

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	835	852	869	888	905	923	942	960	979	998	1016	1035	1051	1068	1085	1101	1118	1134	
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	254	259	265	270	275	281	286	292	298	303	309	314	320	325	330	335	340	345	
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	25.6	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.8	29.0	29.2	
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
...	...	...	...	...	299.1	...	...	...	...	...	345.9	...	...	...	...	380.8	...	...
Employed	...	...	...	...	291.5	...	...	...	...	...	336.6	...	...	...	...	368.9	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	181.5	...	...	...	...	...	201.8	...	...	...	...	207.1	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	44.8	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	...	...	...	...	69.4	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	65.2	...	...	...	...	...	79.9	...	...	...	...	92.4	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate ^b <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	38.4	...	...	...	...	...	37.6	...	...	...	...	39.2	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	37.6	...	...	...	...	...	53.5	...	...	...	...	55.1	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	41.1	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	22.4	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	5150.3	5941.7	6815.2	7921.5	9252.4	10832.9	12607.1	14019.3	16160.8	17865.3	19250.2	20977.3	22614.1	25381.7	28777.1	32756.7	37900.6	42830.4	
Agriculture	1508.0	1761.7	1975.7	2291.7	2638.9	2869.5	3450.2	3661.3	4204.9	4465.1	4495.7	4866.2	4720.6	5323.4	5524.2	6158.4	6954.2	7545.6	
Mining	137.7	151.0	174.1	202.5	228.4	254.7	279.2	336.8	359.5	415.9	457.1	478.7	627.4	638.8	847.8	941.5	1018.2	1107.6	
Manufacturing	860.1	933.8	1081.8	1254.0	1549.4	1937.3	2207.6	2296.0	2505.8	2641.1	3003.9	3153.1	3460.3	3885.5	4536.0	5193.9	6179.5	7087.5	
Electricity, gas, and water	109.8	134.4	169.8	200.1	251.1	292.5	315.7	371.2	459.3	445.3	460.4	474.8	545.3	566.8	598.9	644.1	705.6	765.0	
Construction	277.0	311.3	355.2	392.4	450.9	530.4	603.8	750.0	887.8	1020.1	1120.0	1208.7	1351.7	1568.1	2128.1	2646.2	3195.0	3651.4	
Trade	973.1	1121.2	1321.9	1562.0	1864.2	2242.6	2649.7	3037.6	3478.6	3875.1	4288.5	4762.3	5259.7	6046.8	7060.7	8157.0	9494.7	10843.1	
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finance	598.6	731.1	810.7	979.3	1106.7	1332.4	1469.9	1673.8	1951.3	2335.5	2547.7	2928.6	3306.9	3714.5	4050.8	4525.9	5267.6	6117.5	
Public administration	686.0	797.2	926.0	1039.5	1162.7	1373.6	1631.0	1892.8	2313.5	2667.1	2876.9	3104.9	3342.3	3637.8	4030.5	4489.7	5085.9	5712.6	
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	545.9	605.6	710.7	736.5	905.3	1085.2	1179.1	1252.2	1351.2	1655.1	1773.0	1812.3	1931.5	2164.5	2717.1	3046.7	3557.5	4105.6	
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	5696.2	6547.3	7525.9	8658.1	10157.6	11918.1	13786.2	15271.6	17512.0	19520.4	21023.1	22789.5	24545.6	27546.2	31494.1	35803.4	41458.1	46936.0	
Net factor income from abroad	-75.5	-100.8	-116.5	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-182.5	-223.8	-261.2	-297.8	-204.3	
GNI at current market prices	5620.8	6446.5	7409.5	8537.3	10026.8	11783.3	13655.3	15139.5	17362.3	19366.0	20795.8	22588.8	24378.7	27363.7	31270.4	35542.3	41160.3	46731.8	
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																			
Agriculture	29.3	29.6	29.0	28.9	28.5	26.5	27.4	26.1	26.0	25.0	23.4	23.2	20.9	21.0	19.2	18.8	18.3	17.6	
Industry	26.9	25.8	26.1	25.9	26.8	27.8	27.0	26.8	26.1	25.3	26.2	25.3	26.5	26.2	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.4	
Services	43.8	44.6	44.9	45.2	44.7	45.7	45.6	47.1	47.9	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.4	52.4	52.9	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	5696.2	6547.3	7525.9	8658.1	10157.6	11918.1	13786.2	15271.6	17512.0	19520.4	21023.1	22789.5	24545.6	27546.2	31494.1	35803.4	41458.1	46936.0	
Private consumption	3769.4	4357.2	4908.2	5629.3	6519.5	7517.3	8865.6	9653.4	11216.0	12536.4	13392.7	14672.0	15513.7	16994.9	18404.1	20553.9	23121.1	26043.8	
Government consumption	664.5	749.9	849.1	984.8	1095.7	1298.2	1472.0	1740.7	2155.4	2527.4	2650.9	2817.9	2909.8	3103.0	3380.5	3730.8	4270.1	4738.6	
Gross fixed capital formation ^c	1417.5	1450.7	1634.5	1964.0	2448.1	2860.1	3447.9	3725.2	4102.4	4686.6	4963.2	5219.8	5981.9	7497.6	9535.5	11857.0	13916.8	16949.7	

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Increase in stocks	64.5	-6.0	100.5	-16.7	145.5	257.7	-139.9	132.9	-21.3	375.8	154.7	-13.3	212.9	258.8	602.2	862.5	961.0	1059.2	
Exports of goods and services	406.4	562.5	673.1	861.5	1016.1	1307.3	1448.5	1652.0	1952.8	2277.0	2781.3	2907.6	3555.6	4078.0	5690.5	7120.9	9156.7	9940.2	
Less: Imports of goods and services	487.0	562.5	730.0	860.0	1047.1	1449.5	1610.2	1843.3	2247.5	2657.0	2975.2	3110.5	3799.8	4434.0	6259.5	8134.7	10408.0	11384.8	
Statistical discrepancy	-139.1	-4.6	90.4	95.2	-20.1	127.0	302.2	210.7	354.2	-225.9	55.6	296.1	171.6	47.9	140.9	-186.9	440.4	-410.7	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	66.2	66.6	65.2	65.0	64.2	63.1	64.3	63.2	64.0	64.2	63.7	64.4	63.2	61.7	58.4	57.4	55.8	55.5	
Government consumption	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.1	
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	26.0	22.1	23.1	22.5	25.5	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	28.2	32.2	35.5	35.9	38.4	
Exports of goods and services	7.1	8.6	8.9	9.9	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.7	13.2	12.8	14.5	14.8	18.1	19.9	22.1	21.2	
Imports of goods and services	8.5	8.6	9.7	9.9	10.3	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.6	14.2	13.6	15.5	16.1	19.9	22.7	25.1	24.3	
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/00 factor cost	10835.7	10990.7	11580.2	12238.2	13020.8	13969.7	15083.8	15732.6	16784.1	17865.3	18643.0	19726.1	20482.9	22227.6	23883.8	26128.5	28643.1	31144.5	
Agriculture	3398.9	3332.6	3554.2	3672.3	3845.5	3818.8	4197.6	4090.4	4348.9	4465.1	4454.0	4732.5	4389.7	4826.8	4824.5	5110.1	5302.4	5439.8	
Mining	290.1	299.9	302.6	306.9	335.4	355.0	357.0	392.0	403.1	415.9	425.9	433.4	471.7	486.3	525.9	551.5	582.9	602.7	
Manufacturing	1619.8	1580.9	1629.8	1769.8	1961.3	2264.6	2479.7	2481.0	2558.7	2641.1	2845.7	2918.0	3116.9	3323.6	3611.2	3935.6	4407.7	4823.6	
Electricity, gas, and water	235.6	258.4	276.4	297.1	325.0	347.0	365.9	394.2	421.9	445.3	454.4	462.3	484.2	507.4	547.5	573.1	607.4	654.9	
Construction	663.3	677.0	700.5	704.5	742.4	786.8	801.6	885.5	941.1	1020.1	1083.6	1126.9	1216.5	1362.2	1582.2	1842.6	2063.4	2262.0	
Trade	1987.7	2039.0	2152.7	2301.4	2528.8	2862.3	3093.3	3325.8	3580.1	3875.1	4156.5	4538.5	4966.9	5563.7	6158.5	6867.4	7678.8	8608.5	
Transport and communications																			
Finance	1146.7	1270.8	1340.0	1489.6	1547.5	1672.8	1776.3	1984.2	2139.0	2335.5	2430.5	2607.4	2815.5	2972.5	3230.8	3599.4	4100.3	4581.0	
Public administration	1493.6	1532.2	1624.0	1696.5	1734.9	1862.4	2012.4	2179.5	2391.2	2667.1	2792.4	2907.2	3021.5	3185.1	3403.4	3648.8	3900.2	4172.0	
Others																			
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1100.8	1072.7	1144.3	1093.1	1197.5	1324.8	1366.6	1384.7	1393.4	1655.1	1664.1	1640.5	1688.5	1799.7	2132.5	2291.2	2530.6	2751.6	
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/00 market prices	11936.5	12063.5	12724.6	13331.2	14218.3	15294.5	16450.4	17117.3	18177.5	19520.4	20307.1	21366.5	22171.3	24027.3	26016.3	28419.7	31173.7	33896.1	
Net factor income from abroad	-158.8	-166.1	-167.8	-152.7	-154.8	-166.5	-159.7	-130.3	-138.4	-154.3	-225.5	-206.7	-188.1	-178.5	-215.0	-196.9	-191.5	-124.5	
GNI at 1999/00 market prices	11777.7	11897.3	12556.7	13178.5	14063.5	15128.0	16290.7	16987.1	18039.1	19366.0	20081.6	21159.8	21983.3	23848.8	25801.3	28222.8	30982.2	33771.7	
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	5.3	1.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.0	4.3	6.7	6.4	4.4	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	9.4	9.6	8.7	
Agriculture	4.0	-2.0	6.7	3.3	4.7	-0.7	9.9	-2.6	6.3	2.7	-0.2	6.3	-7.2	10.0	0.0	5.9	3.8	2.6	
Industry	7.1	0.3	3.3	5.8	9.3	11.6	6.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	6.4	2.7	7.1	7.4	10.3	10.1	11.0	8.9	
Services	5.2	4.6	5.7	7.2	5.9	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	8.5	9.1	10.3	11.1	10.7	
Expenditure on GDP at 1999/00 market prices																			
Private consumption	8218.6	8395.9	8612.4	8986.8	9423.6	9997.3	10774.4	11096.6	11818.0	12536.4	12938.2	13733.6	14099.6	14920.4	15696.2	17056.6	18264.9	19511.3	
Government consumption	1432.3	1429.9	1479.2	1566.8	1588.4	1712.1	1791.4	1992.6	2235.2	2527.4	2550.9	2608.8	2599.6	2666.0	2736.3	2885.0	3064.2	3231.9	
Gross fixed capital formation ^c	2793.2	2472.6	2544.0	2882.5	3306.9	3465.1	3897.0	4047.5	4224.8	4686.6	4742.5	4758.3	5355.2	6485.1	7538.8	8884.0	9892.3	11548.5	
Increase in stocks	122.9	-11.6	152.5	-19.5	185.7	293.7	-157.0	146.2	-26.0	375.8	144.1	-13.8	197.7	171.2	417.7	617.0	640.9	673.3	
Exports of goods and services	839.6	920.7	965.7	1098.8	1242.1	1632.1	1734.8	1694.4	1929.6	2277.0	2692.4	2845.0	3465.5	3667.3	4699.0	5394.6	6412.3	6820.6	
Less: Imports of goods and services	819.8	820.0	993.2	1184.6	1452.3	1860.8	1815.4	2055.0	2483.4	2657.0	2749.8	2843.2	3137.8	3664.5	4252.3	6190.8	7709.6	8204.5	
Statistical discrepancy	-650.3	-324.1	-36.1	0.3	-76.2	54.9	225.0	195.0	479.2	-225.9	-11.2	277.9	-408.4	-218.2	-819.3	-226.8	608.7	315.1	

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Growth of Consumption and Investment <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	4.5	2.2	2.6	4.3	4.9	6.1	7.8	3.0	6.5	6.1	3.2	6.1	2.7	5.8	5.2	8.7	7.1	6.8
Government consumption	3.5	-0.2	3.4	5.9	1.4	7.8	4.6	11.2	12.2	13.1	0.9	2.3	-0.4	2.6	2.6	5.4	6.2	5.5
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	16.8	-15.6	9.6	6.2	22.0	7.6	-0.5	12.1	0.1	20.6	-3.5	-2.9	17.0	19.9	19.5	19.4	10.9	16.0
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	1482.1	1444.7	1735.0	1947.3	2593.6	3117.8	3308.1	3858.1	4081.1	5062.4	5117.9	5206.6	6194.9	7756.5	10137.6	12719.5	14877.9	18008.9
Gross national saving	1261.8	1403.9	1592.6	1943.7	2598.0	2996.3	3439.5	3940.6	4180.2	5219.6	5351.1	5881.8	7105.1	9076.0	10700.2	13098.0	15377.3	...
Gross domestic saving	1300.1	1410.9	1596.8	1899.3	2474.6	2910.0	3130.7	3635.1	3897.5	4842.6	4990.3	5348.9	6479.7	8210.3	10004.2	12273.5	14414.2	...
Net factor income from abroad	-75.5	-100.8	-116.5	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-182.5	-223.8	-261.2	-297.8	-204.3
Net current transfers from abroad	37.1	93.8	112.3	165.1	254.2	221.1	439.7	437.6	432.4	531.3	588.1	733.6	792.3	1048.2	919.7	1085.7	1260.9	1450.7
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	22.8	21.5	21.2	21.9	24.4	24.4	22.7	23.8	22.3	24.8	23.7	23.5	26.4	29.8	31.8	34.3	34.8	...
Gross national saving	22.2	21.4	21.2	22.4	25.6	25.1	24.9	25.8	23.9	26.7	25.5	25.8	28.9	32.9	34.0	36.6	37.1	...
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	26.0	22.1	23.1	22.5	25.5	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	28.2	32.2	35.5	35.9	38.4
At Current Market Prices <i>Rupees</i>																		
Per capita GDP	6789	7649	8631	9706	11162	12843	14573	15842	17815	19501	20631	21913	23244	25696	28920	32372	36950	41244
Per capita GNI	6699	7531	8497	9571	11018	12698	14435	15705	17663	19347	20408	21720	23086	25526	28715	32136	36685	41065
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Agriculture ^e																		
1. Sugarcane	241046	253995	228033	229659	275540	281100	277560	279541	288722	299324	295956	297208	287383	233862	237088	281172	355520	...
2. Rice, paddy	111517	112042	109301	120547	121835	115462	122605	123802	86077	89683	84977	93340	71820	88526	83132	91793	93355	...
3. Wheat	55135	55690	57210	59840	65767	62097	69350	66345	71288	76369	69681	72766	65761	72156	68637	69355	75807	...
4. Potatoes	15206	16388	16230	17392	17481	18843	24216	17648	23611	24713	22488	23924	23269	23060	23631	23905	...	...
5. Pulses	14265	12014	12815	13305	14038	12310	14244	12979	14907	13418	11076	13368	11125	14905	13130	13384	14198	...
6. Sorghum	11681	8099	12957	11415	9198	9327	10934	7528	8415	8685	7529	7557	7012	7158	7654	7787	...	...
7. Cotton (lint)	1671	1651	1938	1826	2021	2186	14231	10851	12287	11530	9524	9997	8624	13729	16429	18499	22632	...
8. Jute and jute-like fibers	1661	1051	1546	1517	1634	1585	9961	11017	9811	10558	10556	11678	11275	11173	10272	10840	11342	...
Mining																		
1. Iron ore	55596	58536	57492	59645	64507	67418	68161	75723	72230	77604	80587	86226	99072	122838	145942	154436	...	...
2. Dolomite	2652	2952	3228	3443	3419	3718	3469	2991	2922	2842	3032	3251	3630	4051	4339	4428	...	...
3. Manganese ore	1488	1644	1908	1696	1681	1837	1871	1642	1538	1586	1595	1587	1678	1776	2386	2003	...	...
Manufacturing																		
1. Cement	46608	52008	53937	57326	63461	67722	73261	82873	87646	100230	99227	106491	111778	117035	125338	140512	...	...
2. Finished steel	9583	10178	10129	15199	18061	21633	22990	23587	23101	28462	30322	31625	36307	39243	40402	43427	40459	51406
3. Sugar	11808	12984	12531	9973	12665	14806	15307	13250	14310	17470	19243	18497	18908	16290	13272	18486	...	...
4. Paper and paper products	2432	2467	2563	2739	3174	3554	3938	4294	4450	5089	4834	4950	5239	5556	5793	5885	...	...
5. Jute manufactures	1343	1160	1162	1337	1216	1187	1401	1678	1596	1364	1388	1396	1430	1399	1451	1449	...	...
6. Tea	719	727	727	754	743	762	775	838	851	816	827	842	838	878	893	946	956	945

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture ^f 1999–2001 = 100	75.5	76.2	79.7	81.8	84.7	87.0	91.0	92.1	94.8	99.2	98.9	101.9	95.7	103.6	105.2	109.7	110.3	...	
Mining 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100	221.2	222.5	223.7	231.5 |	109.8	120.5	118.2	126.4	125.4	126.7	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9	153.4	154.9	163.2	171.3	
Manufacturing 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100	207.8	206.2	210.7	223.5 |	109.1	124.5	133.6	142.5	148.8	159.4	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6	214.6	234.2	263.5	286.2	
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
<i>Crude petroleum thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	33311	31007	27874	26508	30905	35048	32986	33830	32806	32628	32123	31972	32894	33015	34082	32458	33642	...	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	20793	21813	29977	30309	27895	26901	32812	33573	38479	53306	70024	77554	81907	87027	95310	96270	109881	...	
Consumption	51671	50954	54254	53509	56407	57971	61704	64533	66672	79538	101788	106744	110148	118511	127755	127550	142417	...	
<i>Coal thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	202194	226862	233883	246041	251178	264635	285520	295784	297864	292383	311486	322260	336803	351571	378608	397979	420243	445156	
Exports	108	69	119	99	107	106	131	94	607	815	1511	1619	3058	1617	1320	1618	1983	833	
Imports	4916	5200	6538	5889	7940	8853	9796	9229	16728	17127	21083	20448	21261	23800	22918	34865	39771	44083	
Consumption	219270	229313	237175	250294	261244	274211	300158	305678	305824	318765	333462	323435	336288	347641	400252	424697	448778	486848	
<i>Natural gas million cubic meters</i>																			
Production	17990	18649	18372	18121	19423	21124	23375	25296	27654	29792	29300	29629	30742	32206	31675	31999	31788	...	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	12427	13982	15917	16282	17269	19639	21590	23282	25954	26344	27670	28018	29177	31091	30660	31153	30797	...	
<i>Electricity ^g million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	289439	315631	332713	356335	380081	394800	395889	421747	448544	481055	501204	579120	596543	633275	665873	...	...	...
Exports	62	53	146	101	57	50	84	321	270	201	195	232	175	58	40	...	...	...
Imports	1440	1506	1352	1547	1480	1570	1577	1385	1385	1540	1497	1518	1520	1748	1735	...	...	...
Consumption ^h	290817	317084	333919	357781	386980	419565	397382	422811	449659	482394	502506	580406	597888	634965	667568	...	...	...
<i>Retail prices ⁱ Rupees/liter</i>																			
Gasoline, premium	9.84	12.23	14.62	15.71	16.78	16.78	16.95	21.13	22.84	24.01	26.07	28.75	26.54	33.49	33.71	37.99	43.49	...	
Diesel	4.08	5.05	5.05	6.17	6.98	6.98	6.99	8.02	10.25	10.03	14.56	17.06	16.60	22.11	21.73	28.22	30.45	...	
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
<i>Consumer (industrial workers, national) ^f 1982 | 2001 = 100</i>																			
Food	186.3	212.1	237.1	252.2	277.9	306.3	333.8	357.8	405.1	424.0	441.0	458.0	477.0	496.0	514.2	536.0 |	123.0	130.8	
Food	190.7	222.3	250.8	265.2	296.1	330.7	359.2	380.2	437.0	444.0	452.0	462.0	474.0	490.0	503.8	520.2 |	122.3	133.7	
<i>Consumer (industrial workers, Delhi) ^f 1982 | 2001 = 100</i>																			
Food	194.6	218.4	246.7	272.1	298.6	326.7	346.1	380.2	447.2	479.7	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7 |	121.8	128.4	
Food	210.1	243.3	269.7	302.6	337.0	375.9	391.9	422.9	496.3	484.0	503.3	509.3	516.4	541.8	564.5	576.1	...	...
Wholesale ^g 1981/82 | 1993/94 = 100	182.7	207.8	228.7	247.8 |	112.5	121.5	127.2	132.8	140.7	145.3	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	187.3	195.6	206.2	214.0	
Implicit GDP deflator ^g 1999/00 = 100	47.7	54.3	59.1	64.9	71.4	77.9	83.8	89.2	96.3	100.0	103.5	106.7	110.7	114.6	121.1	126.0	133.0	138.5	

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	9.0	13.8	11.8	6.4	10.2	10.2	9.0	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.3
Food price index	8.8	16.6	12.8	5.7	11.7	11.7	8.6	5.8	14.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	7.6	9.3
Implicit GDP deflator	10.7	13.7	9.0	9.8	10.0	9.1	7.5	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.1	5.6	4.1
MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Money supply (M1)	928.9	1144.1	1240.7	1507.8	1922.6	2148.4	2406.2	2678.5	3090.7	3418.0	3794.5	4228.4	4735.8	5787.2	6475.0	8263.8	9660.9	11436.4
Currency in circulation ^j	530.5	611.0	682.7	823.0	1006.8	1182.6	1320.9	1455.8	1689.4	1890.8	2095.5	2407.9	2715.8	3149.7	3558.6	4131.2	4829.1	5677.5
Demand deposits ^k	398.4	533.1	557.9	684.8	915.7	965.7	1085.2	1222.7	1401.2	1527.1	1699.0	1820.5	2020.0	2637.5	2916.3	4132.6	4831.8	5758.9
Quasi-money	1729.4	2026.4	2399.5	2803.1	3353.4	3843.6	4554.0	5534.9	6718.9	7823.8	9337.7	10755.1	12443.8	14269.6	16039.5	19031.7	23500.0	28585.5
Money supply (M2) ^l	971.0	1190.3	1288.9	1558.9	1973.0	2198.8	2456.6	2728.9	3141.1	3468.4	3844.9	4278.8	4786.2	5837.6	6525.4	8314.2	9711.3	11486.8
Money supply (M3)	2658.3	3170.5	3640.2	4310.8	5276.0	5991.9	6960.1	8213.3	9809.6	11241.7	13132.2	14983.5	17179.6	20056.8	22514.5	27295.5	33160.9	40021.9
Foreign assets (net)	105.8	212.3	244.4	546.1	790.3	821.4	1055.0	1380.9	1778.5	2056.5	2498.2	3110.3	3937.1	5265.9	6492.6	7261.9	9131.8	12663.0
Domestic credit	3119.6	3462.6	3963.7	4416.9	5151.4	6024.3	6649.3	7639.1	8826.7	10279.4	11911.7	13492.1	15755.0	17590.5	20370.2	24596.0	29676.4	34675.8
Claims on government sector	1401.9	1582.6	1762.4	2039.2	2224.2	2577.8	2886.2	3306.0	3866.8	4413.8	5119.6	5895.6	6765.2	7429.0	7567.7	7665.9	8375.6	9049.3
Claims on private sector	1717.7	1879.9	2201.4	2377.7	2927.2	3446.5	3763.1	4333.1	4959.9	5865.6	6792.2	7596.5	8989.8	10161.5	12802.5	16930.0	21300.8	25626.5
Claims on other financial institutions																		
Other items ^m	-567.2	-504.3	-568.0	-652.2	-665.8	-853.8	-744.1	-806.7	-795.6	-1094.2	-1277.7	-1618.9	-2512.6	-2799.6	-4348.2	-4562.5	-5647.3	-7316.9
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	14.2	22.6	8.3	21.0	26.6	11.4	11.7	11.1	15.1	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.9	22.0	11.8	27.4	16.8	18.3
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	17.0	18.2	17.1	18.0	19.4	18.4	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.8	18.3	18.8	19.5	21.2	20.7	23.2	23.4	24.5
Deposit Money Banks ⁿ																		
Demand deposits	331.9	450.9	464.6	565.7	769.0	806.1	906.1	1025.1	1174.2	1273.7	1425.5	1530.5	1702.9	2250.2	2480.3	3646.4	4297.3	5167.3
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	1593.5	1856.7	2221.1	2585.6	3099.6	3532.1	4149.9	4959.7	5966.0	6859.8	8200.7	9503.1	11105.6	12793.9	14521.7	17444.1	21822.0	26754.1
Domestic credits outstanding ^o	1663.0	1883.0	2279.0	2656.0	3292.0	3862.0	4373.0	5110.0	5921.0	7144.0	8515.0	10009.0	7292.2	8407.9	11004.3	15070.8	19311.9	23484.9
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits																		
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Time: 6 months	8.00	8.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	11.50	10.80	11.00	9.00	6.20	6.55	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.75	5.50	5.66
12 months	9.00	9.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.50	11.80	11.00	10.30	8.00	7.10	7.10	5.75	5.00	5.50	6.00	8.25	8.40
On loans and discounts																		
Commercial bills ^p	15.50	16.50	17.25	15.00	15.00	16.50	14.75	14.00	12.50	12.25	11.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit ^q	11.50	11.50	19.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other commercial bills ^r	16.00	16.00	19.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	...	...	...	10.00	8.98	8.38	8.13	8.46	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	606.7	750.9	824.5	816.0	1030.4	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5657.2
Total revenue	606.7	750.9	824.5	816.0	1030.4	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5657.2
Current revenue	549.5	660.3	741.3	754.5	910.8	1101.3	1262.8	1338.9	1494.9	1814.8	1926.1	2013.1	2308.3	2638.1	3059.9	3470.8	4343.9	5251.0
Taxes	429.8	500.7	540.4	534.5	674.5	819.4	937.0	956.7	1046.5	1282.7	1366.6	1335.3	1585.4	1869.8	2248.0	2702.7	3511.8	4317.7
Nontaxes ^s	119.8	159.6	200.8	220.0	236.3	281.9	325.8	382.1	448.3	532.1	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	933.3
Capital receipts ^t	57.1	90.6	83.2	61.4	119.5	79.0	80.0	92.3	165.1	118.6	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	406.2

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	982.7	1059.3	1183.5	1368.5	1510.6	1682.9	1903.4	2163.2	2555.5	2980.5	3255.9	3623.1	4132.5	4712.0	4982.5	5057.4	5833.9	7093.8
Current expenditure ^u	735.2	822.9	927.0	1081.7	1221.1	1398.6	1589.3	1803.4	2164.6	2490.8	2778.4	3014.7	3387.1	3620.7	3843.3	4393.8	5146.1	5885.9
Capital expenditure ^v	247.6	236.4	256.5	286.8	289.5	284.2	314.0	359.9	390.9	489.8	477.5	608.4	745.4	1091.3	1139.2	663.6	687.8	1207.9
Net lending																		
Current surplus/deficit	-185.6	-162.6	-185.7	-327.2	-310.3	-297.3	-326.5	-464.5	-669.8	-676.0	-852.3	-1001.6	-1078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-634.9
Capital account surplus/deficit	-190.4	-145.8	-173.4	-225.4	-170.0	-205.2	-234.1	-267.6	-225.9	-371.2	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-801.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-376.1	-308.4	-359.1	-552.6	-480.3	-502.5	-560.6	-732.0	-895.6	-1047.2	-1188.2	-1409.6	-1450.7	-1232.7	-1257.9	-1464.4	-1425.7	-1436.5
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	230.8	185.7	182.8	392.2	434.9	401.3	398.9	730.2	878.5	1026.7	1125.1	1368.5	1551.2	1367.6	974.4	1358.3	1295.8	1518.6
Foreign borrowing	31.8	54.2	53.2	50.7	35.8	3.2	29.9	10.9	19.2	11.8	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	99.7
Use of cash balances	113.5	68.6	123.1	109.6	9.6	98.1	131.8	-9.1	-2.1	8.6	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	-	136.0	31.4	45.2	-181.8
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	10.7	11.5	11.0	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.9	12.6	11.8	10.0	10.6	12.1
Total expenditure	17.3	16.2	15.7	15.8	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.8	17.1	15.8	14.1	14.1	15.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-6.6	-4.7	-4.8	-6.4	-4.7	-4.2	-4.1	-4.8	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7	-6.2	-5.9	-4.5	-4.0	-4.1	-3.4	-3.1
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Exports, fob	325.6	440.4	536.9	697.5	826.7	1063.5	1188.2	1301.0	1397.5	1595.6	2035.7	2090.2	2551.4	2933.7	3753.4	4564.2	5717.8	6254.7
Imports, cif	431.9	478.5	633.7	731.0	899.7	1226.8	1389.2	1541.8	1783.3	2152.4	2308.7	2452.0	2972.1	3591.1	5010.7	6604.1	8405.1	9491.3
Trade balance	-106.4	-38.1	-96.9	-33.5	-73.0	-163.2	-201.0	-240.8	-385.8	-556.8	-273.0	-361.8	-420.7	-657.4	-1257.3	-2039.9	-2687.3	-3236.6
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	17.7	35.3	21.9	29.9	18.5	28.6	11.7	9.5	7.4	14.2	27.6	2.7	22.1	15.0	27.9	21.6	25.3	9.4
Imports	22.3	10.8	32.4	15.3	23.1	36.4	13.2	11.0	15.7	20.7	7.3	6.2	21.2	20.8	39.5	31.8	27.3	12.9
Exports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	11.7	17.7	21.1	30.2	40.7	41.6	49.6	55.5	53.6	61.3	81.6	75.5	86.9	79.8	82.7	103.4	114.0	...
Vegetable products	31.5	43.3	43.3	56.7	64.0	118.6	115.3	126.1	160.3	140.1	142.6	144.0	180.6	182.8	209.4	216.8	249.9	...
Animal or vegetable fats	0.9	1.8	1.6	3.3	5.0	9.0	6.9	6.6	7.1	11.3	10.6	8.3	7.4	9.8	14.7	12.4	14.6	...
Prepared foodstuffs	10.5	16.3	26.5	33.5	25.8	39.9	62.2	56.9	37.1	36.4	47.9	63.9	58.8	77.2	67.1	100.6	143.3	...
Mineral products	24.4	30.7	33.3	39.2	41.5	48.2	50.2	44.6	34.2	34.0	129.6	151.5	206.9	260.4	508.2	762.7	1128.5	...
Chemical products	25.5	37.9	36.7	49.4	64.8	82.3	101.5	122.5	126.2	152.0	193.7	203.0	261.2	304.2	353.6	476.3	577.3	...
Plastics and rubber	3.9	5.0	9.7	16.1	21.4	26.3	26.2	27.0	26.3	31.3	48.6	55.2	74.1	92.0	124.3	141.5	178.0	...
Hides and skins	17.5	20.7	26.3	28.0	35.4	40.7	38.7	43.9	48.3	46.1	63.9	64.0	64.2	71.6	73.4	82.2	88.6	...
Wood and wood products ^w	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.7	4.6	6.3	...
Wood pulp products ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	15.4	16.8	19.7	24.6	31.6	...
Textiles and textile articles	88.9	120.1	147.9	179.6	225.7	272.0	325.2	348.6	379.1	430.0	528.8	493.8	573.8	619.4	606.4	790.3	880.3	...
Footwear, headgear	9.3	11.8	12.5	15.9	18.0	20.4	20.9	20.6	25.8	27.7	31.5	33.7	33.0	39.0	42.3	51.4	63.3	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.0	30.0	34.1	31.4	44.5	58.4	...
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	52.5	67.6	89.2	125.8	141.8	176.9	169.4	199.5	250.5	328.6	329.3	350.1	440.0	494.5	647.1	702.1	727.8	...
Base metals and articles thereof	13.2	20.1	32.0	44.2	45.5	59.3	69.2	81.9	75.0	99.5	138.2	136.4	204.5	258.7	374.0	425.2	655.5	...
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	17.1	21.3	22.8	30.8	38.5	53.3	67.7	76.0	74.8	80.7	124.3	135.1	153.6	202.4	230.8	307.9	416.3	...

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Transportation equipment	7.2	12.2	15.5	18.6	24.2	30.9	34.4	34.6	32.0	35.8	48.3	48.7	64.7	89.9	123.0	191.4	224.0	...
Instruments—measuring, musical	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.1	4.0	5.2	5.8	7.0	10.7	15.0	17.1	20.6	25.3	29.1	33.8	39.4	...
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.4	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.4	7.1	8.2	10.4	11.1	12.8	17.8	22.1	26.9	33.8	...
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	22.8	16.4	20.3	19.5	...
Imports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.2	...
Vegetable products	9.3	7.7	18.2	16.5	18.1	20.6	27.7	39.5	42.2	37.2	28.7	53.8	58.8	57.4	61.1	78.2	158.4	...
Animal or vegetable fats	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.5	8.8	25.5	30.7	29.1	80.4	84.7	64.7	70.8	90.5	118.7	113.7	101.5	102.6	...
Prepared foodstuffs	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.6	2.8	6.6	5.0	9.9	16.8	16.3	6.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	29.4	27.1	16.4	...
Mineral products	128.1	154.4	200.4	209.5	232.0	311.2	425.2	393.6	363.5	654.2	834.8	791.4	994.8	1084.9	1639.1	2329.5	3097.7	...
Chemical products	47.0	64.2	81.0	84.1	117.8	167.5	156.7	188.4	204.4	231.5	195.6	232.0	253.1	311.8	411.1	528.5	665.1	...
Plastics and rubber	14.8	17.5	16.8	19.7	27.0	42.5	39.3	38.2	42.5	46.0	43.0	52.2	60.5	79.3	105.4	146.0	184.4	...
Hides and skins	2.0	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.4	6.8	9.1	10.8	10.3	11.2	13.4	14.9	19.1	...
Wood and wood products ^w	4.6	4.2	5.7	4.5	7.1	8.4	9.7	15.8	16.2	20.0	22.5	26.4	20.0	33.4	40.9	42.5	48.7	...
Wood pulp products ^x	10.4	8.9	11.3	14.0	16.2	28.1	29.0	34.5	36.3	36.3	42.0	45.8	47.9	62.0	70.5	87.0	107.7	...
Textiles and textile articles	9.0	8.3	14.0	17.0	29.6	32.6	27.8	31.2	35.8	48.8	53.5	73.1	79.4	92.7	100.4	118.4	124.9	...
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.9	4.7	6.4	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	4.2	5.0	4.6	5.6	7.1	7.5	8.5	11.2	11.9	15.8	22.4	29.9	38.4	...
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	37.6	48.7	77.6	91.1	74.4	101.0	140.9	245.1	377.7	443.8	443.5	446.0	507.0	650.4	933.9	916.0	1022.5	...
Base metals and articles thereof	48.4	41.5	54.5	56.7	83.5	108.8	122.1	121.0	107.1	107.1	100.4	121.8	128.8	179.4	283.3	436.4	591.1	...
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	58.2	55.0	74.7	95.0	134.3	211.2	207.9	240.7	250.8	267.3	315.9	354.4	493.5	620.2	835.6	1142.9	1501.5	...
Transportation equipment	16.7	9.2	13.4	39.9	35.0	37.0	52.8	39.1	33.7	49.4	43.6	54.9	91.9	148.4	194.6	391.8	427.6	...
Instruments—measuring, musical	10.8	9.7	14.5	14.4	16.9	25.3	21.4	31.1	39.8	42.4	45.3	57.9	67.1	73.5	93.2	121.3	145.5	...
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	9.1	11.6	15.4	22.6	33.5	...
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.6	...
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	17813	17874	19233	20990	24196	30538	32326	34622	33665	35922	42626	45508	50496	61119	75385	97918	122896	149806
1. United States	2694	2922	3533	3885	4661	5305	6184	6742	7103	8100	9083	9355	10308	11364	12839	16363	20903	22831
2. United Arab Emirates	455	738	480	726	1210	1306	1491	1638	1824	2029	2469	1679	3119	4676	6605	8282	10224	13309
3. China, People's Republic of	18	48	94	286	215	283	542	692	500	511	758	1545	1720	2710	4178	6445	9518	12616
4. United Kingdom	1109	1137	1333	1265	1533	1881	2011	2120	1928	1990	2233	2467	2413	2892	3415	4780	5325	6495
5. Hong Kong, China	545	615	721	1145	1350	1821	1765	1915	1893	2353	2608	2088	2552	3100	3554	4266	4311	5448
6. Singapore	308	386	515	727	738	807	943	829	583	634	826	1017	1309	1949	3378	5178	4440	5335
7. Germany	1352	1271	1441	1527	1586	1841	1857	1916	1870	1767	1865	2037	2027	2435	2619	3344	4265	5401
8. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1185	1270	1348	1445	1371	1594	1770	2283	2767	3451	4107
9. Italy	499	581	655	571	768	974	913	1070	1070	1104	1262	1357	1319	1636	2053	2439	3396	4220
10. Japan	1656	1654	1523	1657	1924	2130	2078	1925	1714	1677	1767	2011	1776	1748	1911	2376	3743	3863
Imports, total	23991	19509	23197	21269	25486	34487	36055	40896	42162	47901	50336	59151	58912	74070	99835	134690	185089	240966
1. China, People's Republic of	31	21	94	259	622	811	702	1029	1102	1240	1449	2094	2603	3738	6073	9829	16047	25899
2. United States	2635	1891	2258	2171	2432	3344	3187	3709	3660	3583	3152	4141	4129	4890	5981	7591	11100	19352

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
3. Germany	1836	1551	1907	1587	1899	2713	2738	2604	2238	1916	1780	2272	2310	2790	3631	5368	8459	11094
4. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2564	2825	3480	3073	2966	3475	3910	4419	4676	6392	8067
5. Singapore	689	311	689	593	720	966	974	1164	1338	1497	1482	3018	1402	1923	2458	3086	8440	11000
6. Australia	757	561	826	686	841	945	1089	1444	1455	1173	1068	1367	1329	2321	3333	4594	7413	8990
7. United Kingdom	1664	1186	1393	1459	1471	1683	1948	2366	2577	2686	3053	2824	2724	3120	3382	3815	5492	6430
8. Korea, Republic of	325	314	410	365	694	717	836	972	1296	1304	989	1549	1427	2502	3103	4135	5596	6679
9. United Arab Emirates	964	994	727	658	1307	1594	1657	1769	1736	2181	1078	1163	947	1784	3951	4394	5525	6289
10. Japan	1801	1364	1504	1376	1840	2234	2134	2156	2386	2518	2016	2134	1914	2460	2921	3473	4935	6573
Trade Indexes 1978/79 = 100; period averages																		
Quantum index																		
Exports	194.1	208.6	222.9	257.5	292.7	384.3	411.8	386.0	399.0	461.0	571.0	593.0	721.6	765.0	899.0	1005.0	1164.0	...
Imports	237.7	228.0	282.0	329.1	408.3	514.8	511.8	562.1	644.0	705.0	698.0	733.0	802.4	970.0	1113.0	1649.0	2047.0	...
Unit value index																		
Exports	292.5	369.5	421.5	474.1	494.6	484.2	504.7	589.4	612.0	604.0	624.0	618.0	619.6	672.0	732.0	798.0	863.0	...
Imports	267.7	309.1	331.0	327.2	324.6	351.0	399.8	404.2	408.0	450.0	487.0	493.0	545.6	545.0	663.0	592.0	608.0	...
Terms of trade (net)	109.3	119.5	127.3	144.9	152.4	137.9	126.2	145.8	150.0	134.2	128.1	125.4	113.6	123.3	110.4	134.8	141.9	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US Dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Current account	-9680	-1178	-3526	-1159	-3369	-5912	-4619	-5499	-4038	-4698	-2666	3400	6345	14083	-2470	-9902	-9766	-17403
Balance on goods	-9438	-2798	-5447	-4056	-9049	-11360	-14815	-15507	-13246	-17841	-12460	-11574	-10690	-13718	-33702	-51904	-63171	-90060
Exports	18477	18266	18869	22683	26855	32310	34133	35680	34298	37542	45452	44703	53774	66285	85206	105152	128083	158461
Imports	-27915	-21064	-24316	-26739	-35904	-43670	-48948	-51187	-47544	-55383	-57912	-56277	-64464	-80003	-118908	-157056	-191254	-248521
Services and income	-2772	-2622	-2294	-2736	-2829	-3404	-2581	-2201	-1379	505	-3312	-882	197	5639	10447	17315	25237	31640
Credit	4919	5244	5106	5659	7021	8774	8547	10990	15121	17640	18950	20519	24285	30772	47842	64067	85485	101914
Debit	-7691	-7866	-7400	-8395	-9850	-12178	-11128	-13191	-16500	-17135	-22262	-21401	-24088	-25133	-37395	-46752	-60248	-70274
Current transfers	2530	4242	4215	5633	8509	8852	12777	12209	10587	12638	13106	15856	16838	22162	20785	24687	28168	41017
Credit	2545	4258	4228	5660	8533	8891	12858	12254	10649	12672	13317	16218	17640	22736	21691	25620	29589	43343
Debit	-15	-16	-13	-27	-24	-39	-81	-45	-62	-34	-211	-362	-802	-574	-906	-933	-1421	-2326
Capital account	7053	3915	3876	8894	8502	4089	12007	9844	8437	10444	8840	8551	10840	16736	28022	25470	45779	108031
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	96	129	315	586	1343	2143	2842	3562	2480	2167	3272	4734	3217	2388	3713	3034	8479	15545
Portfolio investment	...	5	239	1370	5491	1591	3959	2536	-603	2316	2346	2853	1023	8216	8833	12494	7062	29261
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	134	-138	-940	800	654	601	-595	166	-177	656	-305	-194	-200	602	607	-516	593	1536
Overall balance	-2493	2599	-590	8535	5787	-1222	6793	4511	4222	6402	5869	11757	16985	31421	26159	15052	36606	92164
Reserves and related items	2493	-2599	590	-8535	-5787	1222	-6793	-4511	-4222	-6402	-5869	-11757	-16985	-31421	-26159	-15052	-36606	-92164
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	5.7	6.3	6.5	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.3	9.7	9.3	10.6	11.2	12.3	13.0	14.0	14.0
Imports	-8.6	-7.3	-8.4	-9.4	-11.1	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-11.2	-12.2	-12.4	-11.7	-12.8	-13.5	-17.1	-19.3	-20.9	-21.9

India

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Balance on goods	-2.9	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4	-2.8	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.1	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.9	
Current account balance	-3.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.4	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.5	
Overall balance	-0.8	0.9	-0.2	3.0	1.8	-0.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.4	5.3	3.8	1.9	4.0	8.1	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Total	5188	6794	8665	13524	23053	21591	23784	27568	29833	35069	40155	48200	70377	102261	130401	136026	176105	...	
Gold, national valuation	3667	3168	2908	3325	3355	3669	3614	2880	2492	2403	2252	2329	2712	3323	3808	4102	5367	...	
Foreign exchange	1205	3580	5461	9807	19386	17467	19742	24324	26958	31992	37264	45251	66994	97617	125164	131018	170187	266553	
Reserve position in the Fund	-	0	292	292	310	316	306	287	300	671	637	614	665	1318	1424	902	550	432	
SDRs	316	46	4	100	2	139	122	77	83	4	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US Dollar; as of end of period</i>																			
End of period	18.073	25.834	26.200	31.380	31.380	35.180	35.930	39.280	42.480	43.490	46.750	48.180	48.030	45.605	43.585	45.065	44.245	39.415	
Average of period	17.504	22.742	25.918	30.493	31.374	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	43.055	44.942	47.186	48.610	46.583	45.317	44.100	45.307	41.349	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	83628	85421	90264	94342	102483	94464	93466	94317	97637	98313	99099	98485	105020	112855	124376	123128	153075	...	
Long-term debt	72462	74901	79126	85676	93907	87040	85427	88606	93021	94354	95637	95743	100927	107815	116852	114340	141104	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	70974	73355	77921	83906	87480	80422	78045	79398	84611	86410	80051	78818	82257	84640	89004	80286	59570	...	
Private nonguaranteed	1488	1545	1205	1770	6427	6618	7382	9208	8409	7944	15586	16924	18670	23174	27847	34054	81535	...	
Short-term debt	8544	7070	6340	3626	4264	5049	6726	5046	4329	3933	3462	2742	4093	5040	7524	8788	11971	...	
Use of IMF credit	2623	3451	4799	5040	4312	2374	1313	664	288	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	
External debt as percent of GNI	26.7	32.4	37.3	34.7	32.1	26.8	24.3	23.2	23.7	22.0	21.8	20.8	20.8	18.9	18.0	15.4	16.9	...	
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	86.6	87.7	87.6	90.8	91.6	92.1	91.4	93.9	95.3	96.0	96.5	97.2	96.1	95.5	94.0	92.9	92.2	...	
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	10.2	8.3	7.0	3.8	4.2	5.3	7.2	5.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.9	4.5	6.0	7.1	8.9	...	
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	31.9	29.6	27.3	26.9	28.7	29.7	23.6	21.9	21.2	15.7	14.5	14.7	17.3	18.9	13.8	13.2	7.7	...	
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the fiscal year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2650	2842	3253	4033	5144	6929	6644	6936	6574	6063	6661	7312	11258	14653	15874	17809	10646	12879	
Interest on long-term debt	3778	3529	3440	3539	4093	4351	4009	4465	4769	3566	3996	4296	4090	5940	3187	6200	6714	2730	
Interest on short-term debt	899	826	399	367	312	385	268	349	327	209	185	112	146	57	188	326	519	...	
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest percent per annum	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.0	3.2	3.9	4.7	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	4.0	3.5	...	
Maturity years	21.9	20.3	23.2	19.1	25.0	22.6	19.3	19.5	9.8	23.2	11.5	23.7	23.8	21.3	20.8	17.3	25.6	...	
Grace period years	7.9	6.8	6.8	5.3	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.1	5.1	6.9	...	
Grant element percent	33.9	29.3	33.6	26.2	45.5	43.2	34.7	34.1	31.2	43.4	25.6	45.8	54.8	54.5	49.2	34.1	49.3	...	

India

- a Data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey (NSS) reports, specifically, NSS Round 55 for 2000 (survey period July 1999–June 2000), and NSS Round 61 for 2005 (survey period July 2004–June 2005).
- b Data are computed using total labor force and total population statistics from the NSS.
- c Before 1999, data include errors and omissions. From 1999 onward, data include valuables and errors and omissions.
- d Includes gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, valuables, and errors and omissions.
- e Relates to agricultural year beginning 1 July.
- f For the year ending 31 December.
- g For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- h Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system.
- i Only refers to prices quoted for New Delhi as of 1 April each year.
- j Refers to currency with the public defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.
- k Refers to deposit money of the public defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI).
- l Defined as M1 plus post office savings bank deposits.
- m Defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.
- n Refers to commercial and state cooperative banks.
- o Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. From 2002 onward, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.
- p For 1990–1992 and 1994–1997, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks; for 1993, minimum lending rate prescribed by RBI; actual range of rates for 1992 is 15.50–19.00%.
- q Rates refer to average of varying rates depending on type and period of credit. For 1993 onward, rates refer to pre-shipment export credit up to 180 days; 1990–1991, 7.50–15.50%, and 1992, 15.00–24.00%.
- r Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by RBI. From 10 October 1988, RBI has prescribed a minimum rate of 16% on general credit. Data from 1993 refer to post-shipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- s Includes grants.
- t Refers to nondebt receipts and includes Rs. 343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of RBI's stake in State Bank of India for 2007.
- u Represents revenue expenditure.
- v The 2007 figure includes Rs. 343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of RBI's stake in State Bank of India. Data before 1999 exclude shares in small savings collections transferred to States to ensure comparability across years.
- w Refers to wood, cork, and articles thereof; manufacture of plating materials, basketware, and wickerwork.
- x Refers to stone, cement and similar materials, ceramic products, glass and glassware.

Sources:

Population	Official communication, 6 May 2008; past communication. Central Statistical Organization.
Labor Force	National Sample Survey Reports, Rounds 50 to 61. Central Statistical Organization.
National Accounts	Official communication, 6 May 2008; past communication. Central Statistical Organization.
Production	Official communication, 6 May 2008; other publications. Central Statistical Organization.
Agriculture	FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	For 1990–2001, <i>Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy 2002/03</i> . Reserve Bank of India. For 2002–2007, Official communication, 6 May 2008; other publications. Central Statistical Organization.
Manufacturing	
Energy	Official communication, 6 May 2008; past communication. Central Statistical Organization.
Price Indexes	For 1990–2005, Official communication, 8 May 2006; other publications. Central Statistical Organization. For 2006–2007, Official website (labourbureau.nic.in). Labour Bureau.
Wholesale	Official communication, 6 May 2008; other publications. Central Statistical Organization.
Money and Banking	Official communication, 28 April 2008. Reserve Bank of India.

India

Government Finance	Official communication, 1 May 2008. Ministry of Finance.
External Trade	Official communication, 28 April 2008; other publications. Reserve Bank of India.
Direction of Trade	<i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2008. International Monetary Fund.
Balance of Payments	Official communication, 28 April 2008. Reserve Bank of India.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2008. International Monetary Fund.
External Indebtedness	Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.