

Table 4: Health and Nutrition Indicators

DMC	Daily Per Capita Protein Supply (Grams)		Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply (Calories)		Prevalence of Underweight Children (% of Children Under Age 5)		
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	Latest	(Year)
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	65	82	2709	2940	19	8 ^h	(2002)
Hong Kong, China	94	105 ^b	3252	3251 ^b	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	85	90	3034	3035	...	...
Mongolia	75	78	2233	2250	12 ^b	13	(2000)
Taipei, China	93	95 ^c	2908	2913 ^c	...	...
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	80	83	2785	2845	...	...
Cambodia	43	51	1809	2074	40 ^e	45	(2000)
Indonesia	59	64	2628	2891	26 ^f	28	(2003)
Lao PDR	52	62	2158	2338	44 ^g	40	(2000)
Malaysia	64	75	2801	2867	25	11	(2003)
Myanmar	65	80	2620	2912	32	32	(2003)
Philippines	56	58	2354	2480	34	28	(2003)
Singapore	87	...	3114	...	...	3	(2000)
Thailand	49	56	2149	2425	20	18	(1995)
Viet Nam	50	65	2149	2617	41 ^g	28	(2003)
South Asia							
Bangladesh	45	47	2071	2193	66 ^{h, i}	48 ^q	(2004)
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	19	(1999)
India	56	59	2318	2473	53 ^{j, k}	47 ^r	(1998–1999)
Maldives	74	106	2324	2558	39 ^e	30	(2001)
Nepal	62	63	2426	2483	49 ^b	48	(2001)
Sri Lanka	48	55	2229	2416	38 ^g	30	(2001)
Central and West Asia							
Afghanistan	55	46 ^b	1914	1579 ^b	49 ^l	39 ^h	(2003–2004)
Armenia	59 ^a	71	1847 ^a	2357	...	3	2000
Azerbaijan	71 ^a	80	2312 ^a	2727	10 ^m	7	(2001)
Kazakhstan	93 ^a	89	3038 ^a	2858	8 ^b	4	(1999)
Kyrgyz Republic	83 ^a	104	2658 ^a	3173	...	11	(1997)
Pakistan	59	59	2340	2316	40 ⁿ	38	(2002)
Tajikistan	67 ^a	50	2358 ^a	1907	...	36 ^h	(2003)
Turkmenistan	82 ^a	88	2788 ^a	2840	...	12	(2000)
Uzbekistan	79 ^a	69	2700 ^a	2312	19 ^m	8	(2002)
Pacific DMCs							
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	10	(1999)
Fiji Islands	69	74	2594	2974	8 ^g	...	
Kiribati	63	70	2592	2846	5	13	(1999)
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	19 ⁿ	27	(1999)
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	13 ^o	15	(1997)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	8	(1999)
Papua New Guinea	47	44 ^d	2217	2177 ^d	29 ^m	25	(2000)
Samoa	71	84	2632	2921	6 ^a	17	(1999)
Solomon Islands	49	50	1953	2260	23	21	(1999)
Timor-Leste	67	70	2510	2819	...	46	(2003)
Tonga	78	...	2978	...	2 ^p	2	(1999)
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	59	61	2498	2604	...	23	(1999)

a Refers to 1992.

b Refers to 1995.

c Refers to 2002.

d Refers to 2000.

e Refers to 1994.

f Refers to 1999.

g Refers to 1993.

h Age group is 6–59 months.

i Data for 1989–1990.

j Data for 1992–1993.

k Age group is 0–47 months.

l Refers to 1997.

m Refers to 1996.

n Refers to 1991.

o Refers to 1988.

p Refers to 1986.

q Age group is 0–59 months.

r Age group is 0–35 months.

s Refers to percent of total population served with tap water.

t No urban and rural breakdown, refers to total population.

Table 4: Health and Nutrition Indicators (Continued)

Population with Access to Improved Water Sources (%)				Population with Access to Improved Sanitation (%)				DMC
1990		2004		1990		2004		
Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	
								East Asia
99	59	93	67	64	7	69	28	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
97	76	97	71	...	...	100 ^d	100 ^d	Korea, Rep. of
87	30	87	30	...	...	75	37	Mongolia
84 ^s	...	91 ^s	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China
								Southeast Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
...	...	64	35	...	...	53	8	Cambodia
92	63	87	69	65	37	73	40	Indonesia
...	...	79	43	...	...	67	20	Lao PDR
100	96	100	96	95	...	95	93	Malaysia
86	47	80	77	48	16	88	72	Myanmar
95	80	87	82	66	48	80	59	Philippines
100	...	100	...	100	...	100	...	Singapore
98	94	98	100	95	74	98	99	Thailand
90	59	99	80	58	30	92	50	Viet Nam
								South Asia
83	69	82	72	55	12	51	35	Bangladesh
...	...	86	60	...	...	65	70	Bhutan
89	64	95	83	45	3	54	22	India
100	95	98	76	100	...	100	42	Maldives
95	67	96	89	48	7	62	30	Nepal
91	62	98	74	89	64	98	89	Sri Lanka
								Central and West Asia
10	3	63	31	7	2	49	29	Afghanistan
99	...	99	80	96	...	96	61	Armenia
82	51	95	59	...	...	73	36	Azerbaijan
97	73	97	73	87	52	87	52	Kazakhstan
98	66	98	66	75	51	75	51	Kyrgyz Republic
95	78	96	89	82	17	92	41	Pakistan
...	...	92	48	...	...	70	45	Tajikistan
...	...	93	54	...	...	77	50	Turkmenistan
99	91	95	75	69	39	78	61	Uzbekistan
								Pacific DMCs
99	87	98	88	100 ^c	88 ^c	100 ^c	100 ^c	Cook Islands
...	...	43	51	87	55	87	55	Fiji Islands
76	33	77	53	33	21	59	22	Kiribati
95	97	82	96	88	51	93	58	Marshall Islands
93	86	95	94	54	20	61	14	Micronesia, Fed. States of
72 ^{a, t}	...	82 ^{c, t}	...	65 ^{a, t}	...	97 ^{c, t}	...	Nauru
73	98	79	94	76	54	96	52	Palau
88	32	88	32	67	41	67	41	Papua New Guinea
99	89	90	87	100	98	100	100	Samoa
...	...	94	65	98	...	98	18	Solomon Islands
...	...	77	56	...	...	66	33	Timor-Leste
100	100	100	100	98	96	98	96	Tonga
92	89	94	92	83	74	93	84	Tuvalu
93	53	86	52	...	...	78	42	Vanuatu

Sources: UN, Statistics Division, *Millennium Indicators Database Online*.
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