

# Myanmar

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 October	39.29	40.78	44.74	51.14	52.17	53.22	54.30	55.40
Population density persons per square kilometer	60	62	68	76	77	79	83	84
Population annual change, %	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Urban population % of total population	24.5	24.8	26.1	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.6
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> million; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Employed	15.14	15.74	17.59	24.93	25.63	26.35	...	...
Agriculture	10.02	10.32	11.27	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	1.09	1.13	1.48	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	0.08	0.08	0.12	...	...	...	...	...
Others	3.95	4.21	4.72	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	0.69	0.85	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	...	63.6	63.8	64.3	...	...
Male	...	76.5	...	80.3	79.5	80.2	...	...
Female	...	46.0	...	47.7	48.3	48.6	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	76243	151941	604729	3548472	5625255	7716616	...	...
Agriculture	43739	86999	362750	2025084	3067357	3906326	...	...
Mining	512	1036	3170	17334	25163	34583	...	...
Manufacturing	5723	11824	41594	277795	516243	756183	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	321	386	1872	3202	4654	5992	...	...
Construction	833	2763	13057	77115	185611	303496	...	...
Trade	15849	34542	140358	858083	1326615	1743643	...	...
Transport and communications	2240	4045	18770	191810	358124	776704	...	...
Finance	1538	270	1041	3299	4799	5165	...	...
Public administration	2997	6024	10782	44686	50724	64742	...	...
Others	2491	4052	11335	50064	85965	119782	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-261	47	-689	-205	-20	-174	...	...
GNP	75982	151988	604040	3548267	5625235	7716442	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	57.4	57.3	60.0	57.1	54.5	50.6	...	...
Industry	9.7	10.5	9.9	10.6	13.0	14.3	...	...
Services	32.9	32.2	30.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	...	...
Expenditure on GDP	76243	151941	604729	3548472	5625255	7716616	...	...
Private consumption	67754	134188	523876	3139927	5049366	6869916	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	7296	22318	82582	413182	551749	845502	...	...
Increase in stocks	2467	-1995	3540	-2609	19095	418	...	...
Exports of goods and services	2169	2953	5033	16350	19955	14118	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	3443	5523	10302	18378	14910	13338	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	88.9	88.3	86.6	88.5	89.8	89.0	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	12.8	13.4	14.2	11.6	10.1	11.0	...	...
Exports of goods and services	2.8	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	...	...
Imports of goods and services	4.5	3.6	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	...	...
<b>At Constant 1985/86   2000/01 Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	47141	50260	66742 I	2842314	3184117	3624816	...	...
Agriculture	22595	24022	30072 I	1588268	1684056	1881659	...	...
Mining	343	443	878 I	15771	20499	22272	...	...
Manufacturing	4094	4560	6192 I	222834	286802	350085	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	283	340	660 I	3177	3878	4351	...	...
Construction	688	1240	2654 I	59603	95641	114527	...	...
Trade	10558	11385	14307 I	678933	750294	849550	...	...
Transport and communications	1989	2267	3704 I	184099	237445	283992	...	...

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Finance	1604	268	998 I	3299	4799	5166	...	...
Public administration	2787	3426	4471 I	44685	50724	56175	...	...
Others	2199	2310	2806 I	41645	49979	57039	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-222	-195	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	46919	50065	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	-11.4	2.8	7.0	...	12.0	13.8	...	...
Agriculture	-12.5	1.8	4.8	...	6.0	11.7	...	...
Industry	-16.8	5.5	12.7	...	35.0	20.7	...	...
Services	-8.3	3.2	7.3	...	14.8	14.5	...	...
Expenditure on GDP	47141	50260	66742 I	2842314	3184117	3624816	...	...
Private consumption	41065	42199	51027 I	2517664	2820600	3176938	...	...
Government consumption								
Gross fixed capital formation	5399	8852	16201 I	328703	348871	446560	...	...
Increase in stocks	1024	-618	541 I	-2050	10693	-410	...	...
Exports of goods and services	2762	4038	5090 I	14721	17751	12424	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	3109	4213	6117 I	16724	13798	10696	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	- I	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	-13.8	0.9	6.4	...	12.0	12.6	...	...
Government consumption								
Gross domestic capital formation	-8.0	29.2	28.5	...	10.1	24.1	...	...
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	9763	20323	86122	410573	570844	845920	...	...
Gross national saving	8228	17800	80164	408340	575869	846526	...	...
Gross domestic saving	8489	17753	80853	408545	575889	846700	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-261	47	-689	-205	-20	-174	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	11.1	11.7	13.4	11.5	10.2	11.0	...	...
Gross national saving	10.8	11.7	13.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	12.8	13.4	14.2	11.6	10.1	11.0	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices, Kyats</b>								
Per capita GDP	1941	3726	13517	69390	107823	144984	...	...
Per capita GNP	1934	3727	13501	69386	107823	144980	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	12956	13748	17670	21569	21814	23145	24731	...
2. Sugarcane	2309	1931	3199	7004	6431	6916	7313	...
3. Groundnut	431	465	583	662	758	877	946	...
4. Gram	72	161	698	1194	211	227	541	...
5. Maize (seeds)	190	184	270	524	603	704	783	...
6. Sesamum	143	212	299	339	412	444	238	...
7. Cotton	59	61	162	139	143	156	195	...
8. Jute	46	24	43	46	40	23	17	...
Mining								
1. Dolomite, '000 long tons	1.5	3.5	3.5	5.7	3.8	4.4	4.0	...
2. Zinc concentrates	6.1	3.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	...
3. Refined lead	3.7	1.6	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	349.0	420.2	525.2	384.9	478.4	592.3	542.0	...
2. Fertilizer, compound	244.0	153.0	139.2	38.9	61.4	142.3	95.3	...
3. Salt	67.1	27.4	82.5	73.0	60.8	78.8	77.1	...
4. Bricks and tiles, Mn pcs.	50.3	60.7	62.9	79.2	83.1	82.6	77.7	...
5. Sugar	27.4	28.6	41.8	115.7	75.5	54.9	53.8	...
6. Paper	7.6	11.3	16.7	22.7	22.7	18.1	16.7	...
7. Cotton	8.3	9.3	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.5	4.1	...

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<b>Production indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	63.5	61.1	79.0	108.1	111.0	118.7	122.0	124.1
Mining, <sup>b</sup> 1991/92 = 100	67.2	90.0	181.1	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing, <sup>b</sup> 1991/92 = 100	92.5	103.3	141.4	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	762	825	473	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	120	125	480	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	880	938	936	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	30	31	35	44	52	57	70	...
Imports	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	23	35	39	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	44745	37950	56717	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	44745	37950	56717	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	2226	2622	3762	4689	5068	5426	5608	...
Consumption	2226	2622	2262	4642	...	...	...	...
Retail Prices, <sup>c</sup> Kyats/litre								
Gasoline, premium	3.52	3.52	5.50	...	...	...	...	...
Diesel	2.31	2.31	4.40	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (country), 1997 = 100	...	...	...	183.8	288.6	394.3	412.1	450.8
Food <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	177.4	298.6	407.1	411.7	449.9
Non-food	...	...	...	...	267.3	366.8	413.6	452.5
Consumer (Yangon), 1986 I 1997 = 100	144.8	216.6	715.4 I	220.4	316.2	398.0	404.6	449.1
Food <sup>d</sup>	152.9	234.2	828.8 I	197.0	324.5	416.3	413.5	456.5
Non-food	129.7	184.0	505.3 I	214.5	301.1	358.1	388.5	434.6
Implicit GDP deflator, <sup>b</sup> 1985/86 I 2000/01 = 100	161.7	302.3	906.1 I	124.8	176.7	212.9	...	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index (country)	...	...	...	21.2	57.0	36.6	4.5	9.4
Food price index (country)	...	...	...	19.5	68.3	36.3	1.1	9.3
Consumer price index (Yangon)	16.9	17.6	25.2	40.1	43.5	25.9	1.7	11.0
Food price index (Yangon)	20.7	19.3	25.9	26.4	64.7	28.3	-0.7	10.4
Implicit GDP deflator	25.2	18.5	19.6	...	41.5	20.5	...	...
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Kyats; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	15931	32333	131800	760135	1086081	1247498	1595553	2018226
Currency in circulation	14659	29211	119207	551343	793275	1163953	1457210	1833796
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	1272	3122	12593	208792	292806	83545	138343	184430
Quasi-money	7584	11406	53730	449815	538082	380012	594029	698208
Money supply (M2)	23515	43739	185530	1209950	1624163	1627510	2189582	2716434
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	1558	1099	1563	1987	2573	3453
Domestic credit	...	...	186369	1060764	1439584	1576319	2119804	2736995
Claims on government sector	...	...	140669	673140	890773	1260685	1684482	2159211
Claims on private sector	...	...	45700	387624	548811	315634	435322	577784
Other items	...	...	-2397	148087	183016	49204	67205	-24014
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>								
<b>M2 % of GDP</b>	30.8	28.8	30.7	34.1	28.9	21.1	...	...
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits <sup>e</sup>	1277	3122	12593	208792	292806	83545	138343	184430
Savings deposits	5013	8744	46419	399534	456556	354434	570696	674392

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<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	6275	14584	39594	...	...	...	...	...
Current revenue	6257	14539	38743	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes	3426	9417	22644	...	...	...	...	...
Non-taxes	2831	5122	16099	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	18	45	851	...	...	...	...	...
Grants <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure <sup>g</sup>	7558	18891	59247	...	...	...	...	...
Current expenditure	5925	12841	27426	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	1633	6050	31821	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	332	1698	11317	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1615	-6005	-30970	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>h</sup>	-1283	-4307	-19653	...	...	...	...	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	6680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	1276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-6673	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> % of GDP								
Total revenue	8.2	9.6	6.6	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	9.9	12.4	9.8	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1.7	-2.8	-3.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
Exports, fob	2193	2962	5044	17131	19955	14119	...	...
Imports, cif	3443	5523	10302	18378	14910	13398	...	...
Trade balance	-1250	-2561	-5258	-1247	5045	721	...	...
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, %								
Exports	30.6	4.1	-6.7	34.5	16.5	-29.2	...	...
Imports	-15.3	62.7	23.6	21.9	-18.9	-10.1	...	...
Trade balance	47.6	-366.9	-79.6	46.6	504.6	-85.7	...	...
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	182	867	2566	3723	3789	2998	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	...	11	2	116	114	131	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	769	1271	1511	2469	2104	2383	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	40	8	29	4247	5919	3478	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Chemicals	46	9	2	11	4	2	...	...
Basic manufactures	111	206	346	448	864	836	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	2	-	49	18	12	12	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	12	17	325	104	88	105	...	...
Unclassified goods	1006	565	202	1955	3362	1665	...	...
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Teak and other hardwood	661	999	1048	1880	1871	2049	...	...
2. Pulses and beans	52	515	1358	1898	1760	1731	...	...
3. Rice and rice products	54	172	440	754	633	131	...	...
4. Base metals and ores	70	72	70	288	282	340	...	...
5. Raw rubber	13	3	180	76	88	99	...	...
6. Oilcakes	6	11	12	0	0	0	...	...
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	12	105	356	838	684	339	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	1	10	77	191	159	110	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	9	29	47	59	81	57	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	57	239	215	3839	2105	1953	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	35	434	1194	253	272	445	...	...
Chemicals	222	312	1996	1787	1760	1413	...	...
Basic manufactures	510	674	1615	4548	4091	3420	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	1447	2045	3000	5110	3558	3435	...	...

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Miscellaneous manufactured goods	113	206	248	726	557	409	...	...
Unclassified goods	1038	1469	1554	1027	1643	1817	...	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	147.4	408.7	1197.9	2634.4	2772.8	2770.4	3160.5	3648.4
1. Thailand	1.2	48.9	36.5	735.4	831.2	827.0	1230.3	1623.0
2. India	3.4	44.2	145.9	179.8	314.2	355.2	363.7	434.3
3. United States	1.1	9.4	79.0	456.2	345.4	268.6	-	-
4. China, People's Republic of	1.8	33.3	136.0	122.0	124.5	154.1	187.7	249.5
5. Japan	12.3	28.4	85.5	92.8	100.3	126.9	163.5	184.8
6. Germany	5.5	8.7	24.2	100.3	73.1	94.0	118.3	103.2
7. United Kingdom	2.6	4.7	13.3	87.4	87.8	92.6	122.6	62.2
8. Singapore	14.3	46.2	192.0	102.1	97.3	76.2	64.5	98.5
9. Malaysia	3.3	8.6	37.6	71.1	69.8	72.6	97.1	116.0
10. France	1.6	3.3	7.3	72.1	79.5	56.7	71.2	39.5
Imports, total	243.9	667.7	2341.6	2661.2	2966.9	3225.5	3454.3	3615.7
1. China, People's Republic of	7.7	137.7	679.6	547.3	797.3	998.7	1029.2	1028.4
2. Singapore	14.2	119.2	701.2	465.6	576.6	716.0	717.1	656.1
3. Thailand	1.3	19.8	-	390.5	355.9	483.3	665.9	777.8
4. Korea, Republic of	0.2	23.3	95.0	255.3	157.8	202.4	178.2	212.7
5. Malaysia	6.3	31.6	252.3	216.7	263.1	154.3	164.3	196.2
6. Japan	95.2	110.8	173.4	205.3	126.9	137.0	115.8	101.0
7. India	1.2	1.4	23.4	58.1	78.7	94.6	115.2	137.5
8. Indonesia	0.0	3.2	66.5	75.9	59.8	50.2	66.3	83.3
9. Hong Kong, China	1.5	8.6	69.2	70.1	69.9	48.4	48.7	39.4
10. Russian Federation	...	...	...	2.5	96.7	11.7	25.5	13.5
<b>Trade Indexes</b> 1985/86 / 2000/01 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	46.4	63.8	142.8 I	166.8	199.1	158.1	...	...
Imports	50.8	83.8	127.4 I	124.2	98.8	87.7	...	...
Unit value index								
Exports	83.4	97.7	107.9 I	116.5	112.4	106.1	...	...
Imports	112.2	131.1	168.4 I	109.9	108.1	115.3	...	...
Terms of trade	74.3	74.5	64.1 I	106.0	104.0	92.0	...	...
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-175.9	-431.3	-258.5	-169.3	9.2	-20.5	109.7	...
Balance on goods	-204.5	-301.7	-823.0	58.2	378.9	789.6	922.7	...
Exports	165.7	222.6	933.2	2442.5	2525.6	2687.2	2915.1	...
Imports	-370.2	-524.3	-1756.3	-2384.3	-2146.7	-1897.6	-1992.4	...
Services and income	-63.9	-168.5	8.3	-431.3	-530.4	-904.2	-946.5	...
Credit	49.6	95.9	376.3	445.2	408.0	276.2	293.8	...
Debit	-113.6	-264.4	-368.0	-876.5	-938.4	-1180.4	-1240.3	...
Current transfers	92.6	39.0	556.2	203.8	160.7	94.1	133.5	...
Credit	93.1	39.0	564.2	218.1	184.5	116.9	159.9	...
Debit	-0.5	-	-8.0	-14.3	-23.8	-22.8	-26.4	...
Capital account	-	232.9	-	-	-	-	-	...
Financial account	139.7	185.8	242.8	117.3	96.4	136.3	124.8	...
Direct investment	-	161.1	277.2	210.9	189.7	249.5	212.8	...
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other investments	139.7	24.6	-34.4	-93.6	-93.3	-113.2	-88.0	...
Net errors and omissions	116.7	21.4	-16.2	230.0	-36.6	-40.4	-109.7	...
Overall balance	80.5	8.7	-31.8	178.0	69.0	75.4	124.8	...
Reserves and related items	-80.5	-8.7	31.8	-178.0	-69.0	-75.4	-124.8	...
Reserve assets	-52.4	-6.3	31.8	-178.0	-69.0	-75.4	-124.8	...
Use of Fund credit and loans	-28.1	-2.4	-	-	-	-	-	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP								
Exports	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	...	...
Imports	-3.1	-2.2	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	...	...

# Myanmar

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Balance on goods	-1.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Current account balance	-1.5	-1.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Overall balance	0.7	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	89.3	325.3	573.2	410.6	481.0	562.3	684.7	782.3
Gold, national valuation	11.8	12.5	12.0	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.6
Foreign exchange	77.3	312.0	561.1	399.9	469.9	550.1	672.1	770.5
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Kyats per US dollar</i>								
End of period	6.3227	5.9807	5.7239	6.7704	6.2584	5.7259	5.4787	5.9530
Average of period	6.3329	6.2755	5.6106	6.6841	6.5734	6.0764	5.7459	5.7610
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4431.5	4694.8	5770.5	5670.1	6583.1	7318.5	7239.3	...
Long-term debt	4237.7	4466.1	5377.7	5006.5	5390.8	5857.4	5646.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	4237.7	4466.1	5377.7	5006.5	5390.8	5857.4	5646.6	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Short-term debt	186.4	228.7	392.8	663.6	1192.4	1461.1	1592.7	...
Use of IMF credit	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	95.6	95.1	93.2	88.3	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	4.2	4.9	6.8	11.7	18.1	20.0	22.0	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	56.9	18.4	17.8	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	...
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the fiscal year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	64.9	44.2	180.2	70.5	94.4	92.9	92.5	330.0
Interest on long-term debt	39.2	12.8	67.8	5.2	8.0	14.1	12.8	59.3
Interest on short-term debt	2.5	1.7	1.9	8.2	10.9	14.1	20.1	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	0.0	2.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	...
Maturity (years)	0.0	13.7	14.4	-	-	-	-	...
Grace period (years)	0.0	3.4	8.7	-	-	-	-	...
Grant element (%)	0.0	39.3	39.1	-	-	-	-	...

## Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- Data refer to mid-fiscal year estimates (as of 1 October). From fiscal year 1993/94 onward, estimates were based on the 1983 census and the 1991 Myanmar Population and Fertility Survey. For 2004–2005, ADB staff estimates are based on a 2.02% growth rate from the previous year.
- For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- Refers to end of period. New prices of gasoline and diesel were set on 20 October 1988.
- Includes beverages.
- Excludes government deposits.
- Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.
- Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available.