

Table 27: **Debt Indicators**
(percent)

DMC	Total External Debt ^a / GNI					Total External Debt ^a / Exports				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
East Asia										
China, People's Rep. of	12.3	14.2	13.0	12.8	12.9	49.8	59.7	49.6	41.4	36.6
Hong Kong, China ^{b, e}	25.0	35.0	32.0	...	...	102.7	94.2	87.1	...	...
Korea, Rep. of ^e	28.0	26.7	25.8	25.9	25.2	72.9	85.0	86.6	79.9	66.8
Mongolia	96.0	87.3	93.1	116.6	94.7	140.4	130.8	133.1	150.6	106.6
Taipei, China ^{d, e}	10.8	11.8	15.3	21.0	25.1	23.6	28.1	34.7	44.0	46.7
Southeast Asia										
Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	74.4	73.9	74.1	75.4	72.5	102.8	84.7	114.7	115.3	98.3
Indonesia	93.7	88.7	68.1	59.7	56.5	194.5	203.4	193.3	189.6	151.6
Lao PDR ^e	150.7	147.2	152.4	96.2	87.3	757.5	780.7	886.4	578.6	566.0
Malaysia	50.6	55.5	54.4	49.5	46.6	36.6	43.2	43.7	39.8	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	263.3	185.8	222.4	240.2	219.2
Philippines	73.7	77.1	73.2	75.1	66.8	118.5	139.8	131.5	124.5	109.4
Singapore ^b	237.4	259.1	264.5	264.5	266.9	143.7	162.5	166.4	151.7	142.8
Thailand	66.0	59.1	47.6	36.9	32.4	92.7	84.0	70.0	53.4	43.8
Viet Nam ^e	41.7	39.0	38.7	40.6	40.1	88.8	83.8	79.9	78.7	67.3
South Asia										
Bangladesh	32.1	31.4	34.3	34.2	34.2	169.9	169.3	173.0	166.0	157.6
Bhutan ^e	47.6	55.4	71.2	80.8	90.3	178.3	266.5	364.8	430.8	376.4
India	21.9	20.5	20.7	18.9	17.9	131.8	122.2	117.2	104.2	...
Maldives	34.7	40.1	45.0	42.9	47.9	44.1	49.7	54.3	47.6	49.5
Nepal	51.6	48.5	53.5	54.8	50.2	194.2	201.0	180.2	171.3	161.3
Sri Lanka	59.9	55.2	58.6	56.3	56.6	119.4	115.1	130.2	126.0	120.9
Central and West Asia										
Afghanistan ^b	265.5	275.9	178.8	...	...	5245.8	10623.5	7297.0	...	...
Armenia	46.7	43.6	42.7	38.7	39.2	163.7	145.4	124.1	104.8	92.3
Azerbaijan	27.2	24.2	25.6	25.5	25.4	60.6	51.7	52.3	53.5	44.2
Kazakhstan	72.5	70.9	73.3	78.2	85.1	117.9	141.9	145.2	149.3	140.0
Kyrgyz Republic	142.1	117.5	119.5	109.2	99.3	308.7	297.7	273.5	247.0	185.4
Pakistan	45.9	45.7	48.7	44.8	38.0	289.8	260.7	211.2	189.1	176.3
Tajikistan ^e	109.5	102.6	96.7	77.9	44.9	123.2	162.4	163.3	125.9	81.7
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan ^e	34.1	43.4	50.1	50.1	42.0	164.0	177.2	190.3	154.7	117.5
Pacific DMCs										
Cook Islands ^{b, e}	56.6	42.1	55.6	...	...	507.1	530.8	1127.8	...	...
Fiji Islands ^e	8.4	7.3	8.1	9.4	8.1	24.1	23.0	26.7	32.4	31.3
Kiribati ^e	9.2	4.8	4.0	...	...	70.9	50.0	48.8	...	...
Marshall Islands ^{c, d, e}	93.7	90.5	70.6	71.2	76.4	1044.3	898.0	768.4	642.3	658.6
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^e	39.5	30.4	26.2	25.9	26.6	397.4	251.9	217.9	211.9	344.6
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau ^{b, e}	8.5	14.1	26.9	...	...	86.9	91.0	157.3	...	...
Papua New Guinea ^e	78.8	89.3	94.6	83.6	61.4	123.3	137.8	150.8	111.6	84.2
Samoa	85.5	85.7	90.4	115.1	150.0	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	52.1	59.5	81.6	79.9	68.8	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga ^e	39.1	43.6	46.7	47.6	38.2	552.3	487.4	379.8	452.0	584.2
Tuvalu ^{b, d, e}	28.6	36.6	33.4	...	...	1393.8	2416.8	2283.6	...	...
Vanuatu	32.2	31.0	39.5	35.9	38.7	39.9	41.6	72.9	65.0	...

a Total external debt refers to the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, the use of IMF credit, and interest arrears on long-term debt whenever available.

b For Afghanistan; Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Palau; Singapore; and Tuvalu, total external debt refers to long-term debt to OECD countries and capital market, multilateral loans, and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

c External debt refers to government and government guaranteed debt only.

d GDP is used in lieu of GNI.

e External debt as percent of exports is derived using exports data from the balance of payment.

Table 27: **Debt Indicators** (Continued)
(percent)

Total Debt Service / Exports					Concessional Debt / Long-term Debt					DMC
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
East Asia										
9.3	7.9	8.3	7.4	3.5	22.8	22.9	24.8	27.1	29.3	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
10.9	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Korea, Rep. of
6.1	6.7	6.7	29.5	2.9	98.1	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.0	Mongolia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China ^d
Southeast Asia										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Cambodia
22.5	23.6	24.8	25.6	22.1	27.3	27.3	32.1	36.0	36.7	Indonesia
7.9	9.0	10.3	10.3	...	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lao PDR
5.6	6.0	7.2	7.9	...	7.9	8.3	8.1	8.8	10.7	Malaysia
3.9	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	79.6	80.1	81.7	83.0	82.8	Myanmar
14.4	22.5	22.4	20.3	20.9	24.7	22.0	23.5	25.5	26.0	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
16.3	25.4	23.2	15.6	10.6	14.9	16.7	20.9	23.5	22.6	Thailand
7.5	6.7	6.0	3.3	...	67.9	73.1	79.3	82.4	82.6	Viet Nam
South Asia										
8.6	7.5	7.4	6.0	5.2	98.2	96.7	96.4	96.7	96.7	Bangladesh
4.8	4.2	4.6	...	...	66.0	51.7	49.5	44.1	40.5	Bhutan
14.5	11.7	14.8	18.9	...	39.2	38.9	39.7	39.6	37.3	India
4.2	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.6	77.0	77.3	73.8	70.6	68.7	Maldives
7.0	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Nepal
10.3	10.1	9.8	7.5	8.5	81.7	82.0	83.5	87.8	87.5	Sri Lanka
Central and West Asia										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
8.2	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.0	65.9	69.5	76.2	88.2	94.1	Armenia
5.8	5.3	6.0	6.6	5.3	46.2	51.1	60.7	67.9	69.9	Azerbaijan
32.0	32.0	34.5	34.8	38.0	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.3	Kazakhstan
29.3	30.7	19.0	19.4	14.2	58.3	65.2	70.2	77.1	83.0	Kyrgyz Republic
25.2	24.6	17.9	16.0	21.2	60.7	68.7	72.2	73.4	77.4	Pakistan
4.3	7.0	11.3	7.8	6.8	79.8	86.0	79.4	89.0	92.1	Tajikistan
11.3	13.6	8.4	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
20.5	21.5	21.8	19.6	19.1	33.3	34.2	35.7	37.6	39.1	Uzbekistan
Pacific DMCs										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	15.9	17.7	25.3	28.7	28.5	Fiji Islands
0.9	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
57.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands ^d
56.9	25.1	5.2	5.2	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
12.9	12.7	7.8	7.3	...	36.7	34.5	37.7	40.0	45.4	Papua New Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	98.3	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	75.9	79.2	82.6	85.8	90.1	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	2.6	2.5	...	...	97.5	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.1	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu ^d
1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	...	93.0	93.3	92.8	92.0	92.2	Vanuatu

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance Online*.
OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM 2005-2*.
Country sources.