

## Goal 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria, and Other Diseases

| DMC                          | Target 7                                                                                      |                                                                        | Target 8                                                                                    |                                                                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
|                              | Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS.                              |                                                                        | Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases. |                                                                 |
|                              | 19. Proportion of Condom Use to Overall Contraceptive Use<br>(% of married women 15–49 years) | 19c. Contraceptive Prevalence Rate<br>(% of married women 15–49 years) | 21. Prevalence of Malaria<br>(per 100,000 people)                                           | 21. Death Rates Associated with Malaria<br>(per 100,000 people) |
|                              | Latest Year                                                                                   | Latest Year                                                            | 2000                                                                                        | 2000                                                            |
| <b>East Asia</b>             |                                                                                               |                                                                        |                                                                                             |                                                                 |
| China, People's Rep. of      | 4 (1997)                                                                                      | 87 (2001)                                                              | 1                                                                                           | –                                                               |
| Hong Kong, China             | 40 (1992)                                                                                     | 86 (1992)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | ...                                                             |
| Korea, Rep. of               | 19 (1997)                                                                                     | 79 (2000)                                                              | 9                                                                                           | –                                                               |
| Mongolia                     | 6 (2000)                                                                                      | 67 (2000)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | –                                                               |
| Taipei, China                | ...                                                                                           | ...                                                                    | ...                                                                                         | ...                                                             |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>        |                                                                                               |                                                                        |                                                                                             |                                                                 |
| Brunei Darussalam            | ...                                                                                           | ...                                                                    | ...                                                                                         | –                                                               |
| Cambodia                     | 4 (2000)                                                                                      | 24 (2000)                                                              | 476                                                                                         | 14                                                              |
| Indonesia                    | 2 (2003)                                                                                      | 60 (2003)                                                              | 920                                                                                         | 1                                                               |
| Lao PDR                      | 2 (2000)                                                                                      | 32 (2000)                                                              | 759                                                                                         | 28                                                              |
| Malaysia                     | 10 (1994)                                                                                     | 55 (1994)                                                              | 57                                                                                          | 1                                                               |
| Myanmar                      | 1 (2001)                                                                                      | 37 (2001)                                                              | 224                                                                                         | 20                                                              |
| Philippines                  | 4 (2003)                                                                                      | 49 (2003)                                                              | 15                                                                                          | 2                                                               |
| Singapore                    | 36 (1997)                                                                                     | 62 (1997)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | –                                                               |
| Thailand                     | 3 (1997)                                                                                      | 72 (1997)                                                              | 130                                                                                         | 8                                                               |
| Viet Nam                     | 7 (2002)                                                                                      | 79 (2002)                                                              | 95                                                                                          | 9                                                               |
| <b>South Asia</b>            |                                                                                               |                                                                        |                                                                                             |                                                                 |
| Bangladesh                   | 7 (2004)                                                                                      | 58 (2004)                                                              | 40                                                                                          | 1                                                               |
| Bhutan                       | 2 (1994)                                                                                      | 31 (2000)                                                              | 285                                                                                         | 5                                                               |
| India                        | 6 (1999)                                                                                      | 48 (1999)                                                              | 7                                                                                           | 3                                                               |
| Maldives                     | 14 (1999)                                                                                     | 42 (1999)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 3                                                               |
| Nepal                        | 7 (2001)                                                                                      | 39 (2001)                                                              | 33                                                                                          | 8                                                               |
| Sri Lanka                    | 5 (2000)                                                                                      | 70 (2000)                                                              | 1110                                                                                        | 9                                                               |
| <b>Central and West Asia</b> |                                                                                               |                                                                        |                                                                                             |                                                                 |
| Afghanistan                  | – (2000)                                                                                      | 5 (2000)                                                               | 937                                                                                         | 8                                                               |
| Armenia                      | 11 (2000)                                                                                     | 61 (2000)                                                              | 4                                                                                           | –                                                               |
| Azerbaijan                   | 6 (2001)                                                                                      | 55 (2001)                                                              | 19                                                                                          | –                                                               |
| Kazakhstan                   | 7 (1999)                                                                                      | 66 (1999)                                                              | –                                                                                           | –                                                               |
| Kyrgyz Republic              | 10 (1997)                                                                                     | 60 (1997)                                                              | –                                                                                           | –                                                               |
| Pakistan                     | 20 (2001)                                                                                     | 28 (2001)                                                              | 58                                                                                          | 4                                                               |
| Tajikistan                   | 1 (2000)                                                                                      | 34 (2000)                                                              | 303                                                                                         | –                                                               |
| Turkmenistan                 | 3 (2000)                                                                                      | 62 (2000)                                                              | 1                                                                                           | –                                                               |
| Uzbekistan                   | 3 (2002)                                                                                      | 68 (2002)                                                              | 1                                                                                           | –                                                               |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>          |                                                                                               |                                                                        |                                                                                             |                                                                 |
| Cook Islands                 | 4 (1996)                                                                                      | 44 (2000)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 6                                                               |
| Fiji Islands                 | 15 (2000)                                                                                     | 44 (2000)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 7                                                               |
| Kiribati                     | ...                                                                                           | 21 (1998)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 17                                                              |
| Marshall Islands             | ...                                                                                           | 34 (2001)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 15                                                              |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of   | ...                                                                                           | ...                                                                    | ...                                                                                         | 10                                                              |
| Nauru                        | ...                                                                                           | ...                                                                    | ...                                                                                         | 13                                                              |
| Palau                        | ...                                                                                           | 17 (2000)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 6                                                               |
| Papua New Guinea             | 2 (1996)                                                                                      | 26 (1996)                                                              | 1688                                                                                        | 28                                                              |
| Samoa                        | ...                                                                                           | 30 (1995–2003)                                                         | ...                                                                                         | 6                                                               |
| Solomon Islands              | 2 (2001)                                                                                      | 7 (2001)                                                               | 15172                                                                                       | 8                                                               |
| Timor-Leste                  | ...                                                                                           | 10 (2003)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | ...                                                             |
| Tonga                        | ...                                                                                           | 33 (1999)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 9                                                               |
| Tuvalu                       | ...                                                                                           | 32 (2002)                                                              | ...                                                                                         | 14                                                              |
| Vanuatu                      | ...                                                                                           | 28 (1999)                                                              | 6930 <sup>b</sup>                                                                           | 11                                                              |

a Directly Observed Treatment, short course.

b Refers to 2002.

c Refers to 1999.

d Refers to 1996.

e Refers to 1997.

f Refers to 1998.

g Refers to 2000.

h Refers to 2003.

Goal 6. **Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria, and Other Diseases** (Continued)

| DMC                          | Target 8                                                                                    |      |                                                                      |      |                                                                  |                 |                 |                  |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                              | Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases. |      |                                                                      |      |                                                                  |                 |                 |                  |
|                              | 23. Prevalence of Tuberculosis<br>(per 100,000 people)                                      |      | 23. Death Rates Associated with Tuberculosis<br>(per 100,000 people) |      | 24. Proportion of Tuberculosis Cases Under DOTS <sup>a</sup> (%) |                 |                 |                  |
|                              | 1990                                                                                        | 2004 | 1990                                                                 | 2004 | Detected                                                         |                 | Cured           |                  |
|                              |                                                                                             |      |                                                                      | 1995 | 2004                                                             | 1995            | 2003            |                  |
| <b>East Asia</b>             |                                                                                             |      |                                                                      |      |                                                                  |                 |                 |                  |
| China, People's Rep. of      | 327                                                                                         | 221  | 25                                                                   | 17   | 15                                                               | 63              | 96              | 94               |
| Hong Kong, China             | 148                                                                                         | 77   | 12                                                                   | 7    | 60 <sup>c</sup>                                                  | 55              | 85 <sup>f</sup> | 78               |
| Korea, Rep. of               | 130                                                                                         | 125  | 11                                                                   | 10   | 34                                                               | 21              | 76              | 82               |
| Mongolia                     | 574                                                                                         | 209  | 50                                                                   | 24   | 7                                                                | 80              | 78 <sup>d</sup> | 88               |
| Taipei, China                | ...                                                                                         | ...  | 10                                                                   | 4    | ...                                                              | ...             | ...             | ...              |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>        |                                                                                             |      |                                                                      |      |                                                                  |                 |                 |                  |
| Brunei Darussalam            | 114                                                                                         | 63   | 12                                                                   | 5    | 123 <sup>c</sup>                                                 | 130             | 85 <sup>f</sup> | 60               |
| Cambodia                     | 947                                                                                         | 709  | 115                                                                  | 94   | 40                                                               | 61              | 91              | 93               |
| Indonesia                    | 443                                                                                         | 275  | 93                                                                   | 46   | 1                                                                | 53              | 91              | 87               |
| Lao PDR                      | 474                                                                                         | 318  | 37                                                                   | 25   | 24 <sup>d</sup>                                                  | 55              | 70              | 79               |
| Malaysia                     | 197                                                                                         | 133  | 22                                                                   | 16   | 64                                                               | 69              | 70              | 72               |
| Myanmar                      | 419                                                                                         | 180  | 50                                                                   | 21   | 25 <sup>d</sup>                                                  | 83              | 66              | 81               |
| Philippines                  | 893                                                                                         | 463  | 79                                                                   | 48   | 0                                                                | 73              | 82 <sup>d</sup> | 88               |
| Singapore                    | 62                                                                                          | 41   | 7                                                                    | 5    | 57                                                               | 67              | 86              | 77               |
| Thailand                     | 360                                                                                         | 208  | 27                                                                   | 19   | 0 <sup>d</sup>                                                   | 71              | 78 <sup>d</sup> | 73               |
| Viet Nam                     | 499                                                                                         | 232  | 43                                                                   | 23   | 30                                                               | 89              | 91              | 92               |
| <b>South Asia</b>            |                                                                                             |      |                                                                      |      |                                                                  |                 |                 |                  |
| Bangladesh                   | 640                                                                                         | 435  | 78                                                                   | 51   | 7                                                                | 44              | 71              | 85               |
| Bhutan                       | 371                                                                                         | 184  | 40                                                                   | 20   | 29                                                               | 35              | 97              | 90               |
| India                        | 570                                                                                         | 312  | 43                                                                   | 30   | 0                                                                | 57              | 79              | 86               |
| Maldives                     | 155                                                                                         | 57   | 9                                                                    | 4    | 101                                                              | 94              | 97              | 91               |
| Nepal                        | 616                                                                                         | 257  | 51                                                                   | 24   | 5 <sup>d</sup>                                                   | 67              | 85 <sup>d</sup> | 87               |
| Sri Lanka                    | 109                                                                                         | 91   | 11                                                                   | 9    | 59                                                               | 70              | 79              | 81               |
| <b>Central and West Asia</b> |                                                                                             |      |                                                                      |      |                                                                  |                 |                 |                  |
| Afghanistan                  | 826                                                                                         | 661  | 108                                                                  | 97   | 2 <sup>e</sup>                                                   | 19              | 45 <sup>e</sup> | 86               |
| Armenia                      | 43                                                                                          | 98   | 5                                                                    | 12   | 13                                                               | 44              | 83              | 77               |
| Azerbaijan                   | 57                                                                                          | 90   | 5                                                                    | 10   | 5                                                                | 47              | 86 <sup>d</sup> | 70               |
| Kazakhstan                   | 96                                                                                          | 160  | 8                                                                    | 20   | 4 <sup>f</sup>                                                   | 79              | 79 <sup>f</sup> | 75               |
| Kyrgyz Republic              | 90                                                                                          | 137  | 8                                                                    | 18   | 3 <sup>d</sup>                                                   | 62              | 88 <sup>d</sup> | 85               |
| Pakistan                     | 430                                                                                         | 329  | 49                                                                   | 41   | 1                                                                | 27              | 70              | 75               |
| Tajikistan                   | 195                                                                                         | 277  | 22                                                                   | 34   | ...                                                              | 12              | ...             | 86               |
| Turkmenistan                 | 106                                                                                         | 83   | 10                                                                   | 10   | 17 <sup>g</sup>                                                  | 38              | ...             | 82               |
| Uzbekistan                   | 114                                                                                         | 156  | 10                                                                   | 17   | 0 <sup>f</sup>                                                   | 28              | 78 <sup>f</sup> | 81               |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>          |                                                                                             |      |                                                                      |      |                                                                  |                 |                 |                  |
| Cook Islands                 | 117                                                                                         | 51   | 12                                                                   | 5    | 0 <sup>d</sup>                                                   | 43              | 50 <sup>e</sup> | 100 <sup>b</sup> |
| Fiji Islands                 | 85                                                                                          | 41   | 9                                                                    | 5    | 47                                                               | 58              | 86              | 86               |
| Kiribati                     | 303                                                                                         | 59   | 30                                                                   | 4    | 33 <sup>e</sup>                                                  | 550             | 83 <sup>f</sup> | 88               |
| Marshall Islands             | 303                                                                                         | 59   | 30                                                                   | 4    | 57 <sup>f</sup>                                                  | 246             | 83 <sup>f</sup> | 90               |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of   | 218                                                                                         | 59   | 23                                                                   | 4    | 19                                                               | 120             | 80              | 92               |
| Nauru                        | 117                                                                                         | 35   | 12                                                                   | 4    | 216 <sup>g</sup>                                                 | 57 <sup>h</sup> | 50 <sup>c</sup> | 50 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Palau                        | 169                                                                                         | 91   | 12                                                                   | 7    | 115                                                              | 95              | 67              | 80               |
| Papua New Guinea             | 843                                                                                         | 448  | 73                                                                   | 42   | 1 <sup>d</sup>                                                   | 19              | 60              | 58               |
| Samoa                        | 84                                                                                          | 43   | 9                                                                    | 5    | 47                                                               | 49 <sup>h</sup> | 80              | 84 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Solomon Islands              | 303                                                                                         | 59   | 28                                                                   | 4    | 57 <sup>d</sup>                                                  | 123             | 65              | 87               |
| Timor-Leste                  | 1186                                                                                        | 692  | 126                                                                  | 85   | ...                                                              | 46              | ...             | 81               |
| Tonga                        | 92                                                                                          | 42   | 10                                                                   | 5    | 49                                                               | 81 <sup>h</sup> | 75              | 83 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Tuvalu                       | 117                                                                                         | 57   | 8                                                                    | 5    | ...                                                              | ...             | ...             | ...              |
| Vanuatu                      | 303                                                                                         | 64   | 30                                                                   | 5    | 36 <sup>c</sup>                                                  | 107             | 88 <sup>c</sup> | 75               |

Sources: UNSD, *Millennium Indicators Database Online*.Secretariat of the Pacific Community, *Pacific Islands Regional Millennium Development Goals Report 2004*.Council for Economic Planning and Development, *Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2005* for Taipei, China.