

## Goal 5. Improve Maternal Health

DMC	Target 6					
	Reduce by three quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio.					
	16. Maternal Mortality Ratio <sup>a</sup> (per 100,000 live births)		17. Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)			
	1990	2000	1990	2000	Latest Year	
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	95	56	50 <sup>i</sup>	70 <sup>m</sup>	96	(2003)
Hong Kong, China	7	4.1 <sup>e</sup>	100	...	...	
Korea, Rep. of	130	20	98	100 <sup>n</sup>	...	
Mongolia	65	110	100	93 <sup>o</sup>	97	(2003)
Taipei, China	12	7 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Brunei Darussalam	60	37	...	99 <sup>m</sup>	...	
Cambodia	900	450	47	32	...	
Indonesia	650	230	32 <sup>c</sup>	56 <sup>m</sup>	72	(2004)
Lao PDR	650	650	14 <sup>j</sup>	21	19	(2001)
Malaysia	80	41	93	96 <sup>o</sup>	97	(2003)
Myanmar	580	360	94	56 <sup>n</sup>	57	(2001)
Philippines	280	200	58	56 <sup>o</sup>	60	(2003)
Singapore	10	30	100 <sup>j</sup>	100 <sup>o</sup>	...	
Thailand	200	44	71	99	...	
Viet Nam	160	130	95	70	85	(2002)
<b>South Asia</b>						
Bangladesh	850	380	10 <sup>j</sup>	13	13	(2004)
Bhutan	1600	420	16	24	37	(2003)
India	570	540	34 <sup>k</sup>	43	...	
Maldives	390 <sup>b</sup>	110	55	...	70	(2001)
Nepal	1500	740	7 <sup>c</sup>	12	15	(2004)
Sri Lanka	140	92	85	96	...	
<b>Central and West Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	1700	1900	9	...	14	(2003)
Armenia	50	55	...	97	...	
Azerbaijan	22	94	...	84	100	(2002)
Kazakhstan	80	210	...	99 <sup>m</sup>	99	(2002)
Kyrgyz Republic	110	110	99	98 <sup>n</sup>	...	
Pakistan	340	500	19 <sup>c</sup>	20 <sup>m</sup>	23	(2001)
Tajikistan	130	100	...	71	...	
Turkmenistan	55	31	...	97	...	
Uzbekistan	55	24	100	96	...	
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>						
Cook Islands	...	...	70 <sup>i</sup>	100 <sup>o</sup>	98	(2001)
Fiji Islands	90	75	98	99	...	
Kiribati	10	56 <sup>g</sup>	60 <sup>i</sup>	85 <sup>o</sup>	...	
Marshall Islands	0 <sup>c</sup>	74 <sup>h</sup>	...	95 <sup>o</sup>	...	
Micronesia, Fed. States of	83 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	93 <sup>m</sup>	88	(2001)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	
Palau	...	...	99	100 <sup>o</sup>	100	(2002)
Papua New Guinea	930	300	42 <sup>b</sup>	41	...	
Samoa	35	130	76	100 <sup>o</sup>	...	
Solomon Islands	60 <sup>b</sup>	130	85 <sup>j</sup>	85 <sup>m</sup>	...	
Timor Leste	850 <sup>b</sup>	660	16 <sup>k</sup>	...	18	(2003)
Tonga	39	78	92 <sup>c</sup>	95	...	
Tuvalu	...	...	>95	99 <sup>n</sup>	100	(2002)
Vanuatu	280	130	79 <sup>l</sup>	88 <sup>m</sup>	...	

a Some data were derived from vital registration in countries with good death registration and good attribution of cause of death, and/or countries with good death registration but uncertain attribution of cause of death. For countries with no national data on maternal mortality available, estimates were derived from a model developed by WHO, UNICEF, and UNFPA.

b Refers to 1995. f Refers to 2003.

c Refers to 1991. g Refers to the average for the period 1995–2000.

d Refers to 1992. h Refers to 2002.

e Refers to 2004. i Refers to 1988.

Sources: UNSD, *Millennium Indicators Database Online*.

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2004*, for Taipei, China.

Secretariat of the Pacific Community, *Pacific Islands Regional Millennium Development Goals Report 2004*.

Country sources for Hongkong, China and Taipei, China.

j Refers to 1994.

k Refers to 1993.

l Refers to the average for the period 1990–1995.

m Refers to 1999; for Pakistan, refers to 1998–1999.

n Refers to 1997.

o Refers to 1998.