5	95.1
6. Uzbekistan	88.9	47.9	27.8	16.3	21.7	25.9
7. Germany	7.2	94.5	1.8	3.0	3.1	2.9
8. Tajikistan	4.8	6.7	10.2	18.9	17.0	20.3
9. Turkey	19.1	13.8	16.4	11.0	12.4	15.2
10. Canada	-	1.1	4.9	31.0	12.1	18.2
Imports, total	391.5	464.7	587.2	711.9	1340.7	2155.9
1. China, People's Republic of	27.4	48.6	59.1	72.7	352.1	952.5
2. Russian Federation	104.8	85.1	116.7	176.1	299.5	394.7
3. Kazakhstan	66.8	81.9	123.9	170.9	229.8	274.4
4. Uzbekistan	70.0	66.8	60.1	39.2	50.9	60.8
5. Turkey	3.6	15.8	17.0	26.0	72.0	95.7
6. Germany	2.3	24.3	31.4	38.2	50.5	55.6
7. United States	3.2	26.7	47.4	47.9	43.0	34.1
8. Korea, Republic of	-	7.8	7.0	11.7	45.1	53.9
9. India	-	2.7	3.4	3.7	38.6	46.0
10. Ukraine	8.3	6.2	7.8	12.6	21.0	25.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^v Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-234.7	-24.1	-49.4	-80.6	-75.1	-186.6
Balance on goods, net	-122.0	30.5	-74.0	-133.4	-171.2	-428.3
Exports	408.9	480.3	498.1	590.3	733.2	686.6
Imports	-530.9	449.8	572.0	723.7	904.4	1114.9
Services and income	-191.4	-105.6	-63.9	-58.9	-112.4	-121.7
Credit	42.9	91.9	147.8	159.5	217.4	260.7
Debit	-234.3	-197.5	-211.7	-218.4	-329.8	-382.5
Current transfers, net	78.7	51.0	88.4	111.7	208.5	363.5
Credit	80.4	55.5	91.2	118.7	226.1	393.5
Debit	-1.7	-4.5	-2.9	-7.0	-17.6	-30.1
Capital account	-29.0	-32.0	-7.9	-0.9	-19.9	-7.5
Financial account	260.0	39.4	87.9	-18.7	140.3	105.8
Direct investment	96.1	-1.1	4.7	45.5	131.4	60.1
Portfolio investment	1.7	1.2	-12.0	6.0	-2.5	-14.5
Financial derivatives	0.0	17.6	-5.1	-20.0	-20.5	0.5
Other investments	162.2	21.7	100.4	-50.2	31.8	59.6
Net errors and omissions	-78.3	20.0	-1.5	108.3	71.0	137.1
Overall balance	-82.1	3.3	29.1	8.1	116.3	48.9
Reserves and related items	82.1	-3.3	-29.1	-8.1	-116.3	-48.9
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	27.4	31.4	31.0	30.7	33.1	28.1
Imports	-35.6	29.4	35.6	37.7	40.9	45.7
Balance on goods	-8.2	2.0	-4.6	-6.9	-7.7	-17.5
Current account balance	-15.7	-1.6	-3.1	-4.2	-3.4	-7.6
Overall balance	-5.5	0.2	1.8	0.4	5.3	2.0

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	124.2	286.5	317.3	399.3	564.5	612.4
Gold, national valuation	43.2	23.0	28.5	34.7	36.4	42.6
Foreign exchange	66.7	262.2	288.2	354.3	508.3	564.5
Reserve position in the Fund	–	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	–	–	14.3	1.3	0.6	10.3	19.9	5.3
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Soms per US dollar</i>								
End of period	11.2	47.7	46.1	44.2	41.6	41.3
Average of period	10.8	48.4	46.9	43.6	42.6	41.0
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	609.5	1717.4	1850.8	2027.2	2099.8	...
Long-term debt	472.2	1490.3	1647.0	1786.6	1885.4	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	472.2	1256.8	1397.5	1588.0	1740.5	...
Private non-guaranteed	–	233.5	249.5	198.6	144.8	...
Short-term debt	13.0	47.7	18.5	38.7	7.5	...
Use of IMF credit	124.3	179.3	185.2	201.9	206.9	...
External debt as % of GNI	37.5	117.5	119.5	109.2	99.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	77.5	86.8	89.0	88.1	89.8	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.1	2.8	1.0	1.9	0.4	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	13.2	30.7	19.0	19.4	14.2	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	36.3	111.2	75.6	98.6	99.0	114.2
Interest on long-term debt	19.7	44.0	27.2	26.6	28.3	38.6
Interest on short-term debt	0.1	3.3	1.2	0.7	0.2	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	...
Maturity (years)	28.9	28.2	31.4	34.2	34.4	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.8	8.8	...
Grant element (%)	50.4	68.7	70.9	71.8	73.6	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a ADB staff estimates based on year-end population provided by statistical office.
- b Data from 2003 onwards are based on integrated survey of households; previous years' data are based on information from the balance of labor resources coming from different sources.
- c Includes those employed in mining and construction sectors.
- d Includes estimates of unregistered unemployed.
- e From 1992, includes forestry.
- f Includes financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).
- g Includes consumption of households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
- h Includes collective consumption.
- i Includes net purchase of valuables.
- j Refers to physical volume of industrial production.
- k Includes beverages and tobacco.
- l Since 1997, monetary data has been compiled in accordance with changed accounting standards.
- m For 1991 and 1992, consists of currency in circulation only.
- n Includes shares and other equities, and long term liabilities; adjusted to have consistent M2.
- o From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 3 to 6 months.
- p From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 6 to 12 months.
- q Includes balance of special funds, budget and mutual funds, and other revenue items other than official grants.
- r Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- s Derived based on financing for overall budgetary surplus/deficits.
- t Includes internal security.
- u Adjusted to be consistent with total expenditure.
- v Data from 2000 onwards have been revised due to adjustment of unrecorded imports from China and improved coverage of private external debt statistics.