

Table 3: Environment Indicators

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)		Average Annual Rate of Deforestation ^a (%)	National Protected Areas (as % of surface area)		GDP per Unit of Energy Use (PPP ^b \$ per kg oil equivalent)		Carbon Dioxide Emissions (per capita metric tons)	
	1990	2005	2000–2005	1990 ^c	2005	1990	2004	1990	2003
East Asia									
China, People's Rep. of	16.8	21.2	-2.2	11.6	14.9	2.1	4.4	2.1	3.2
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	48.0	52.0 ^d	10.8	11.5	6.9	6.9 ^d
Korea, Rep. of	64.5	63.5	0.1	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.6	9.6
Mongolia	7.3	6.5	0.8	4.1	13.9	...	...	4.5	3.1
Taipei, China	51.6	58.1	0.0	9.2	19.0 ^e	...	...	5.8	13.5 ^d
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam ^f	59.4	52.8	0.7	32.9	38.3	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	73.3	59.2	2.0	0.1	21.6	...	...	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	64.3	48.8	2.0	6.6	9.1	4.1	4.1	0.8	1.4
Lao PDR	75.0	69.9	0.5	0.9	16.0	...	...	0.1	0.2
Malaysia	68.1	63.6	0.7	15.9	17.3	4.4	4.1	3.1	6.4
Myanmar	59.6	49.0	1.4	1.2	4.6	...	...	0.1	0.2
Philippines	35.5	24.0	2.1	4.0	6.5	9.1	7.9	0.7	1.0
Singapore	3.4	3.4	0.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	4.4	15.0	11.3
Thailand	31.2	28.4	0.4	13.0	19.0	5.7	4.9	1.8	3.9
Viet Nam	28.8	39.7	-2.0	0.9	3.6	3.3	4.2	0.3	0.9
South Asia									
Bangladesh	6.8	6.7	0.3	0.4	1.3	9.8	10.5	0.1	0.3
Bhutan	64.6	68.0	-0.3	17.6	26.4	...	...	0.1	0.2
India	21.5	22.8	0.0	4.8	5.4	4.0	5.5	0.8	1.2
Maldives	3.0	3.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.7	1.4
Nepal	33.7	25.4	1.4	6.8	16.3	3.4	4.0	0.0	0.1
Sri Lanka	36.4	29.9	1.5	15.5	17.2	7.3	8.3	0.2	0.5
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	2.0	1.3	3.1	0.3	0.3	...	...	0.2	0.0
Armenia	12.3	10.0	1.5	9.1	10.0	2.5	5.6	1.1 ^g	1.1
Azerbaijan	11.3	11.3	0.0	6.1	7.3	1.3 ^h	2.5	6.3 ^g	3.5
Georgia	39.7	39.7	0.0	3.0	4.0	1.2 ^g	4.1	2.8 ^g	0.8
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	0.2	2.5	2.9	1.0 ^g	1.9	15.5 ^g	10.7
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.5	-0.3	2.9	3.6	1.7 ^g	3.3	2.5 ^g	1.0
Pakistan	3.3	2.5	2.1	9.0	9.1	3.9	4.2	0.6	0.8
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	0.0	6.8	18.2	0.9 ^g	2.1	3.7 ^g	0.7
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	0.0	4.0	4.1	1.6 ^g	1.3 ⁱ	7.2 ^g	9.2
Uzbekistan	7.4	8.0	-0.5	2.0	4.6	0.7 ^g	0.8	5.3 ^g	4.8
Pacific									
Cook Islands	63.9	66.5	0.0	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.7
Fiji Islands	53.6	54.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	...	...	1.1	1.3
Kiribati	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	...	...	0.3	0.3
Marshall Islands	...	6.0 ^j	...	0.1	0.7	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed.States of	90.6	90.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	-	0.0	...	...	...	...	13.9	10.8
Palau	82.9	87.6	-0.4	0.0	0.4	...	...	15.3	12.3
Papua New Guinea	69.6	65.0	0.5	3.3	3.6	...	...	0.6	0.4
Samoa	45.9	60.4	0.0	0.8	1.8	...	...	0.5	0.4
Solomon Islands	98.9	77.6	1.7	0.0	0.2	...	...	0.5	0.4
Timor-Leste	65.0	53.7	1.3	...	1.2	...	...	...	0.2
Tonga	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.1	27.8	...	...	0.8	1.1
Tuvalu	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	36.1	36.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	...	...	0.5	0.4

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Refers to constant 2000 PPP \$.

c Refers to 1990 except for Bhutan (1993); Hong Kong, China (1994); and Tuvalu (1996).

d Refers to 1992.

e Refers to "nature-protected areas" as percent of national territory.

f Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

g Refers to 1992.

h Refers to 1993.

i Refers to 2001.

j Refers to 1999.

Sources: FAO. 2007. *State of the World's Forests 2007*.

UNSD. Millennium Indicators Database.

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