

Tajikistan

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	5.02	5.30	5.67	6.31	6.44	6.57	6.71	6.85
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	35	37	40	45	46	47	48	49
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	3.1	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	32.6	31.3	27.4	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.4	...
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	1758	1939	1890	1872	1904	1932	2130	2039
Agriculture	765	833	1095	1218	1255	1275	1391	1393
Industry ^b	246	244	264	156	153	146	186	175
Others	747	717	494	455	449	464	511	429
Unemployed ^c	–	–	33	43	47	47	42	43
Unemployment rate, %	–	–	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1
Labor force participation rate, ^d %	...	77.3	70.9	55.4	53.4	55.0	56.0	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^e <i>Bn Rubles | Mn Somonis; calendar year</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	6.9	7.3 |	66.6	2333.5	3042.5	4253.1	5487.5	6357.6
Agriculture	2.2	2.4 |	25.6	610.2	750.0	1150.3	1184.1	1541.0
Manufacturing	1.8	1.8 |						
Mining		|	23.8	858.0	1117.2	1446.0	1458.1	1332.2
Electricity, gas, and water	0.9	0.9 |						
Construction		|	2.2	69.7	68.9	136.6	460.5	316.8
Trade		|	5.3	274.7	394.6	543.7	1017.0	1569.8
Transport and communications		|	3.1	127.6	185.7	254.4	409.0	432.1
Finance	2.0	2.2 |		21.7	31.9	47.3	59.1	36.0
Public administration		|	6.7	59.8	65.0	100.3	117.1	146.1
Others		|		311.8	429.2	574.5	782.6	983.6
Indirect taxes less subsidies	–	– |	3.2	230.3	332.8	508.3	679.7	843.5
GDP at current market prices	6.9	7.3 |	69.8	2563.8	3375.3	4761.4	6167.2	7201.1
Net factor income from abroad	–	– |	-2.2	-789.9	-158.1	-267.7	...	...
GNP at current market prices	6.9	7.3 |	67.6	1773.9	3217.2	4493.7	...	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current factor cost</i>								
Agriculture	31.9	32.9	38.4	26.1	24.7	27.0	21.6	24.2
Industry	39.1	37.0	39.0	39.8	39.0	37.2	35.0	25.9
Services	29.0	30.1	22.6	34.1	36.4	35.7	43.5	49.8
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	6.9	7.3 |	69.8	2563.8	3375.3	4761.4	6167.2	7201.1
Private consumption	4.9	5.4 |	42.1	2161.0	2727.2	3739.3	4566.0	...
Government consumption	0.6	0.6 |	11.0	355.4	431.2	580.1	711.5	...
Gross fixed capital formation	1.8	1.6 |	14.9	230.3	212.5	382.6	1020.0	...
Increase in stocks	0.4	0.2 |	5.1	18.9	104.1	93.0	112.6	...
Exports of goods and services	2.4	2.0 |	44.3	1693.5	2123.6	3044.6	3624.3	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	3.2	2.6 |	47.6	1981.7	2565.0	3511.4	4293.1	...
Statistical discrepancy ^f	–	– |	–	86.4	341.6	433.3	425.9	...
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	70.8	73.8	60.3	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	...
Government consumption	8.0	8.7	15.8	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.5	...
Gross domestic capital formation	32.2	24.8	28.7	9.7	9.4	10.0	18.4	...
Exports of goods and services	35.2	27.8	63.5	66.1	62.9	63.9	58.8	...
Imports of goods and services	46.3	35.2	68.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	...
At Current Market Prices, '000 Russian Rubles | Somonis								
Per capita GDP	1	1 |	12	406	524	724	919	11270
Per capita GNP	1	1 |	12	245	448	606	...	...
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Cotton	964	842	412	453	516	537	557	448
2. Wheat	191	143	174	489	701	660	631	618
3. Potatoes	183	207	112	308	357	473	527	555
4. Cotton (lint)	294	256	130	123	143	161	179	151

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5. Grape	178	190	96	110	81	28	93	91
6. Maize	88	85	19	34	55	95	113	156
7. Rice	37	29	24	39	50	59	51	62
8. Barley	43	48	22	16	36	51	63	64
Mining								
1. Natural gas, Mn cu. m.	235	111	39	52	33	33	36	...
2. Crude petroleum	271	144	26	16	16	18	19	...
3. Coal	52	42	7	10	27	31	47	...
Manufacturing								
1. Wheat flour	719	729	304	315	293	399	458	457
2. Cement	1109	1067	78	69	89	166	194	253
3. Aluminum	447	450	237	289	...	...	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	...	...	110	112	116	137	151	150
Mining, 1990 = 100	96	100	43	82	88	93	...	...
Manufacturing, 1990 = 100	97	100	41	41	45	49	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	271	144	26	16	16	16	19	22
Exports	...	...	...	3	5	5	7	6
Imports	...	...	394	293	337	305	357	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	673	475	34	24	36	47	68	100
Exports	...	...	-	-	-	0	0	1
Imports	...	...	...	5	5	6	5	5
Consumption	...	...	...	1	0	2	18	9
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	235	111	39	52	33	33	36	29
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	1	1	0	1	1	1
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	18800	18200	14800	14382	15302	16509	16491	17086
Exports	6000	5700	4200	4047	3874	4597	4451	4257
Imports	5500	6900	4900	5396	4660	4605	4807	4508
Consumption	18300	19400	15500	15731	16087	16518	16835	17321
MONEY AND BANKING ^e <i>Mn Somonis; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	...	10.0	140.6	202.2	266.7	272.5	302.6
Currency in circulation	...	...	5.5	103.6	126.5	158.1	175.3	162.1
Demand deposits	...	...	4.4	36.9	69.2	108.6	100.1	140.5
Quasi-money ^g	...	...	4.5	106.1	79.7	147.6	163.0	221.3
Money supply (M2)	...	...	14.5	246.7	275.5	414.3	438.3	523.9
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	8.2	-140.4	-256.1	-184.9	-265.9	-186.9
Domestic credit	...	...	6.3	387.1	531.5	599.2	704.3	710.8
Claims on government sector	...	...	1.4	55.7	-21.3	-105.1	-220.3	-247.8
Claims on private sector ^h	...	...	5.5	594.0	630.8	669.7	1068.7	1198.4
Other items ⁱ	...	...	-0.7	-262.6	-78.1	34.5	-144.1	-239.9
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	...	...	874.2	68.0	11.7	50.4	5.8	19.5
M2 % of GDP	...	...	20.7	9.8	8.2	8.7	7.1	7.3
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	66.2	87.4	107.7	115.8	183.5
Savings deposits	3.7	5.7	10.9	14.8	26.5
Time deposits	14.4	38.9	92.1	108.6	159.6

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^{e, j} <i>Mn Somonis; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
General Government								
Total revenue and grants	7.0	382.3	566.9	824.4	1104.3	1299.8
Total revenue	7.0	381.8	557.8	809.7	1063.6	1272.9
Current revenue	7.0	381.8	557.8	809.7	1063.6	1272.9
Taxes	5.8	351.4	496.5	712.6	933.3	1195.9
Non-taxes	1.1	30.4	61.3	97.1	130.4	77.1
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	-	0.5	9.2	14.7	40.6	26.9
Total expenditure and net lending
Total expenditure	12.1	379.7	543.0	772.3	1090.6	1411.6
Current expenditure	11.0	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending
Current surplus/deficit	-4.0	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{k, l}	-5.2	2.5	24.0	52.0	13.7	-111.7
Financing								
Domestic borrowing ^m	4.9	-7.0	-20.0	-49.0	...	...
Foreign borrowing	-	4.3	-1.9	-20.3	...	...
Use of cash balances ⁿ	0.2	0.2	-2.1	17.3	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	10.0	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.2	17.7
Total expenditure	17.4	14.8	16.1	16.2	17.7	19.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.4	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	-1.6
Expenditure by Function, General Government								
Total	12.1	379.7	543.0	772.3	1090.6	1411.6
General public services ^o	0.4	59.2	93.5	131.5	160.0	203.1
Defence	0.5	...	...	...	...	...
Education	1.5	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	252.5
Health	0.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.5
Social security and welfare ^p	0.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	238.2
Housing and community amenities	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.6
Economic services ^q	2.7	56.1	64.6	100.6	167.9	167.3
Others ^r	6.0	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	387.3
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	779	652	737	797	915	909
Imports, cif	838	688	721	881	1191	1330
Trade balance	-60	-36	18	-84	-276	-421
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	39.3	-16.9	13.4	7.9	14.8	-0.7
Imports	21.0	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.3	11.6
Trade balance	55.5	-133.3	149.5	-564.4	230.6	-52.4
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	748.6	651.6	737.0	790.8	914.9	975.9
1. Netherlands	255.2	194.4	216.9	200.8	379.2	151.6
2. Turkey	8.1	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	106.0
3. Russian Federation	95.3	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	67.9
4. Uzbekistan	132.0	87.2	72.9	67.1	65.9	78.7
5. Switzerland	37.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	63.4	68.5
6. United States	14.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	226.2
7. Latvia	21.0	11.7	30.9	78.0	64.8	7.0
8. Iran	0.7	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	35.4
9. Hungary	13.5	38.8	39.9	12.0	22.1	8.5
10. Italy	2.4	5.8	6.9	8.4	11.4	33.2
Imports, total	809.9	680.1	710.3	880.8	1191.2	1396.2
1. Russian Federation	136.0	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	237.2
2. Uzbekistan	251.4	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	201.6
3. Kazakhstan	26.5	89.1	72.3	95.8	152.7	182.3

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4. Azerbaijan	1.2	33.5	41.1	62.3	86.0	102.6
5. Ukraine	2.2	63.6	80.5	62.4	53.8	64.3
6. China, People's Republic of	0.4	-	7.6	-	57.0	158.3
7. Turkmenistan	57.4	62.3	47.1	31.6	33.7	40.2
8. Turkey	3.9	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	45.3
9. United States	25.3	-	-	5.3	79.3	31.8
10. Iran	0.7	10.0	15.6	23.7	26.3	33.0
Trade Indexes 1993 | 1995 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	82 I	126	145	155	164	...
Imports	74 I	110	109	122	132	...
Unit value index								
Exports	182 I	66	62	66	72	...
Imports	158 I	84	90	98	114	...
Terms of trade	115 I	79	69	67	63	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.0	-18.8
Balance on goods, net	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.5	-322.8
Exports	651.6	699.1	906.2	1096.9	1108.1
Imports	-765.7	-822.9	-1025.7	-1232.4	-1430.9
Services and income	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-145.9
Credit	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	156.0
Debit	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	-301.9
Current transfers, net	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	449.9
Credit	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	599.9
Debit	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	-150.0
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	101.4
Direct investment	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	54.4
Portfolio investment, net	0.0	1.5	0.3	5.3	0.0
Other investments	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	47.0
Net errors and omissions ⁵	-12.6	-25.9	-30.3	-32.5	-77.0
Overall balance	-19.7	29.8	27.6	3.9	5.6
Reserves and related items	19.7	-29.8	-27.6	-3.9	-5.6
Reserve assets	7.5	-0.7	-40.1	-46.0	-24.9
Use of Fund credit and loans	3.3	-0.3	-2.7	16.6	15.4
Others	8.9	-28.8	15.2	25.5	3.9
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	61.1	57.4	58.3	52.9	48.0
Imports	-71.8	-67.6	-66.0	-59.5	61.9
Balance on goods	-10.7	-10.2	-7.7	-6.5	-14.0
Current account balance	-5.7	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8	-0.8
Overall balance	-1.8	2.4	1.8	0.2	0.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	-	-	0.0	94.3	-	117.6	172.1	188.9
Gold, national valuation	1.7	-	5.7	14.6	20.7
Foreign exchange	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4
EXCHANGE RATES Somoni per US dollar								
End of period	0.29	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20
Average of period	0.12	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	633.6	1058.2	1141.6	1140.6	895.8	...
Long-term debt	590.4	868.8	987.7	959.7	773.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	590.4	761.6	901.1	900.7	744.5	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	107.2	86.5	59.0	28.7	...

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Short-term debt	43.2	79.2	59.9	81.1	0.4	...
Use of IMF credit	–	110.2	94.0	99.8	122.2	...
External debt as % of GNI	53.1	102.6	96.7	77.9	44.9	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	93.2	82.5	86.5	84.1	86.3	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	6.8	7.5	5.2	7.1	0.0	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	0.0	7.0	11.3	7.8	6.8	...
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	–	46.3	44.5	57.9	65.4	53.7
Interest on long-term debt	–	19.8	15.2	14.7	21.7	13.6
Interest on short-term debt	–	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	–	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	...
Maturity (years)	–	30.6	34.2	26.4	29.2	...
Grace period (years)	–	8.0	9.0	6.8	6.8	...
Grant element (%)	–	67.4	73.5	62.0	65.6	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Annual averages.
- b Includes construction.
- c Refers to registered unemployed.
- d Figures are as of end of year.
- e In 1995, the Russian ruble was replaced by Tajik ruble. However, the new national currency, the Somoni, has been circulated since 30 October 2000, and fully replaced the Tajik ruble on 1 April 2001 at the exchange rate of TJS1.00 = TJR1,000.00.
- f Adjusted to be consistent with GDP at current prices.
- g Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- h Includes claims from nonfinancial and other financial institutions.
- i Based on correspondence from the National Bank of Tajikistan, domestic credit includes other items.
- j Data for 1995 cover only the period May 11 to December 31 when currency is in Tajik ruble.
- k Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- l When data on grants and net lending are not available, equals to total revenue minus total expenditure.
- m Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic non-bank financing.
- n Refers to privatization proceeds.
- o Refers to State administration.
- p From 2000 onwards, includes defence.
- q Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
- r Includes other expenditures not classified.
- s Adjusted to be consistent with overall balance.