

Table 14: **Domestic Saving, Capital Formation, and Resource Gap**
(percent of GDP)

DMC	Gross Domestic Saving			Gross Capital Formation			Resource Gap ^a		
	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005
East Asia									
China, People's Rep. of	38.7	39.0	47.0	34.7	36.3	44.1	4.0	2.6	2.9
Hong Kong, China	35.7	32.0	33.0	27.0	27.5	20.5	8.7	4.5	12.5
Korea, Rep. of	37.3	33.9	33.3	37.5	31.0	30.1	-0.2	2.9	3.2
Mongolia	8.0	10.4	8.8	34.3	36.2	38.0	-26.3	-25.8	-29.2
Taipei, China	27.4	24.6	23.0	23.0	23.3	20.2	4.4	1.4	2.8
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia ^b	2.3	8.7	13.9	8.3	16.9	21.5	-6.0	-8.3	-7.6
Indonesia	32.3	31.8	26.3	30.7	22.2	22.2	1.5	9.6	4.1
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	34.4	47.3	43.3	32.4	27.3	19.8	2.0	20.0	23.5
Myanmar ^b	11.7	12.4	11.0	13.4	12.5	11.0	-1.7	-0.1	0.0
Philippines	18.7	17.3	20.1	24.2	21.2	15.7	-5.5	-3.9	4.4
Singapore	44.0	46.9	48.6	37.1	33.3	18.6	6.9	13.6	30.0
Thailand	34.3	30.4	29.4	41.4	22.8	31.6	-7.1	7.5	-2.2
Viet Nam	2.9	27.1	30.2	12.6	29.6	35.4	-9.7	-2.5	-5.2
South Asia									
Bangladesh	12.9	17.9	20.2	17.1	23.0	24.4	-4.2	-5.1	-4.3
Bhutan ^b	28.0	32.0	44.4	32.0	47.4	61.0	-4.0	-15.5	-16.6
India ^b	21.4	23.5	29.1	26.3	24.2	30.1	-4.9	-0.6	-1.0
Maldives ^{b, c}	46.8	44.2	47.6	31.5	26.3	36.1	15.3	17.9	11.5
Nepal	7.9	15.2	12.5	18.4	24.3	25.6	-10.6	-9.1	-13.1
Sri Lanka	13.2	17.4	17.2	21.2	28.0	26.5	-8.0	-10.6	-9.3
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan ^b	...	...	-30.3	...	...	20.0	...	...	-50.3
Armenia ^c	-4.6	-0.6	13.2	18.4	18.6	24.9	-23.0	-19.3	-11.7
Azerbaijan	36.3	20.4	52.2	26.5	20.7	45.7	9.8	-0.2	6.5
Kazakhstan ^c	19.8	26.4	37.5	16.1	18.1	27.5	3.6	8.3	10.0
Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	14.2	4.9	24.3	20.0	14.5	-20.6	-5.8	-9.6
Pakistan	13.5	16.1	12.2	18.9	17.4	16.8	-5.5	-1.3	-4.6
Tajikistan ^b	17.5	0.6	14.4	24.8	9.4	18.4	-7.3	-8.8	-3.9
Turkmenistan ^{b, c}	44.2	44.7	26.4	146.8	39.2	38.7	-102.6	5.5	-12.3
Uzbekistan	13.2	19.4	32.7	32.2	19.6	23.0	-19.0	-0.2	9.7
Pacific DMCs									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	9.5	5.1	9.8	14.3	12.4	14.9	-4.8	-7.4	-5.1
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea ^b	16.1	23.7	11.7	24.4	21.3	19.8	-8.3	2.4	-8.1
Samoa ^c	-4.9	...	...	31.5	...	...	-36.4	...	...
Solomon Islands	11.5	...	...	20.1	...	...	-8.6	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	-47.8	-36.3	...	41.3	28.4	...	-89.1	-64.7
Tonga ^b	-12.7	-9.4	-16.0	18.5	19.4	17.5	-31.2	-28.9	-33.5
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu ^b	5.7	19.3	14.9	34.9	22.2	19.8	-29.2	-2.9	-5.0

a Also known as the saving-investment gap, the resource gap is derived as gross domestic saving less gross domestic capital formation.

b Under the year heading 2005, data for Fiji Islands refer to 2001; data for Papua New Guinea refer to 2002; data for Cambodia; Hong Kong, China; Myanmar; Turkmenistan; and Vanuatu refer to 2003; and, data for Afghanistan, Armenia, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Tajikistan, Timor-Leste, and Tonga refer to 2004.

c Under the year heading 1990, data for Samoa refer to 1988; data for Maldives and Armenia refer to 1995; and, data for Kazakhstan and Turkmenistan refer to 1996.

Sources: Country sources.