

Table 4: Health and Nutrition Indicators

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Daily Per Capita ^a Dietary Protein Consumption (Grams)		Daily Per Capita ^a Dietary Energy Consumption (Kilocalories)		Prevalence of Underweight Children (% of Children Under Age 5) ^b		
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	Latest	(Year)
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	65	91	2680	2930	19	8	(2002)
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	82	101	3020	3030	...	...
Mongolia	75	86	2210	2250	12 ^d	13	(2000)
Taipei, China	93	97	2909	2984	...	...
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam ^f	82	86	2790	2800	...	...
Cambodia	43	52	1810	2070	40 ^g	45	(2000)
Indonesia	59	67	2650	2890	26 ^h	28	(2003)
Lao PDR	51	61	2110	2370	44 ⁱ	40	(2000)
Malaysia	65	82	2770	2880	25	11	(2003)
Myanmar	65	80	2620	2940	32	32	(2003)
Philippines	55	60	2320	2490	34	28	(2003)
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	3	(2000)
Thailand	51	60	2180	2400	19 ^l	18	(1995)
Viet Nam	50	66	2140	2630	41 ⁱ	25	(2003)
South Asia							
Bangladesh	44	50	2060	2200	66 ^{j,k}	48	(2004)
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	19	(1999)
India	57	63	2370	2470	53 ^{l,m}	49 ⁿ	(1998–1999)
Maldives	75	109	2350	2600	39 ^f	30	(2001)
Nepal	62	65	2390	2430	49 ^o	48	(2001)
Sri Lanka	48	56	2250	2390	38 ^h	29	(2002)
Central and West Asia							
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	48 ^p	39 ^k	(2003–2004)
Armenia	59 ^g	75	1960 ^g	2340	...	3	(2000)
Azerbaijan	64 ^g	86	2140 ^g	2730	10 ^q	7	(2001)
Georgia	61 ^g	79	2050 ^g	2630	...	3	(1999)
Kazakhstan	100 ^g	97	3280 ^g	2820	8 ^o	4	(1999)
Kyrgyz Republic	79 ^g	108	2400 ^g	3110	...	11 ⁿ	(1997)
Pakistan	59	64	2310	2320	40 ^r	38	(2001–2002)
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	36 ^k	(2003)
Turkmenistan	73 ^g	95	2550 ^g	2820	...	12	(2000)
Uzbekistan	78 ^g	80	2660 ^g	2290	19 ^q	8 ⁿ	(2002)
Pacific							
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	10	(1999)
Fiji Islands	68	80	2600	2940	15 ^g	...	
Kiribati	64	67	2600	2800	5	13	(1999)
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	19 ^r	27	(1999)
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	13 ^s	15	(1997)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	29 ^q	25	(2000)
Samoa	71	87	2650	2930	6 ^d	2	(1999)
Solomon Islands	52	49	2060	2230	23	21	(1999)
Timor-Leste	67	72	2530	2750	...	46	(2003)
Tonga	...	...	...	...	2 ^v	2	(1999)
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	58	69	2530	2600	...	12	(1996)

a Data are 3-year moving averages.

b Age group is 0–59 months, unless otherwise indicated.

c Refers to 2000.

d Refers to 1992.

e Refers to population served with tap water.

f Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

g Refers to 1994.

h Refers to 1999.

i Refers to 1993.

j Data for 1989–1990.

k Age group is 6–59 months.

l Refers to 1992–1993.

m Age group is 0–47 months.

n Age group is 0–35 months.

o Refers to 1995.

p Refers to 1997.

q Refers to 1996.

r Refers to 1991.

s Refers to 1988.

t No urban and rural breakdown, refers to total population.

u Refers to 2002.

v Refers to 1986.

Table 4: **Health and Nutrition Indicators** (Continued)

Population with Access to Improved Water Sources (%)				Population with Access to Improved Sanitation (%)				Developing Member Country (DMC)
1990		2004		1990		2004		
Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	
								East Asia
99	59	93	67	64	7	69	28	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
97	...	97	71	...	...	100 ^c	100	Korea, Rep. of
87	30	87	30	...	...	75	37	Mongolia
84 ^e	...	91 ^e	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China
								Southeast Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam ^f
...	...	64	35	...	...	53	8	Cambodia
92	63	87	69	65	37	73	40	Indonesia
...	...	79	43	...	...	67	20	Lao PDR
100	96	100	96	95	98	95	93	Malaysia
86	47	80	77	48	16	88	72	Myanmar
95	80	87	82	66	48	80	59	Philippines
100	...	100	...	100	...	100	...	Singapore
98	94	98	100	95	74	98	99	Thailand
90	59	99	80	58	30	92	50	Viet Nam
								South Asia
83	69	82	72	55	12	51	35	Bangladesh
...	...	86	60	...	...	65	70	Bhutan
89	64	95	83	45	3	59	22	India
100	95	98	76	100	...	100	42	Maldives
95	67	96	89	48	7	62	30	Nepal
91	62	98	74	89	64	98	89	Sri Lanka
								Central and West Asia
10	3	63	31	7	2	49	29	Afghanistan
99	...	99	80	96	...	96	61	Armenia
82	51	95	59	...	...	73	36	Azerbaijan
91	67	96	67	99	94	96	91	Georgia
97	73	97	73	87	52	87	52	Kazakhstan
98	66	98	66	75	51	75	51	Kyrgyz Republic
95	78	96	89	82	17	92	41	Pakistan
...	...	92	48	...	...	70	45	Tajikistan
...	...	93	54	...	...	77	50	Turkmenistan
99	91	95	75	69	39	78	61	Uzbekistan
								Pacific
99	87	98	88	100	91	100	100	Cook Islands
96	...	43	51	87	55	87	55	Fiji Islands
76	33	77	53	33	21	59	22	Kiribati
95	97	82	96	88	51	93	58	Marshall Islands
93	86	95	94	54	20	61	14	Micronesia, Fed. States of
72 ^{t, d}	...	82 ^{t, u}	...	65 ^{t, d}	...	97 ^{t, u}	...	Nauru
73	98	79	94	76	54	96	52	Palau
88	32	88	32	67	41	67	41	Papua New Guinea
99	89	90	87	100	98	100	100	Samoa
...	...	94	65	98	...	98	18	Solomon Islands
...	...	77	56	...	...	66	33	Timor-Leste
100	100	100	100	98	96	98	96	Tonga
92	89	94	92	83	74	93	84	Tuvalu
93	53	86	52	...	...	78	42	Vanuatu

Sources: FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.

UNICEF. Global Database on Child Malnutrition.

UNSD. Millennium Indicators Database Online.

World Bank. Millennium Development Goals Database.

Council for Economic Planning and Development. *Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2006*, for Taipei, China.