

Sri Lanka

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	16.267	17.280	18.467	19.007	19.252	19.462	19.668	19.886
Population density persons per square kilometer	259	276	295	303	307	310	314	317
Population annual change, %	-3.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	6001	6106	6827	7145	7654	8061	8141	7598
Agriculture	5047	5357	6310	6519	7013	7394	7518	7105
Manufacturing	2361	1967	2274	2659	2384	2485	2306	2287
Mining ^c	669	789	1045	1084	1157	1234	1385	1363
Others	80	89	67	2776	3472	3675	3827	3455
Unemployed	1937	2512	2924	626	641	667	623	493
Unemployment rate, %	954	749	517	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5
Labor force annual change, %	15.9	12.3	7.6	5.5	7.1	5.3	1.0	-6.7
Labor force participation rate, %	-2.1	0.4	2.3	50.3	48.9	48.5	48.3	51.2
Male	49.8	48.6	48.8	67.9	67.2	66.9	67.1	68.1
Female	64.8	65.9	66.2	33.6	31.4	31.5	30.9	35.7
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Rupees; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices | Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	317904	662384 I	1125259	1403286	1562737	1800750	2098004	2484191
Agriculture	72788	123990 I	223926	287840	297342	320523	362797	409003
Mining	4570	8064 I	21547	25821	27489	35965	45005	53857
Manufacturing	54943	115538 I	189331	221970	243596	275834	310446	345931
Electricity, gas, and water	5635	14846 I	13415	20314	28405	27678	36638	46678
Construction	21592	47931 I	82684	100590	113284	142429	176931	225897
Trade	61784	142807 I	261238	295485	323285	380870	424680	496396
Transport and communications	29614	62429 I	132990	175711	216059	260272	305486	361431
Finance	14267	44439 I	114417	158054	192688	217609	254510	313853
Public administration	24123	54925 I	58020	81525	81549	97485	132307	174527
Others	28588	47415 I	27691	35975	39039	42084	49204	56618
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	... I	131226	180754	195561	235618	286062	346613
GDP at current market prices	317904	662384	1256485	1584040	1758298	2036368	2384066	2830804
Net factor income from abroad	-6685	-7083	-23083	-24174	-16535	-20688	-30049	-40752
GNI at current market prices	311219	655301	1233403	1559866	1741763	2015680	2354017	2790052
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	22.9	18.7	19.9	20.5	19.0	17.8	17.3	16.5
Industry	27.3	28.1	27.3	26.3	26.4	26.8	27.1	27.1
Services	49.8	53.1	52.8	53.2	54.6	55.4	55.6	56.5
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	317904	662384	1256485	1584040	1758298	2036368	2384066	2830804
Private consumption	233961	468496	906186	1214117	1341896	1542107	1761894	2068512
Government consumption	41836	97244	132189	139311	139268	164887	195093	253369
Gross fixed capital formation	64817	168363	352632	330543	386621	506675	627199	803011
Increase in stocks	2654	-7911	40	4261	2135	268	334	355
Exports of goods and services	97117	237735	490676	570833	632907	736967	792656	885947
Less: Imports of goods and services	122481	301543	624048	677180	741667	921537	1011583	1209367
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-1190	2156	-2863	7003	18473	28976
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	73.6	70.7	72.1	76.6	76.3	75.7	73.9	73.1
Government consumption	13.2	14.7	10.5	8.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	9.0
Gross domestic capital formation	21.2	24.2	28.1	21.1	22.1	24.9	26.3	28.4
Exports of goods and services	30.5	35.9	39.1	36.0	36.0	36.2	33.2	31.3
Imports of goods and services	38.5	45.5	49.7	42.8	42.2	45.3	42.4	42.7
At Constant 1990 Prices | 1996 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	317904	414579 I	857035	877248	930057	980720	1039763	1116215
Agriculture	72788	82947 I	175317	173623	176450	175852	179278	187729
Mining	4570	4378 I	14921	14858	15699	16946	19334	20888
Manufacturing	54943	83040 I	149115	145864	151951	159721	169336	178359

Sri Lanka

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Electricity, gas, and water	5635	8606 I	12496	12044	14651	14287	17784	21368
Construction	21592	29371 I	59815	60796	64115	68332	74414	80367
Trade	61784	85121 I	195233	191505	206507	219041	225103	238322
Transport and communications	29614	37663 I	101670	113525	125538	142727	159484	180307
Finance	14267	21613 I	85766	99820	108590	114661	122127	133958
Public administration	24123	29024 I	41443	41869	42125	42987	45180	45865
Others	28588	32816 I	21259	23344	24431	26166	27723	29054
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	29 I	89011	91110	96595	101857	108634	116037
GDP at 1990 I 1996 prices	317904	414608 I	946046	968358	1026652	1082577	1148397	1232252
Net factor income from abroad	-6685	-5825 I	-16835	-13967	-9468	-11300	-16526	-21666
GNI at 1990 I 1996 prices	311219	408783 I	929211	954391	1017184	1071277	1131871	1210586
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	2.0	5.5	6.0	4.0	6.0	5.4	6.0	7.4
Agriculture	9.0	3.4	1.8	2.5	1.6	-0.3	1.9	4.7
Industry	8.0	8.1	7.5	1.0	5.5	5.2	8.3	7.2
Services	4.1	4.8	7.0	6.1	7.9	7.6	6.2	8.3
At Constant 1990 I 1996 Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	317904	414608 I	946046	968358	1026652	1082577	1148397	1232252
Private consumption	237784	317137 I	824760	880725	935238	981917	1010296	1082130
Government consumption	41836	53329 I						
Gross fixed capital formation	64817	88568 I	260153	224193	261980	294067	326355	369985
Increase in stocks	-1169	-3035 I	33	3057	1517	188	232	244
Exports of goods and services	97117	158182 I	371663	374115	394284	424137	447943	469330
Less: Imports of goods and services	122481	199573 I	510563	513732	566367	617732	636429	689436
Statistical discrepancy	-	- I	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	6.4	4.0	5.0	6.6	6.2	5.0	2.9	7.1
Government consumption	4.4	8.9						
Gross domestic capital formation	-58.9	-5.0	9.9	5.8	16.0	11.7	11.0	13.4
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	67471	160452	352672	334804	388757	506942	627533	803366
Gross national saving	35422	89561	196177	204283	263462	301684	378557	439195
Gross domestic saving	42107	96644	219259	228457	279997	322372	408606	479947
Net factor income from abroad	-6685	-7083	-23083	-24174	-16535	-20688	-30049	-40752
Foreign saving	32049	70891	156132	118173	169780	181316	230258	266787
Net transfer from abroad	...	...	75421	104940	116308	136607	174426	215093
Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	80711	13233	53472	44709	55832	51694
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	13.2	14.6	17.5	14.4	15.9	15.8	17.1	17.0
Gross national saving	11.1	13.5	15.6	12.9	15.0	14.8	15.9	15.5
Gross domestic capital formation	21.2	24.2	28.1	21.1	22.1	24.9	26.3	28.4
At Current Market Prices, ^d Rupees								
Per capita GDP	19543	38332	68039	83340	91331	104633	121215	142352
Per capita GNI	19132	37923	66790	82068	90472	103570	119688	140302
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	2538	2810	2859	2860	3067	2628	3246	3341
2. Coconut, Mn nuts	2532	2755	3096	2459	2512	2590	2515	2684
3. Sugar	760	...	1066	38	54	60	54	56
4. Cassava	384	289	252	225	229	221	223	226
5. Tea	233	246	306	310	303	308	317	311
6. Rubber	113	106	88	91	92	95	104	109
7. Potatoes	84	82	48	89	72	81	79	78
8. Maize	33	35	31	26	30	35	42	47
Mining								
1. Limenite	66	66	1	8	30	25
2. Graphite	5	4	5	3	3	5	5	6

Sri Lanka

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3. Rutile	5	2	1	3
Manufacturing								
1. Cigarettes, Mn	5621	5822	4889	5015	4765	5003
2. Cement (Portland)	578	956	822	2850	3247	2974	3928	4579
3. Milk, Mn liters	292	333	181	183	187	190	193	196
4. Sugar	57	57	64	14	17	21	14	19
5. Steel	35	...	66	72	68	78	...	...
Production Index <i>period average</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	90.7	101.2	101.9	101.0	103.5	99.5	106.4	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Imports	1779	1860	2330	2280	1995	2200	2008	2153
Consumption	1757	1641	3303	3423	3419	3747	4243	4176
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	3149	4783	6844	6951	7612	8159	8769	9389
Consumption	2608	3915	5259	5502	6208	6666	7255	7832
Retail prices, Rs/litre								
Gasoline, premium	30.00	40.00	50.00	49.00	53.00	68.00	80.00	92.00
Diesel	11.00	12.40	24.50	30.00	32.00	44.00	50.00	60.00
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Colombo), 1952 I 1995 = 100	1008.6	1644.6	2539.8 I	154.4	158.4	170.9	189.1	207.2
Food	1090.9	1768.1	2815.8 I	169.3	182.9	191.2	185.0	197.6
Wholesale, 1974 = 100	651.1	950.3	1317.2	1629.0	1679.1	1889.0	2105.9	2351.9
Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 I 1996 = 100	100.0	159.8 I	130.9	160.0	168.0	183.6	201.8	222.6
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	21.5	7.7	6.2	10.2	2.6	7.9	10.6	9.6
Food price index	23.3	6.9	4.5	14.5	8.0	4.5	-3.3	6.8
Implicit GDP deflator	20.6	8.4	5.6	8.4	5.0	9.3	9.9	10.3
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	39878	75217	118477	139361	161635	188453	230702	259685
Currency in circulation	22120	42198	62646	75292	85601	99669	114070	135020
Demand deposits	17758	33019	55831	64069	76034	88784	116632	124665
Quasi-money	51140	153319	364944	483134	556218	670193	791576	944866
Money supply (M2)	91018	228537	483421	622495	717853	858646	1022277	1204550
Foreign assets (net)	10207	66532	69529	110643	167093	170218	204826	171191
Domestic credit	119864	223799	549927	680396	731872	895943	1034413	1382003
Claims on government sector (net)	54833	35447	147304	192994	176236	220462	246753	357289
Claims on private sector	65031	188352	364369	444371	519444	634310	770988	993159
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	38254	43031	36192	41171	16672	31555
Other items	-39053	-61794	-136035	-168544	-181112	-207515	-216962	-348644
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>	19.1	19.2	12.9	13.4	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8
M2 % of GDP	28.6	34.5	38.5	39.3	40.8	42.2	42.9	42.6
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	26885	42576	70442	80376	94122	110900	145082	161137
Time and savings deposit	61700	185656	375224	492852	557102	681618	800493	960266
Domestic credits outstanding	81642	186992	356664	383926	432683	528677	647994	880878
Interest Rates ^e <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	14.0	12.0	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Time: 6 months	14.5	13.2	12.0	9.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	11.3
12 months	16.0	16.0	15.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0

Sri Lanka

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	74661	145286	216031	270571	286482	320261	412465	507915
Total revenue	67964	136258	210886	263492	278526	311580	379825	477847
Current revenue	67964	136162	210848	261887	276516	311473	379745	477334
Taxes	61206	118543	182392	221837	231648	281552	336828	428378
Non-taxes	6758	17619	28456	40050	44868	29921	42917	48956
Capital receipts	-	96	38	1605	2010	107	80	513
Grants	6697	9028	5145	7079	7956	8681	32640	30068
Total expenditure and net lending	99814	203483	335823	402988	417671	476906	584783	713147
Total expenditure	91300	195881	322048	389441	409781	473486	583503	709674
Current expenditure	71771	154159	254279	330847	334692	389678	443349	547460
Capital expenditure	19529	41722	67769	58594	75089	83808	140154	162214
Net lending	8514	7602	13775	13547	7890	3420	1280	3473
Current surplus/deficit	-3807	-17997	-43431	-68960	-58176	-78205	-63604	-70126
Capital account surplus/deficit	-19529	-41626	-67731	-56989	-73079	-83701	-140074	-161702
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^f	-25153	-58197	-119792	-132417	-131189	-156645	-172318	-205232
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	16986	33972	118500	126351	79660	117243	123603	163805
Foreign borrowing	11644	21224	495	1978	43066	37071	47773	41939
Use of cash balances ^g	-3477	3001	401	5693	10473	-3316	-7659	-6818
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	21.4	20.6	16.8	16.6	15.8	15.3	15.9	16.9
Total expenditure	28.7	29.6	25.6	24.6	23.3	23.3	24.5	25.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.9	-8.8	-9.5	-8.4	-7.5	-7.7	-7.2	-7.2
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	97796	206972	335237	403023	422102	487309	591932	724905
General public services ^h	14824	18478	32886	36520	44559	46293	54031	73218
Defence	6736	35186	56915	49163	47005	56341	61498	81243
Education	9571	18908	30929	37209	39116	42340	63557	78332
Health	4964	10952	20696	24946	27476	34419	44851	58038
Social security and welfare	11998	33796	36101	47715	46690	74025	93189	87063
Housing and community amenities	935	3848	5905	11916	10720	17032	23047	29577
Economic services	23393	44184	66753	68867	73159	83371	106265	157387
Agriculture	6197	9886	12614	14571	15422	17083	23541	34597
Industry	302	502	1490	1599	648	1263	1188	893
Electricity, gas, and water	6477	5993	13756	18117	23810	22395	20242	29142
Transport and communications	6919	20902	28469	25665	24852	30758	43068	57026
Other economic services	3498	6901	10424	8915	8427	11872	18226	35729
Others	25375	41620	85052	126687	133377	133488	145494	160047
Provincial and Other Local Governments								
Revenue	...	4440	7534	9366	11624	13522	16132	19481
Tax	...	4048	6478	7952	9968	11544	13818	16586
Non-tax	...	392	1056	1414	1656	1978	2314	2895
Subsidy/grants	...	15288	31543	36499	37832	45848	59696	76428
Expenditure	...	20852	37328	44314	49224	56964	73009	94470
EXTERNAL TRADE ⁱ <i>Mn Rupees; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	76624	195092	420114	449850	495426	583967	638276	716579
Imports, cif	105559	272201	554290	584491	643749	811138	891359	1066615
Trade balance	-28935	-77109	-134176	-134641	-148323	-227171	-253083	-350036
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	38.0	23.0	29.2	4.5	10.1	17.9	9.3	12.3
Imports	40.1	22.9	31.4	9.7	10.1	26.0	9.9	19.7
Trade balance	-45.8	-22.7	-38.7	-31.2	-10.2	-53.2	-11.4	-38.3
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	25051	36257	78240	87341	90829	103527	114240	135682
Beverage and tobacco	252	2529	3108	9340	4579	5887	5843	5728
Crude materials excluding fuels	2945	1221	399	2192	2713	3691	5088	4359

Sri Lanka

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Mineral fuels, etc.	529	1305	2016	1366	88	835	51	819
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	301	584	525	430	827	2020	14551	11507
Chemicals	1794	16427	2299	23882	33930	44896	57996	69852
Basic manufactures	31655	16525	60736	36877	41317	48161	53912	52169
Machines, transport equipment	2216	5827	17342	20720	24513	34694	28172	37147
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	8873	96631	231147	230456	246184	283448	292219	322927
Unclassified goods ¹	3001	14664	6495	32381	24878	27342	35449	46991
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Garments	24287	84806	206359	214895	231652	268573	276144	303263
2. Tea	19823	24638	53133	63105	65937	74897	81481	91667
3. Precious stones	2933	3971	7091	8173	7606	10939	12088	12385
4. Petroleum products	3974	4374	7414	7003	6299	10133	13170	19451
5. Desiccated coconut	1427	2859	4951	2791	3276	4698	3375	3983
6. Rubber	3080	5713	2179	2552	3718	5155	4724	...
7. Copra	120	292	587	944	1121	1050	1406	1353
8. Coconut oil	296	369	249	222	205	188	142	174
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	17677	26992	49127	65390	66550	78364	77262	98726
Beverage and tobacco	587	3017	8076	5587	6202	5919	6856	5374
Crude materials excluding fuels	9037	6762	7359	10376	11902	12014	17935	23538
Mineral fuels, etc.	13307	18991	44118	80037	71100	115036	112157	169401
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	558	1680	3247	6783	8281	8025	15690	16668
Chemicals	12870	28649	21974	62116	69986	88435	101498	121970
Basic manufactures	19435	77811	173888	187113	203634	250417	265180	284520
Machines, transport equipment	21459	49013	106554	105944	131904	163984	172344	225525
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	10456	9295	61940	24897	24302	30736	30139	30712
Unclassified goods ¹	173	11274	1204	29767	35096	43156	36047	38702
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	1895.3	3801.0	5458.8	4678.4	5133.3	5757.2	6383.7	7361.7
1. United States	490.4	1354.0	2192.6	1764.2	1776.4	1869.3	1988.1	2074.8
2. United Kingdom	107.9	345.0	736.7	590.3	640.5	779.2	777.3	850.3
3. India	20.2	32.0	58.0	170.6	245.1	391.5	566.4	664.5
4. Germany	126.5	254.0	230.2	199.3	232.4	274.1	271.8	299.8
5. United Arab Emirates	27.7	55.0	135.1	130.0	163.5	137.8	170.3	210.2
6. Italy	36.6	72.0	69.1	71.9	117.5	152.9	199.6	248.7
7. Japan	102.3	200.0	229.7	140.3	161.0	157.6	144.6	183.1
8. Russian Federation	-	91.0	109.8	126.6	140.8	151.0	157.7	181.9
9. France	43.6	86.0	114.2	93.3	87.1	102.3	121.4	110.6
10. Netherlands	48.7	140.0	104.3	77.5	88.6	107.1	99.9	104.1
Imports, total	2636.4	4481.0	6688.0	6021.8	6671.9	7999.8	8863.2	11609.3
1. India	118.0	469.0	600.1	832.1	1076.2	1439.2	1835.4	2153.4
2. Singapore	102.5	250.0	496.0	432.0	522.2	698.5	736.9	1013.8
3. China, People's Republic of	112.7	161.0	251.1	257.7	329.0	454.0	630.6	1218.2
4. Hong Kong, China	120.3	357.0	515.9	489.7	559.5	619.4	648.2	486.7
5. Japan	325.2	499.0	646.1	354.2	448.1	411.7	379.7	463.0
6. Iran	222.2	86.0	203.3	183.2	249.5	418.7	523.9	658.6
7. Malaysia	114.2	213.0	217.3	203.9	270.4	329.2	393.5	587.5
8. United Kingdom	145.9	243.0	311.4	262.1	272.9	312.1	276.5	212.2
9. United Arab Emirates	14.9	73.0	142.5	268.9	180.0	202.7	296.3	372.5
10. Korea, Republic of	127.8	348.0	396.4	302.8	282.9	245.9	210.3	246.8
Trade Indexes 1990 = 1997 = 100; period average								
Quantum index								
Exports	100.0	140.9 I	122.4	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.6
Imports	100.0	176.7 I	122.8	122.8	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.6
Unit value index								
Exports	100.0	174.2 I	125.2	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	181.9
Imports	100.0	140.2 I	123.8	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.4

Sri Lanka

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Terms of trade	100.0	124.3 I	101.1	102.2	110.4	104.7	100.0	96.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^k <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	-376.8	-786.0	-1066.2 I	-237.3	-55.4	-647.7	-650.0	-1333.0
Balance on goods	-702.5	-1504.0	-1797.5 I	-1406.9	-1538.8	-2242.6	-2516.0	-3370.0
Exports	1983.9	3807.0	5522.3 I	4699.1	5133.2	5757.2	6347.0	6883.0
Imports	-2686.4	-5311.0	-7319.8 I	-6106.0	-6672.0	-7999.8	-8863.0	-10253.0
Services and income	-97.7	-18.0	-266.5 I	41.6	242.4	214.9	38.0	-132.0
Credit	533.2	1047.0	1105.0 I	1343.6	1593.5	1683.1	1575.0	1936.0
Debit	-630.9	-1065.0	-1371.5 I	-1302.0	-1351.1	-1468.2	-1537.0	-2068.0
Current transfers	423.4	736.0	997.8 I	1128.0	1241.0	1380.0	1828.0	2169.0
Credit	361.7	675.2	974.0 I	1318.0	1450.0	1594.0	2061.0	2427.0
Debit	61.7	60.8	23.8 I	-190.0	-209.0	-214.0	-233.0	-258.0
Capital account	...	...	...	65.0	74.0	64.0	250.0	291.0
Financial account	...	...	...	379.5	648.7	567.0	974.0	1517.0
Direct investment	41.6	53.1	175.7 I	185.5	201.4	227.0	235.0	451.0
Portfolio investment	9.7	-2.0	-44.7 I	25.0	2.0	11.0	60.0	51.0
Other investments	...	...	...	169.0	445.3	329.0	679.0	1015.0
Net errors and omissions	-45.2	139.4	101.0 I	38.2	-149.0	-189.0	-72.0	-270.0
Overall balance	118.7	51.5	-522.0 I	245.4	518.3	-205.7	502.0	205.0
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	25.0	29.5	33.8	28.4	28.2	28.6	26.8	25.3
Imports	-33.9	-41.1	-44.9	-36.9	-36.6	-39.8	-37.4	-37.6
Balance on goods	-8.9	-11.6	-11.0	-8.5	-8.4	-11.1	-10.6	-12.4
Current account balance	-4.7	-6.1	-6.5	-1.4	-0.3	-3.2	-2.7	-4.9
Overall balance	1.5	0.4	-3.2	1.5	2.8	-1.0	2.1	0.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	432.9	2093.7	1146.8	1705.5	2333.7	2205.0	2736.5	2947.2
Gold, national valuation	10.0	6.0	107.8	74.5	68.8	72.9	85.6	110.5
Foreign exchange	422.4	2056.7	976.4	1563.6	2193.2	2057.6	2581.0	2762.0
Reserve position in the Fund	0.1	30.1	62.2	65.0	71.1	74.3	68.4	72.0
SDRs	0.4	0.9	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.7
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
End of period	40.240	54.048	82.580	96.725	96.738	104.605	102.117	107.706
Average of period	40.063	51.252	77.005	95.662	96.521	101.194	100.498	103.914
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	5863.3	8395.0	9157.1	9739.6	10441.2	11085.1	11443.9	...
Long-term debt	5048.5	7264.4	8312.0	8729.0	9427.2	10143.3	10054.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	4946.8	7174.8	7944.1	8400.4	9158.8	9847.5	9811.6	...
Private non-guaranteed	101.8	89.6	367.9	328.6	268.4	295.9	243.0	...
Short-term debt	404.9	535.3	684.6	700.6	620.8	647.8	1008.0	...
Use of IMF credit	409.9	595.3	160.5	310.0	393.3	293.9	381.3	...
External debt as % of GNI	74.5	65.1	59.9	59.8	57.4	57.7	49.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	86.1	86.5	90.8	89.6	90.3	91.5	87.9	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	6.9	6.4	7.5	7.2	5.9	5.8	8.8	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	13.8	8.0	10.3	9.8	7.5	8.6	4.5	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	167.0	245.9	454.9	449.8	388.4	440.7	254.7	506.0
Interest on long-term debt	121.9	144.7	213.7	205.3	175.2	190.9	98.0	240.8
Interest on short-term debt	27.0	24.3	34.1	10.1	7.4	19.0	41.4	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	1.8	3.6	4.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	...
Maturity (years)	34.8	25.5	22.5	28.1	27.5	29.7	24.2	...
Grace period (years)	9.5	6.8	5.3	7.6	7.9	7.5	6.6	...
Grant element (%)	69.3	47.9	39.9	61.0	61.1	64.8	55.7	...

Sri Lanka

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a For 2001, population is based on *Census of Population and Housing 2001*.
 - b From 1989–2002, and for the first quarter of 2003, data exclude both Northern and Eastern Provinces.
 - c Mining and quarrying categorized under Others from 1st Quarter 2002, onwards.
 - d Computed using midyear population estimates. From 1990, mid-year population has been revised based on *Census of Population and Housing 2001*.
 - e Refers to end of period data from 1991 onwards.
 - f Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
 - g Includes privatization proceeds from 1991 to 2000.
 - h Classified as civil administration and public order and safety.
 - i Based on unadjusted customs data.
 - j Includes reexports.
 - k From 2001, data follow the new concepts used in International Monetary Fund, *Balance of Payments Manual 5*.
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