

Kiribati

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
POPULATION								
Total population ^a thousand; as of 1 July	68.3	72.3	77.7	85.9	87.4	88.8	90.4	91.9
Population density persons per square kilometer	94	100	107	118	120	122	124	127
Population annual change, %	2.3	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7
Urban population % of total population	...	35.1	36.5	...	...	47.4	43.0	...
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed ^b	...	31.47	38.18	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	0.49	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	7.26	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	0.90	0.07	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	2.80	0.20	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	76.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	84.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	68.20	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	34276	30523	54449	74557	75459	80132	77580	81036 *
Agriculture	11563	5678	11049	5146	4501	6673	8208	8177 *
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	228	374	629	644	549	600	665	565 *
Electricity, gas, and water	841	849	819	2150	2233	2595	2277	2400 *
Construction	920	1093	1217	7414	7224	6440	6200	7000 *
Trade	5627	6123	8375	12261	12167	12192	8399	10000 *
Transport and communications	4853	5028	7478	12496	12666	12226	11532	11672 *
Finance	1440	1190	2569	5049	4842	5048	5173	5235 *
Public administration	7571	8909	18719	28347	30688	33952	34711	35485 *
Others ^c	1233	1279	3594	1050	589	406	415	502 *
Less: Imputed bank service charges ^d	...	...	2333	...	...	...	...	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	5199	5878	9698	14309	16223	16210	17773	16667 *
GDP at current market prices	39475	36401	61814	88866	91682	96342	95353	97703 *
Net factor income from abroad	19216	25464	45578	88986	79887	71071	71544	72000 *
GNP at current market prices	58691	61865	107392	177852	171569	167413	166897	169703 *
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	33.7	18.6	20.3	6.9	6.0	8.3	10.6	10.1
Industry	5.8	7.6	4.9	13.7	13.3	12.0	11.8	12.3
Services	60.5	73.8	74.8	79.4	80.8	79.6	77.6	77.6
At Constant 1991 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	38050	33957	43726	56516	56637	59788	57912	60515 *
Agriculture	12282	7428	6711	8131	7028	8204	8726	8813 *
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	261	397	605	685	581	642	716	595 *
Electricity, gas, and water	620	736	839	1389	1282	1647	1902	1904 *
Construction	1075	1213	882	4676	4556	4062	3910	4415 *
Trade	6549	6501	8101	10361	10649	10366	7518	8836 *
Transport and communications	5485	5160	6466	8086	8839	8997	8623	8807 *
Finance	1491	1213	3854	6732	6455	6731	6897	6980 *
Public administration	8847	9889	13560	17878	19354	21413	21892	22380 *
Others ^c	1440	1420	2708	-1422	-2107	-2274	-2272	-2215 *
Less: Imputed bank service charges ^d	...	...	3500	...	...	...	...	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	5473	6690	9234	14568	17787	15339	15682	15692 *
GDP at 1991 market prices	43523	40647	49460	71084	74424	75127	73594	76207 *
Net factor income from abroad	...	25464	36055	66740	59915	53303	53658	60000 *
GNP at 1991 market prices	43523	66111	85515	137824	134339	128430	127252	136207 *
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	19.2	-0.8	0.4	-4.7	0.2	5.6	-3.1	4.5
Agriculture	47.7	-20.7	-11.7	5.2	-13.6	16.7	6.4	1.0

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Industry	-19.4	1.3	2.2	21.8	-4.9	-1.1	2.8	5.9
Services	12.4	7.2	3.0	-9.6	3.7	4.7	-5.7	5.0
At Current Market Prices, Australian dollars								
Per capita GDP	578	503	796	1034	1049	1085	1055	1063
Per capita GNP	859	855	1383	2070	1963	1886	1846	1847
PRODUCTION metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
Copra	14406	5602	10804	5114	4904	8949	10603	6194
Production Index period average								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100								
	116.6	67.3	83.9	98.9	100.5	101.0	107.0	107.2
ENERGY annual values								
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	6.74	7.97	9.15	15.13	13.98	17.76	20.50	21.00
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	6.65	7.89	8.98	14.88	13.74	17.65	20.40	19.70
PRICE INDEXES period averages								
Consumer (Urban Tarawa), ^e 1975 = 100								
	260.0	280.9	355.1	116.0	117.9	121.0	118.7	118.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1991 = 100								
	90.7	89.6	125.0	125.0	123.2	128.2	129.6	128.2
Price Indexes annual change, %								
Consumer price index	3.8	10.2	4.1	7.0	1.6	2.6	-1.9	-0.5
Implicit GDP deflator	-2.3	-4.7	8.2	-6.7	-1.5	4.1	1.0	-1.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Thousand Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Consolidated Government								
Total revenue and grants	43361	60500	72170	148880	203021	236777	264458	...
Total revenue	23997	34562	59965	107695	107405	102253	120272	...
Current revenue	23997	34562	59965	107571	107358	102240	120263	...
Taxes	7627	9395	15545	26089	27745	29835	31696	...
Non-taxes ^f	16370	25167	44420	81482	79613	72405	88567	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	124	47	13	9	...
Grants	19364	25938	12205	41185	95616	134524	144186	...
Total expenditure and net lending ^g	39965	50952	63124	160497	208401	235522	261606	...
Total expenditure	39565	50926	62944	160391	208345	235455	261559	...
Current expenditure	30814	34953	55679	124629	165922	156424	189262	...
Capital expenditure	8751	15973	7265	35762	42423	79031	72297	...
Net lending	400	26	180	106	56	67	47	...
Current surplus/deficit	-6817	-391	4286	-17058	-58564	-54184	-68999	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-8751	-15973	-7265	-35638	-42376	-79018	-72288	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	3396	9548	9046	-11617	-5380	1255	2852	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	39565	50926	62944	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	39965	50952	63124	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	60.8	94.9	97.0	121.2	117.1	106.1	126.1	...
Total expenditure	100.2	139.9	101.8	180.5	227.2	244.4	274.3	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	8.6	26.2	14.6	-13.1	-5.9	1.3	3.0	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ⁱ								
Total	19199	22360	46895	93793	95766	83013	98199	141509
General public services	3429	6048	8374	8600	9449	8697	9184	7088
Defence	1928	2151	4218	4703	5141	6198	6423	5724
Education	3480	3803	9119	16131	17591	19891	20291	19880
Health	2847	2909	6970	10360	11392	13160	13754	13147
Social security and welfare ^j	0	0	0	1366	1746	2410	2479	2491
Housing and community amenities ^k	1442	1744	4095	1873	2096	1670	1657	2350
Economic services	5425	4957	10559	14494	13665	12887	13133	12266

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Agriculture	1697	1605	2628	2524	2897	1845	1781	1725
Industry ^l	1439	1461	1846	2786	3694	2980	3082	3051
Transport and communications	1522	1022	3856	4422	4911	5800	5796	5206
Other economic services ^m	767	869	2229	2798	-	-	-	-
Others	648	748	3560	36266	34686	18100	31278	78563
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	6670	3681	10030	6466	6322	4470	...	...
Imports, fob	28185	34446	47547	75009	91584	79495	80753	...
Trade balance	-21515	-30765	-37517	-68542	-85263	-75026	...	...
External Trade <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	132.5	-42.8	41.1	4.7	-2.2	-29.3	...	...
Imports	12.1	20.5	31.7	10.4	22.1	-13.2	1.6	...
Trade balance	3.4	-38.8	-29.3	-11.0	-24.4	12.0	...	...
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	1639	1719	2297	1836	...	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	4203	1023	6366	1157	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	-	3	2	34	...	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	6	264	70	1070	...	...	...	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Copra	4203	1023	6367	1987	746	...	...	...
2. Fish	1606	964	266	353	16	...	...	...
3. Seaweed	24	723	175	422	140	...	...	...
4. Shark fins	15	29	659	411	328	...	...	...
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	8080	9147	15407	18855	21912	24321	26315	...
Beverage and tobacco	1588	1530	3134	4504	6630	7758	7860	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	574	954	674	1144	1448	1241	1532	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	2960	3694	4782	10515	12710	10407	9926	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	44	149	170	434	420	759	684	...
Chemicals	1371	1754	3475	2954	6675	4116	2802	...
Basic manufactures	3564	4074	9091	12220	12742	11187	8467	...
Machines, transport equipment	7661	6566	6904	18953	21810	12832	16618	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	2151	6381	3559	5022	6184	6260	6239	...
Unclassified goods	195	179	351	408	1053	614	310	...
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	11.78	3.06	13.04	36.79	34.55	24.20	16.99	4.72
1. Japan	-	0.37	2.21	18.13	19.50	17.98	4.96	0.56
2. Thailand	-	-	-	9.54	5.65	1.26	0.92	0.03
3. Korea, Republic of	0.45	-	-	4.12	5.62	0.01	0.06	0.08
4. France	-	-	1.90	0.00	0.01	0.02	7.76	-
5. United States	1.82	0.27	1.36	1.09	1.18	1.73	1.55	1.18
6. Australia	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.13	1.80	0.19	0.31
7. Bangladesh	-	-	3.43	2.11	-	-	-	-
8. Germany	2.73	0.84	0.04	0.12	0.79	0.16	0.41	0.51
9. Belgium	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.03	0.40	1.11
10. Denmark	-	0.24	0.02	0.39	0.14	0.19	0.09	0.23
Imports, total	23.94	43.17	80.21	48.98	83.04	50.84	61.58	78.20
1. Australia	9.88	10.62	14.53	18.16	23.18	20.88	20.69	25.12
2. Fiji Islands	2.52	-	6.78	10.17	11.04	13.97	18.34	21.90
3. Japan	2.64	4.99	1.80	1.99	8.35	2.97	6.33	14.06
4. France	0.11	0.05	43.02	0.04	25.32	0.91	2.51	0.27
5. New Zealand	0.88	2.49	3.16	1.42	3.47	4.46	4.23	4.71

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Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Census figures for 1990, 1995, and 2000. The rest are population projections based on average annual growth rates in-between censal years.
- b Refers to cash work and unpaid village work for 1990, 1995, and 2000.
- c Beginning 1999, includes owner-occupied dwelling. Beginning 2001, also includes non-profit institutions and imputed bank charges.
- d Imputed bank charges included in "finance" for 1988–1990, and in "others" starting 2001.
- e Refers to Tarawa Retail Price Index. Data for the most recent base year reflect the inclusion of drinks, utilities, education, and recreation items; the index is on a December-on-December basis.
- f Includes income from Revenue Equalisation Reserve Fund (RERF).
- g Beginning 1994, includes statistical discrepancy.
- h Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- i Excludes donor-funded activities, local government expenditure, and expenditure funded from special funds.
- j Refers to welfare and environment.
- k Refers to community and environment.
- l Refers to construction affairs.
- m Refers to commerce and labour affairs.
- n Includes balance on repairs and procured goods.
- o Includes income.