

Malaysia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	17.22	18.10	20.68	24.01	24.53	25.05	25.58	26.13
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	52	55	63	73	74	76	78	79
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	54.7	62.2	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.0
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	6658	7042	7893	9699	9886	10240	10353	10411
Agriculture	1889	1738	1527	1416	1424	1408	1476	1478
Manufacturing	987	1333	1780	2184	2069	2131	2025	1990
Mining	29	37	32	27	28	30	35	36
Others	3271	3578	4306	5730	6022	6301	6451	6539
Unemployed	482	356	248	342	344	370	367	367
Unemployment rate, %	7.2	5.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	3.1	2.8	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.1	0.6
Labor force participation rate, %	66.6	66.5	64.7	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.2
Male	85.9	85.3	84.3	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0
Female	47.7	47.8	44.7	46.8	46.7	47.3	47.3	45.9
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	92370	119081	222473	334404	362012	395017	449609	494544
Agriculture	18540	18120	28809	27566	33141	37987	42665	42882
Mining	10107	14111	13864	33935	34097	41071	56679	75177
Manufacturing	20157	28847	58684	101735	110561	122706	141172	150693
Electricity, gas, and water	2300	2643	5813	11415	12145	12680	13696	14434
Construction	2866	4649	13747	14163	14557	15071	15199	15205
Trade	10689	16171	34132	48726	50937	52654	58557	65183
Transport and communications	5801	7026	14964	23636	25126	26919	29847	32351
Finance ^a	7032	10707	25758	41544	45806	47208	49806	52050
Public administration	9217	11149	16780	24104	27450	29643	32109	35043
Others ^b	6191	7572	14891	23853	25167	26293	27839	29540
Less: Imputed bank service charges	3467	6220	12529	21925	23580	23720	24356	24609
Plus: Import duties	2936	4305	7559	5653	6605	6507	6396	6595
Net factor income from abroad	-5084	-5064	-10377	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24549	...
GNP	87286	114017	212095	308781	336951	372480	425060	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	20.0	15.0	12.7	7.9	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.4
Industry	38.1	41.5	40.5	46.0	45.2	46.5	48.5	49.8
Services	41.9	43.5	46.8	46.2	46.0	44.3	42.4	41.8
Expenditure on GDP								
Private consumption	45444	61687	106613	150644	159506	172366	192771	215876
Government consumption	13148	16426	27527	42265	49516	54913	59317	64592
Gross fixed capital formation	22726	39348	96967	83345	83764	87089	91818	98930
Increase in stocks	1624	-813	120	-3339	3105	-1814	10009	-1059
Exports of goods and services	61348	88675	209323	389255	415040	447846	544956	609133
Less: Imports of goods and services	51920	86241	218077	327765	348919	365383	449262	492928
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	49.2	51.8	47.9	45.0	44.1	43.6	42.9	43.7
Government consumption	14.2	13.8	12.4	12.6	13.7	13.9	13.2	13.1
Gross domestic capital formation	26.4	32.4	43.6	23.9	24.0	21.6	22.6	19.8
Exports of goods and services	66.4	74.5	94.1	116.4	114.6	113.4	121.2	123.2
Imports of goods and services	56.2	72.4	98.0	98.0	96.4	92.5	99.9	99.7
At Constant 1987 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	89143	105977	166625	211227	220422	232359	248954	262029
Agriculture	16624	17308	17114	18551	19064	20134	21137	21585
Mining	11309	9968	13643	15160	15810	16720	17372	17504
Manufacturing	18786	26060	45174	63299	66019	71544	78558	82394
Electricity, gas, and water	2357	2833	5876	8568	9075	9518	10293	10860

Malaysia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Construction	2853	3750	7411	7108	7251	7359	7248	7133
Trade	10255	14019	25304	31907	32732	33235	35603	38437
Transport and communications	5708	7124	12298	18249	18996	20086	21787	23163
Finance ^a	6522	8694	17287	29288	33461	35309	37543	39568
Public administration	9092	9318	11803	14997	15785	17104	18223	19831
Others ^b	6248	7631	12780	17185	17917	18499	19400	20347
Less: Imputed bank service charges	3469	4681	8888	17678	21073	22431	23205	23876
Plus: Import duties	2857	3954	6823	4594	5384	5282	4995	5083
Net factor income from abroad	-4414	-4320	-11422	-17642	-17253	-15204	-15870	...
GNP	84729	101657	155204	193585	203169	217155	233084	...
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	9.9	9.0	9.8	0.3	4.4	5.4	7.1	5.3
Agriculture	2.7	-0.6	-2.5	-0.6	2.8	5.6	5.0	2.1
Industry	13.0	11.0	14.9	-3.8	4.3	7.1	7.9	3.9
Services	9.3	11.3	9.6	6.2	6.5	4.5	6.7	6.6
Expenditure on GDP	89143	105977	166625	211227	220422	232359	248954	262029
Private consumption	43657	55354	81981	97630	101946	108722	120181	131266
Government consumption	12947	14219	20682	28007	30926	34476	36558	38727
Gross fixed capital formation	22059	35886	81895	63050	63249	64960	66996	70175
Increase in stocks	1513	-697	90	-1279	3200	-1267	5464	-1708
Exports of goods and services	56556	76758	161856	227685	237904	251463	292476	316959
Less: Imports of goods and services	47589	75544	179878	203866	216802	225996	272721	293391
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	11.8	11.9	11.7	2.4	4.4	6.6	10.5	9.2
Government consumption	7.4	5.9	6.1	17.3	10.4	11.5	6.0	5.9
Gross domestic capital formation	25.9	21.4	20.3	-9.5	7.6	-4.1	13.8	-5.5
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	24350	38535	97087	80006	86869	85275	101827	97871
Gross national saving ^c	28694	35904	77956	115872	127929	145201	172972	...
Gross domestic saving	33778	40968	88333	141495	152990	167738	197521	214076
Net factor income from abroad	-5084	-5064	-10377	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24549	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	36.6	34.4	39.7	42.3	42.3	42.5	43.9	43.3
Gross national saving	31.1	30.2	35.0	34.7	35.3	36.8	38.5	...
Gross domestic capital formation	26.4	32.4	43.6	23.9	24.0	21.6	22.6	19.8
At Current Market Prices, Ringgit								
Per capita GDP	5364	6578	10753	13926	14758	15769	17577	18926
Per capita GNP	5069	6298	10251	12859	13736	14869	16617	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Saw logs, ^d '000 cu. m.	37727	40147	31644	18922	20649	21531	20895	21130
2. Palm oil	5030	6095	7811	11804	11909	13355	13976	14961
3. Sawn timber, '000 cu. m.	6551	8725	9287	4695	4721	4769	4853	4996
4. Palm kernels	1465	1845	2396	3368	3269	3627	3661	3931
5. Rice	1148	1269	1373	1352	1415	1453	1415	1368
6. Rubber ^e	1662	1288	1088	882	890	986	1169	1124
7. Copra ^f	63	64	42	37	36	27	26	27
8. Coconut oil ^{e, g}	38	40	36	33	39	41	42	31
Mining								
1. Iron ore	132	293	202	376	404	599	664	753
2. Bauxite	361	398	184	64	40	6	2	95
3. Tin-in-concentrates	29	29	6	6	4	4	3	3
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	3775	5881	10713	13820	14336	17243	17326	16659
2. Diesel oil	...	...	5918	9626	9452	9622	8999	8952

Malaysia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
3. Iron and steel bars and rods	610	1114	2462	2691	3221	3347	3004	2668
4. Kerosene	880	859	1877	3293	3171	3056	3165	3149
5. Prepared animal feeds ^h	1080	1166	1408	2430	2476	2382	2304	2242
6. Liquefied petroleum gas	453	544	1317	2308	2945	3278	3232	3391
7. Fuel oil	...	...	2307	1904	1573	1355	1519	1837
8. Refined sugar	734	801	1053	1210	1409	1424	1448	1412
9. Wheat flour	...	...	713	664	664	701	725	833
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	66.2	73.6	86.8	104.8	106.2	113.5	120.0	126.7
Mining, 1993 = 100	80.9	91.5	112.8	122.7	124.9	131.6	139.2	139.3
Manufacturing, 1993 = 100	53.3	70.4	131.2	195.8	204.7	226.1	254.7	266.2
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production ⁱ	25749	29556	33327	31702	37319	42324	50640	56758
Exports	19899	22110	19164	15118	16192	17913	18686	18223
Imports	1508	1004	1270	8559	6845	7991	7888	9121
Consumption	7352	8653	15183	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	22	105	112	498	353	175	389	789
Exports	23	42	77	9	6	403	20	58
Imports	342	2060	2003	3706	5331	6347	8642	9422
Consumption	342	1956	2338	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	19314	25263	46632	72280	75328	84022	90661	96225
Exports	70	162	25	2	0	0	...	...
Imports	0	104	2	–	...	...	...	...
Consumption	19244	25263	46609	64954	68802	73483	...	...
Retail prices, Ringgit/litre								
Gasoline, premium	0.95	1.08	1.11	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50
Diesel ^j	0.48	0.59	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.80	1.10
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 2000 = 100	66.6	70.6	85.7	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.9	109.1
Food	57.3	62.0	78.2	100.7	101.4	102.7	105.0	108.8
Non-food	71.3	75.0	89.5	101.8	104.1	105.3	106.3	109.2
Producers, 1989 = 100	96.4	100.7	115.9	127.0	134.2	143.3	158.1	160.8
Implicit GDP deflator, 1987 = 100	103.6	112.4	133.5	158.3	164.2	170.0	180.6	188.7
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	2.6	3.1	4.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.1
Food price index	3.6	4.2	4.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.6
Implicit GDP deflator	3.6	3.8	3.6	-3.0	3.7	3.5	6.2	4.5
MONEY AND BANKING ^k <i>Mn Ringgit; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	17840	24241	51924	80728	89072	102104	114269	124023
Currency in circulation	8377	10059	17479	22148	23897	26101	28617	30178
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	9463	14181	34445	58580	65175	76003	85652	93846
Quasi-money	46232	59662	146949	281783	294470	323957	419894	492155
Money supply (M2)	64072	83903	198873	362512	383542	426061	534163	616178
Foreign assets (net)	20540	26443	58511	128377	136560	168614	258627	260150
Domestic credit	65465	91013	185778	351433	384177	421091	494630	568067
Claims on government sector (net)	6372	3649	-5591	-19415	-7368	7285	-10634	-16662
Claims on private sector	59094	87364	191368	370848	391545	413807	505263	584729
Other items	-21933	-33553	-45415	-117299	-137194	-163644	-219094	-212038
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	69.4	70.5	89.4	108.4	105.9	107.9	118.8	124.6

Malaysia

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Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	10033	15025	36301	56201	60222	70033	78059	84480
Savings deposits	11825	13428	23483	41166	45109	49085	57242	60793
Time deposits	30810	33806	102210	191170	194813	210543	257959	287024
Loans and advances ^l	56838	80758	175007	325072	338242	355839	448354	526776
Interest Rates percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits ^m								
Savings deposits	3.50	3.43	3.70	2.28	2.12	1.86	1.58	1.41
Time: 6 months	3.75	7.00	6.73	3.22	3.21	3.01	3.00	3.04
12 months	4.25	7.21	6.89	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70
GOVERNMENT FINANCEⁿ Mn Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	21967	29521	50954	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304
Current revenue ^o	21967	29521	50954	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304
Taxes	14708	21244	41671	61492	66860	64891	72050	80594
Non-taxes ^p	7259	8277	9283	18075	16655	27717	27347	25710
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	25257	32958	49093	97989	103768	113536	118816	125028
Current expenditure ^q	21212	25026	36573	63757	68699	75224	91298	97744
Capital expenditure ^r	4045	7932	12520	34232	35069	38312	27518	27284
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	755	4495	14381	15810	14816	17384	8099	8560
Capital account surplus/deficit	-4045	-7932	-12520	-34232	-35069	-38312	-27518	-27284
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^s	-3290	-3437	1861	-18422	-20253	-20928	-19419	-18724
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	7857	3793	-	13381	6076	23250	25650	12700
Foreign borrowing (net) ^t	-3094	-767	-1635	6295	8020	-3664	121	-3503
Special receipts ^u	291	52	166	6	61	-	516	454
Use of cash balances ^v	-1764	359	-392	-1259	6096	1342	-6868	9073
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	23.8	24.8	22.9	23.8	23.1	23.4	22.1	21.5
Total expenditure	27.3	27.7	22.1	29.3	28.7	28.7	26.4	25.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.6	-2.9	0.8	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-4.3	-3.8
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^w								
Total	26443	35715	50624	98992	104676	114577	120162	128278
General public services	2297	2618	6426	12474	9442	10277	15288	11190
Defence	3701	4868	8892	11597	13363	16436	16323	17888
Education	4980	6596	10603	24785	29418	29226	25833	26794
Health	1208	1777	2772	6250	6654	8976	9361	8723
Social security and welfare ^x	739	1435	1796	4440	4826	6107	4968	4843
Housing and community amenities ^y	115	105	483	1666	1944	2105	2485	1335
Economic services	5249	8994	9309	17875	18448	20260	18752	23721
Agriculture ^z	1868	2342	2495	2760	2809	3378	4528	4279
Industry ^{aa}	1287	3320	1842	6700	5311	5458	3466	6980
Electricity, gas, and water	700	840	707	1131	2267	977	1056	1547
Transport and communications	1365	2456	4191	7105	7788	10235	9443	10908
Other economic services ^{ab}	29	36	74	178	272	212	260	8
Others ^{ac}	8154	9322	10343	19906	20582	21190	27151	33785
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Ringgit; calendar year								
Exports, fob	55260	79646	184986	334284	357430	397884	480740	533788
Imports, cif	43293	79119	194344	280229	303090	316538	400076	434010
Trade balance	11967	528	-9358	54055	54340	81347	80664	99778
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	22.2	17.4	20.2	-10.4	6.9	11.3	20.8	11.0
Imports	35.6	30.0	24.6	-10.0	8.2	4.4	26.4	8.5
Trade balance	-10.0	-92.4	-368.0	-12.5	0.5	49.7	-0.8	23.7

Malaysia

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Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	999	1418	1827	1929	2269	2765	3072
Vegetable products	...	593	661	1174	1283	1240	1301	1383
Animal or vegetable fats	...	5809	13279	11761	16935	22937	24991	22912
Prepared foodstuffs	...	2038	2710	4637	5353	6180	7078	7693
Mineral products	...	15051	13283	32779	31087	40721	56234	71737
Chemical products	...	1060	3871	11197	13325	16227	21155	21234
Plastics and rubber	...	5001	9896	13443	14920	18285	23743	27533
Hides and skins	...	64	253	210	200	253	223	237
Wood and wood products	...	9008	11843	10714	11222	11933	14306	15603
Wood pulp products	...	502	970	1703	1803	1922	2365	2726
Textiles and textile articles	...	3795	6485	8706	8238	8256	9496	10083
Footwear, headgear	...	361	346	382	396	548	974	580
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	444	1412	2353	2689	2652	2880	2650
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	1280	1593	2369	2166	2981	4665	5500
Base metals and articles thereof	...	2599	5256	9128	9336	11669	17325	18342
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	26620	97418	200826	213606	224968	259113	285590
Transportation equipment	...	1932	5257	2476	3004	3242	5358	7033
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	1076	2959	8277	8608	9364	11971	12918
Arms and ammunition	...	2	13	7	7	7	8	6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	1098	3745	6837	7318	7821	9033	9633
Works of art	...	14	4	9	10	11	11	25
Special provisions	...	300	2317	3469	3997	4409	5747	7301
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Thermionic valves, tubes, photocells, etc.	8716	11683	33197	60778	72991	85141	89298	89969
2. Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	11954	37673	37519	31636	30309	32333
3. Telecommunications equipment, parts and accessories	9489	22654	19269	19875	25269	28112
4. Petroleum, crude and partly refined	6116	10639	6701	11160	11599	15659	21762	29359
5. Palm oil	4540	4411	10399	10031	15054	20441	20047	19351
6. Liquefied natural gas	1836	2635	3069	11119	9888	13357	17078	20790
7. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2175	3555	5682	7855	7598	7815	8839	9384
8. Saw logs and sawn timber	5850	7106	6103	3800	4282	4631	4935	5936
9. Sound recorders and reproducers, including TV images	7001	8922	7120	7182	7728	8337
10. Rubber	5256	3027	4038	1886	2492	3581	5197	5786
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	1144	2142	3605	3452	3496	4548	4709
Vegetable products	...	2505	3948	5259	5585	5346	7207	7402
Animal or vegetable fats	...	221	389	779	1250	1335	2874	2067
Prepared foodstuffs	...	1776	3107	5401	5713	6196	7856	8610
Mineral products	...	4859	5937	16190	15659	18938	27206	37002
Chemical products	...	4754	9666	15291	15726	16378	22963	24026
Plastics and rubber	...	3208	6915	10105	11476	12043	16297	17790
Hides and skins	...	111	451	464	746	492	692	718
Wood and wood products	...	114	477	1021	1000	937	1446	1402
Wood pulp products	...	1832	3895	4430	4465	4448	5904	6224
Textiles and textile articles	...	3218	5072	4873	4764	4348	5381	5566
Footwear, headgear	...	92	150	273	329	414	707	369
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	522	1970	2023	2250	2058	2948	2648
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	4182	5392	4405	4119	4440	5553	6184
Base metals and articles thereof	...	7631	16505	19432	20025	21387	32478	36672
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	32102	101239	160645	176567	184650	215193	229365
Transportation equipment	...	7672	15863	9141	11650	10890	16819	19556
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	2426	5253	9330	9365	10041	13797	13138
Arms and ammunition	...	12	42	30	83	84	65	62
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	584	1092	1569	1846	1866	2537	2647
Works of art	...	15	8	9	21	12	14	34
Special provisions	...	138	4831	5955	6999	6740	7593	7818

Malaysia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	21096	29421	73726	88201	93387	104968	126510	161484
1. United States	3663	4986	15313	17816	18826	20540	23749	31524
2. Singapore	4081	6753	14960	14913	15959	16523	18994	24861
3. Japan	3577	4506	9199	11770	10530	11222	12777	13351
4. China, People's Republic of	415	619	1889	3821	5253	6810	8460	18280
5. Hong Kong, China	716	934	3941	4063	5307	6784	7549	6684
6. Thailand	417	1033	2868	3360	3972	4615	6040	7360
7. Netherlands	639	775	1781	4060	3459	3431	4147	5710
8. Korea, Republic of	1010	1360	2015	2963	3140	3039	4431	5291
9. Australia	516	494	1122	2052	2108	2614	4153	4780
10. Germany	723	1149	2366	2044	2096	2407	2759	4040
Imports, total	16567	29173	77633	73358	79513	82735	104304	126796
1. Singapore	2186	4308	9613	9293	9541	9811	11705	33446
2. Japan	3816	7055	21179	14211	14168	14282	16773	13887
3. United States	2925	4944	12657	11839	13099	12851	15263	11496
4. China, People's Republic of	482	561	1709	3804	6157	7300	10339	11679
5. Korea, Republic of	430	742	3179	2958	4231	4555	5228	6243
6. Thailand	504	702	2037	2927	3158	3829	5789	6254
7. Germany	647	1267	3432	2743	2939	3891	4703	4519
8. Indonesia	284	316	1213	2241	2551	2939	4194	5267
9. Philippines	135	156	461	1839	2596	3115	2819	3187
10. Hong Kong, China	381	558	1675	1892	2323	2258	2858	2630
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ad} <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	1810	-918	-8687	7286	8025	13322	14871	19877
Balance on goods	5546	2622	6	18383	18978	25729	27493	33365
Exports	20852	28636	71715	87981	94343	104729	126642	141670
Imports	-15306	-26014	-71709	-69598	-75365	-79002	-99149	-108305
Services and income ^{ae}	-3887	-3595	-7686	-8944	-8173	-9957	-8771	-9012
Credit	3597	5877	14288	16302	17017	16582	20984	24419
Debit	-7484	-9472	-21974	-25246	-25190	-26539	-29755	-33431
Current transfers ^{af}	151	54	-1007	-2152	-2781	-2447	-3851	-4476
Credit	...	...	...	537	661	508	447	298
Debit	...	...	...	-2689	-3442	-2955	-4298	-4774
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-2342	1785	7611	-3892	-3142	-3196	3969	-9708
Direct investment ^{ag}	719	2332	6642	287	1299	1104	2563	1004
Portfolio investment ^{ah}	-966	-1048	...	-649	-1712	1097	8902	-2428
Other investments ^{ai}	-2095	501	969	-3531	-2729	-5397	-7496	-8284
Net errors and omissions	110	1115	-638	-2430	-1148	153	3018	-6786
Overall balance	-422	1982	-1714	964	3734	10279	21858	3383
Reserves and related items	422	-1982	1714	-964	-3734	-10279	-21858	-3383
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	59.1	65.0	80.7	100.0	99.1	100.7	107.0	108.6
Imports	-43.4	-59.1	-80.7	-79.1	-79.2	-76.0	-83.8	-83.0
Balance on goods	15.7	6.0	0.0	20.9	19.9	24.8	23.2	25.6
Current account balance	5.1	-2.1	-9.8	8.3	8.4	12.9	12.6	15.2
Overall balance	-1.2	4.5	-1.9	1.1	3.9	9.9	18.5	2.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	6637	9871	23899	30526	34277	44576	66448	70231
Gold, national valuation	111	117	124	51	56	61	64	59
Foreign exchange	6134	9327	22945	29585	33280	43466	65409	69691
Reserve position in the Fund	231	233	678	764	790	871	776	285
SDRs	161	194	151	125	151	178	199	196
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Ringgit per US dollar</i>								
End of period	2.72	2.70	2.54	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78
Average of period	2.62	2.70	2.50	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79

Malaysia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	18567	15328	34343	45089	48272	48534	52145	...
Long-term debt	16972	13422	27069	38337	39903	39909	40713	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14632	11592	16023	24156	26415	25376	25560	...
Private non-guaranteed	2340	1830	11046	14181	13488	14532	15153	...
Short-term debt	1595	1906	7274	6752	8369	8625	11432	...
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
External debt as % of GNI	55.7	36.4	40.6	55.5	54.4	49.5	46.6	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	91.4	87.6	78.8	85.0	82.7	82.2	78.1	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	8.6	12.4	21.2	15.0	17.3	17.8	21.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	24.8	12.6	7.0	6.0	7.2	7.9	...	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4422	3167	4450	4091	5973	7408	7099	5374
Interest on long-term debt	1461	997	1151	1946	1731	1908	1782	1891
Interest on short-term debt	174	169	441	195	235	275	306	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	5.2	4.8	5.8	4.0	4.9	1.5	3.0	...
Maturity (years)	17.5	20.9	18.3	13.6	11.7	6.7	8.3	...
Grace period (years)	6.7	6.0	12.5	5.8	7.9	0.7	3.2	...
Grant element (%)	31.4	37.3	27.6	33.4	25.5	23.6	26.3	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Refers to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services.
- b Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private non-profit services, and domestic services of households including owner-occupied dwellings.
- c Gross national saving is derived as gross domestic saving plus net factor income from abroad.
- d From 1995, item includes rubberwood logs from Peninsular Malaysia.
- e Production for Sabah and Sarawak were estimated from exports.
- f From 1995, item refers to copra purchased by oil millers.
- g From 1995, item includes crude and refined coconut oil produced by oil mills.
- h From 1994, item refers to mixed poultry feeds.
- i For 1997 to 2003, data were converted from barrels to metric tons by a factor of 0.15897882.
- j Prior to 1993, data refer to average prices for Sabah and Sarawak only.
- k Beginning December 1996, data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system.
- l From December 1996 onward, item refers to loans by Commercial and Islamic banks. Includes loans sold to Cagamas.
- m Refers to average rates of commercial banks at end of period.
- n Refers to federal government finance.
- o Includes sinking fund revenues but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.
- p Includes non-tax revenue and receipts.
- q Excludes intra-account transfers such as development fund.
- r Refers to net development expenditure.
- s Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit.
- t Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.
- u Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.
- v Includes changes in Government Trust Fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.
- w Refers to federal government current and development expenditures.
- x Includes mainly welfare services, post and broadcasting, culture, youth, and sports.
- y Refers to government housing.
- z Includes rural development.
- aa Includes trade.
- ab Includes mainly feasibility studies, R&D, and mineral resources.
- ac Includes mainly transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions, and gratuities.
- ad For 1999 onward, data are compiled by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia based on the *Balance of Payments Manual, 5th edition* (BPM5) format of the IMF. Some transaction categories have changed and data prior to 1999 may not be comparable to the series which now follow the new format. For 1992 onward, basic data in Ringgit were converted to US\$ using average exchange rates from IMF, *IFS*.

Malaysia

- ae For 1992–1998, item refers to services. For 1999 onward, item refers to services and income.
 - af Prior to 1999, item refers to unrequited transfers. For 1999 onward, item refers to current transfers, net.
 - ag For 1992–1998, item refers to net long-term capital, private and official. For 1999 onward, item refers to direct investment.
 - ah For 1990–1991, item refers to portfolio investment and other long-term capital. For years prior to 1990 and for 1999 onward, item refers to portfolio investment.
 - ai Prior to 1990, item refers to other long-term capital and net private short-term capital. For 1990–1998, item refers to net private short-term capital only. For 1999 onward, item refers to other investments.
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