

Singapore

	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
POPULATION								
Total population ^a <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	3.05	3.52	4.03	4.11	4.17	4.27	4.40	4.59
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	4814	5443	5900	5903	5961	6099	6252	6489
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.9	3.1	1.7	0.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
LABOR FORCE ^b <i>thousand; as of June</i>								
Employed	1537	1702	2095	2208	2238	2267	2506	2671
Employed residents	1289	1382	1483	1605	1632	1647	1797	1842
Agriculture ^c	5	3	2	5	5	2	4	4
Manufacturing ^c	333	297	289	304	298	275	302	313
Mining ^c	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Others ^c	951	1081	1191	1297	1328	1370	1491	1524
Unemployed	26	47	98	104	104	101	88	80
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	1.7	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4	2.9
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	9.7	-5.0	-0.7	-0.4	1.3	1.1	9.6	6.0
Labor force participation rate ^c <i>percent</i>	63.2	61.9	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.0	65.0	65.1
Male	77.5	77.2	76.6	76.1	75.7	74.4	76.2	76.5
Female	48.8	46.8	50.2	50.9	51.3	52.0	54.3	54.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Singapore Dollars; calendar year</i>								
At Current Prices								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	66778.1	119470.0	159840.4	162287.7	184508.0	199374.8	216994.5	243168.8
Agriculture ^d	234.4	188.4	161.8	142.1	167.3	165.8	184.6	187.2
Mining								
Manufacturing	17331.2	29478.6	41145.1	38610.6	47988.5	51123.4	56659.1	57683.6
Electricity, gas, and water	1352.6	2052.9	2766.7	3276.7	3444.9	3344.1	3534.8	3732.3
Construction	3362.5	7499.2	9019.1	6935.9	6865.5	7226.6	7595.8	9083.9
Trade	9290.3	15878.7	20519.6	22643.5	27413.4	33556.6	36885.2	38823.1
Transport and communications ^e	9196.9	15236.8	20797.1	22399.2	25646.2	27160.1	28534.8	31194.4
Finance ^f	15096.8	27969.3	37084.4	37931.0	40350.2	43884.7	48639.5	59738.9
Public administration	11675.0	19753.2	25958.8	28365.3	29835.0	31041.0	34392.8	39137.7
Others ^g								
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	4029.2	6981.6	8843.0	8106.6	8279.3	9076.4	10681.8	12924.1
Plus: Taxes on products	3267.6	8394.5	11230.8	10090.0	11076.3	10948.9	11249.7	16511.8
Net factor income from abroad	1824.0	3023.6	-1279.5	-4605.7	-13737.7	-18072.0	-15222.8	-8602.7
GNI at current market prices	68602.1	122493.6	158560.9	157682.0	170770.3	181302.8	201771.7	234566.1
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>								
Agriculture	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Industry	32.6	33.1	33.6	30.5	32.1	31.2	31.3	29.4
Services	67.0	66.8	66.3	69.5	67.8	68.7	68.6	70.5

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Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	66778.1	119470.0	159840.4	162287.7	184508.0	199374.8	216994.5	243168.8
Private consumption	30905.4	50488.4	67526.5	74775.4	78623.3	82006.3	87121.6	96280.5
Government consumption	6757.9	10097.4	17338.5	19430.6	19974.9	21369.8	24288.0	25440.7
Gross fixed capital formation	22001.8	40328.5	48896.4	38853.9	43111.8	43148.9	49225.1	60604.8
Increase in stocks	2771.0	865.2	4323.7	-12838.9	-3037.1	-3411.2	-5770.7	-5750.1
Exports of goods and services	122327.0	223362.4	312724.0	344834.3	415956.6	475504.8	534135.4	561487.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	117728.5	204721.3	290968.7	300166.0	369131.9	418253.3	469380.7	491319.3
Statistical discrepancy	-256.5	-950.6	-	-2601.6	-989.6	-990.5	-2624.2	-3575.2
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices								
Private consumption	46.3	42.3	42.2	46.1	42.6	41.1	40.1	39.6
Government consumption	10.1	8.5	10.8	12.0	10.8	10.7	11.2	10.5
Gross domestic capital formation	37.1	34.5	33.3	16.0	21.7	19.9	20.0	22.6
Exports of goods and services	183.2	187.0	195.6	212.5	225.4	238.5	246.2	230.9
Imports of goods and services	176.3	171.4	182.0	185.0	200.1	209.8	216.3	202.0
At Constant Prices ^h								
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 market prices	76996.4	117625.2	159840.4	168149.5	183271.0	196645.6	212711.5	229123.1
Agriculture ^d	225.1	183.1	161.8	144.6	162.9	161.0	185.9	186.3
Mining								
Manufacturing	20253.8	29698.5	41145.1	40582.7	46204.5	50592.0	56623.4	59910.6
Electricity, gas, and water	1403.4	1958.7	2766.7	3266.7	3381.3	3481.7	3574.9	3756.8
Construction	3348.8	6660.8	9019.1	7041.1	6654.3	6703.1	6942.5	8352.6
Trade	9829.5	16888.8	20519.6	23995.4	28220.4	31636.1	34928.8	37489.2
Transport and communications ^e	9457.5	14306.8	20797.1	23018.1	25211.7	26495.1	27731.5	29239.9
Finance ^f	17606.0	27678.7	37084.4	39875.0	41140.7	43552.1	47326.1	53158.3
Public administration	13755.8	18717.8	25958.8	28348.7	29602.2	30841.9	32062.6	33192.8
Others ^g								
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	4302.7	7035.0	8843.0	9591.8	9896.1	10061.1	10711.5	11913.5
Plus: Taxes on products	6644.4	9196.6	11230.8	11469.0	12589.1	13243.7	14047.3	15750.1
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at 2000 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent								
GDP	9.2	8.2	10.1	3.5	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.7
Agriculture	-7.6	-3.8	-5.8	1.9	12.7	-1.2	15.5	0.2
Industry	9.4	9.5	12.0	1.2	10.5	8.1	10.5	7.3
Services	10.5	7.5	8.2	4.3	7.8	6.7	7.2	7.8
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 market prices	76996.4	117625.2	159840.4	168149.5	183271.0	196645.6	212711.5	229123.1
Private consumption	35684.3	49732.8	67526.5	74933.6	78812.8	81910.1	84631.7	88534.6
Government consumption	7255.2	9883.8	17338.5	19424.9	19492.6	20769.1	22989.3	23510.1
Gross fixed capital formation	21337.2	36428.4	48896.4	39905.9	43706.5	43742.1	49656.8	59708.5

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Increase in stocks	5107.2	2639.5	4323.7	-12906.9	-3716.5	-4161.6	-4048.1	-4360.5
Exports of goods and services	114888.8	216724.7	312724.0	367342.0	438794.8	492290.0	546646.7	582768.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	107461.3	198379.5	290968.7	318550.7	390970.1	434330.4	483864.8	516595.5
Statistical discrepancy	1842.5	971.9	-	-1999.3	-2849.1	-3573.7	-3300.1	-4442.2
Growth of Consumption and Investment <i>annual change, percent</i>								
Private consumption	7.6	3.2	14.9	0.9	5.2	3.9	3.3	4.6
Government consumption	10.9	11.7	18.3	1.0	0.3	6.5	10.7	2.3
Gross domestic capital formation	17.7	14.5	24.1	-30.7	48.1	-1.0	15.2	21.4
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	24772.8	41193.7	53220.1	26015.0	40074.7	39737.7	43454.4	54854.7
Gross national saving	30432.0	61591.9	71695.1	63627.6	70895.8	76813.2	90749.4	113868.6
Gross domestic saving	29371.3	59834.8	74975.4	70683.3	86899.4	96989.2	108209.1	125022.8
Net factor income from abroad	1824.0	3023.6	-1279.5	-4605.7	-13737.7	-18072.0	-15222.8	-8602.7
Net current transfers from abroad	-763.3	-1266.5	-2000.8	-2450.0	-2265.9	-2104.0	-2236.9	-2551.5
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>								
Gross domestic saving	44.0	50.1	46.9	43.6	47.1	48.6	49.9	51.4
Gross national saving	45.6	51.6	44.9	39.2	38.4	38.5	41.8	46.8
Gross domestic capital formation	37.1	34.5	33.3	16.0	21.7	19.9	20.0	22.6
At Current Market Prices <i>Singapore Dollars</i>								
Per capita GDP	21915	33897	39683	39440	44282	46738	49301	52994
Per capita GNI	22514	34755	39366	38321	40985	42501	45843	51119
PRODUCTION								
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	335.6	177.8	60.2	108.7	126.9	124.2	...	...
Manufacturing 2007 = 100	32.7	48.5	68.5	67.7	77.1	84.4	94.4	100.0
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>								
Production	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	19	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	42680	51159	40876	38804	45085	54786	52792	51289
Consumption	40861	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>								
Production	-
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	1	1	0	0	7	10	0	0
Consumption	0

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Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>								
Production	15618	22057	31665	35282	36810	38213	39442	41138
Consumption ⁱ	14194	20240	29133	31986	33171	34761	35922	37420
Retail prices <i>S\$/liter</i>								
Gasoline, premium	1.10	1.21	1.40	1.26	1.41	1.51	1.60	1.67
Diesel	0.51	0.47	0.57	0.60	0.74	0.94	1.09	1.12
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer ^{2004 = 100}	82.0	93.0	97.2	98.3	100.0	100.4	101.4	103.5
Food	83.3	91.4	96.9	97.9	99.9	101.3	102.8	105.9
Nonfood	80.8	93.7	97.4	98.5	100.0	100.2	101.0	102.8
Wholesale ^{j 2006 = 100}	96.1	84.1	85.0	82.6	86.9	95.2	100.0	100.3
Implicit GDP deflator ^{2000 = 100}	86.7	101.6	100.0	96.5	100.7	101.4	102.0	106.1
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>								
Consumer price index	3.5	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.0	2.1
Food price index	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	3.0
Implicit GDP deflator	4.1	2.3	3.7	-0.8	4.4	0.7	0.6	4.0
MONEY AND BANKING <i>million Singapore Dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	15261	25349	33262	38723	44162	46086	52243	63939
Currency in circulation	7109	9907	11289	12838	13694	14585	15285	16669
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	8152	15442	21973	25884	30468	31501	36958	47270
Quasi-money	46584	76618	137636	156106	162816	173712	210162	233620
Money supply (M2)	61845	101967	170898	194829	206978	219798	262404	297559
Foreign assets (net)	48780	86164	126343	150044	172792	193710	224793	237234
Domestic credit	41385	73790	126639	134001	137881	129707	144576	186073
Claims on government sector (net) ^k	-14420	-36104	-32455	-44254	-48248	-60091	-54487	-46679
Claims on private sector ^l	43781	88724	117021	120006	125952	129172	131343	154428
Claims on other financial institutions ^m	12024	21170	42073	58249	60177	60627	67720	78323
Other items ⁿ	-28320	-57987	-82084	-89216	-103695	-103619	-106966	-125747
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>								
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	92.6	85.3	106.9	120.1	112.2	110.2	120.9	122.4
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	9170	17538	23650	27902	32775	35140	41473	52080
Savings deposits	10010	23501	57477	69861	72938	69306	71761	86496
Time deposits	44407	67390	89775	95729	99830	118496	158203	175421
Domestic credits outstanding	52744	102095	150458	167554	173544	177801	188437	224385

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Interest Rates ^o percent per annum; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings deposits	3.83	2.72	1.28	0.24	0.23	0.30	0.29	0.25
Time: 6 months	5.37	3.67	2.04	0.52	0.52	0.66	0.67	0.62
12 months	5.48	4.01	2.42	0.70	0.72	0.86	0.88	0.83
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million Singapore Dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	34940	38624	44313	48607	...
Total revenue	21636	42918	48400	34940	38624	44313	48607	...
Current revenue ^p	17872	31369	41724	33046	36518	38663	42266	...
Taxes	10254	19626	24606	21173	22563	24627	27940	...
Nontaxes	7618	11743	17118	11873	13955	14036	14326	...
Capital receipts	3764	11549	6676	1894	2106	5650	6341	...
Grants	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Total expenditure and net lending	14444	25603	32384	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	14223	19233	30121	29975	31110	30765	34094	...
Current expenditure ^q	10867	14844	22001	27112	27983	26790	32181	...
Capital expenditure ^q	3356	4389	8120	2863	3127	3975	1913	...
Net lending	221	6370	2263	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	7005	16525	19723	5934	8535	11873	10085	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	408	7160	-1444	-969	-1021	1675	4428	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	7192	17315	16016	4965	7514	13548	14513	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing ^q	-7104	-17310	-16016	19152	22087	16408	12797	...
Foreign borrowing	-88	-5	-	-	-	-	-	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	-24117	-29601	-29956	-27310	...
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices								
Total revenue	32.4	35.9	30.3	21.5	20.9	22.2	22.4	...
Total expenditure	21.3	16.1	18.8	18.5	16.9	15.4	15.7	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	10.8	14.5	10.0	3.1	4.1	6.8	6.7	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^q	14223	19233	30121	29975	31108	30763	34094	...
General public services	1403	2862	3648	4203	4724	4843	5388	...
Defence	3409	5492	7701	8533	8969	9557	9922	...
Education	2828	3633	6333	6575	6719	6649	6797	...
Health	652	1466	1543	2366	1790	1790	1956	...
Social security and welfare	300	955	1069	648	1007	626	2750	...
Housing and community amenities	870	1565	3233	4337	4115	3704	3608	...
Economic services	2389	1977	6044	3197	3764	3563	3627	...
Agriculture	94	46	203	74	66	64	60	...
Industry	26	8	5	19	22	18	21	...

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Electricity, gas, and water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Transport and communications	710	639	3683	1463	2067	1899	1842	...
Other economic services	1559	1284	2153	1641	1609	1582	1704	...
Others	2372	1283	550	116	20	31	46	...
EXTERNAL TRADE ^r <i>million Singapore Dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	95206	167515	237826	278578	335615	382532	431559	450628
Imports, cif	109808	176313	232175	237317	293337	333191	378924	395980
Trade balance	-14602	-8798	5651	41261	42278	49341	52635	54648
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>								
Exports	9.3	13.7	22.4	...	20.5	14.0	12.8	4.4
Imports	13.4	12.7	23.4	...	23.6	13.6	13.7	4.5
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	993	1030	916	934	1022	1056	1030	1078
Vegetable products	1120	1522	1046	787	828	725	705	809
Animal or vegetable fats	839	811	400	488	517	467	498	630
Prepared foodstuffs	2369	3562	3163	3353	3980	4343	4750	5439
Mineral products	14656	11588	17614	23754	33675	46790	56773	62475
Chemical products	4780	8335	14191	27759	32905	35547	40164	45205
Plastics and rubber	3898	4747	6439	8956	11061	12669	13972	14436
Hides and skins	147	238	327	343	456	592	619	675
Wood and wood products	980	590	395	340	334	343	327	310
Wood pulp products	1162	1767	1931	2057	2355	2803	2846	3034
Textiles and textile articles	4534	4273	4757	5073	5005	4386	4640	4202
Footwear, headgear	170	214	269	325	339	294	324	330
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	371	739	519	754	833	746	792	793
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	618	1872	1641	3057	3397	5524	4798	4978
Base metals and articles thereof	3391	5824	5074	6910	9208	10640	13824	16832
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	45491	107461	159889	168101	200527	220153	224138	241864
Transportation equipment	2475	3195	4041	5879	6638	8765	9701	11614
Instruments—measuring, musical	2161	4640	6801	9373	11119	11063	11870	12107
Arms and ammunition	2	3	1	3	3	2	11	34
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1065	1350	863	1143	1246	1382	1525	1735
Works of art	23	15	19	25	50	103	302	218
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Petroleum and products	17156	13631	22613	29777	40700	56728	69798	78883
2. Telecommunications equipment ^s	11474	18367	14260	18461	24272	25955	28517	24726
3. Clothing (except fur)	2867	2075	3150	3358	3337	2836	3161	2680
4. Crude rubber	1405	949	360	339	487	500	627	514
5. Fixed vegetable oils	349	280	244	322	336	278	272	349

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Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	1541	1956	1929	2367	2684	2898	2837	3316
Vegetable products	1974	2040	1833	1871	1891	1851	1905	2153
Animal or vegetable fats	787	832	361	466	522	463	494	700
Prepared foodstuffs	2668	3555	3595	3921	4176	4523	4788	5412
Mineral products	17793	14792	28785	32406	44168	59834	75448	84466
Chemical products	6966	9672	11420	13296	15766	18131	19860	20639
Plastics and rubber	4217	5118	5780	5567	6573	6945	7748	8101
Hides and skins	597	668	613	559	722	853	885	970
Wood and wood products	764	749	500	578	611	588	622	677
Wood pulp products	1672	2218	2110	2202	2303	2409	2551	2621
Textiles and textile articles	4901	5317	5421	5466	5535	5205	5642	5375
Footwear, headgear	417	461	505	523	578	537	590	694
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	1103	1720	1510	1315	1404	1522	1660	1758
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	1086	2606	2716	4073	4689	7383	6256	6695
Base metals and articles thereof	6989	10438	9047	9177	12723	15028	19607	21669
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	43673	95118	134596	127882	158980	173379	191015	189394
Transportation equipment	6244	8848	7845	12618	13393	14004	17287	19771
Instruments—measuring, musical	3890	6506	9418	8663	12081	12671	13427	13229
Arms and ammunition	6	4	6	4	5	6	12	23
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1238	1961	2195	1937	1964	2182	2290	2824
Works of art	50	44	77	50	151	101	177	440
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	52804	118221	138046	160073	198694	229447	272057	299173
1. Malaysia	6873	22665	25042	22793	27280	30405	35537	38626
2. United States	11215	21576	23891	20570	23282	23880	27622	26643
3. Hong Kong, China	3429	10126	10842	14423	17647	21570	27571	31335
4. Indonesia	...	...	-	15777	19020	22109	24901	29467
5. China, People's Republic of	799	2759	5377	10134	15392	19752	26514	28927
6. Japan	4616	9219	10404	9696	11567	12536	14855	14389
7. Thailand	3490	6824	5872	6156	7757	9431	11313	12390
8. Australia	1311	2592	3222	4681	6612	8429	10186	11191
9. Korea, Republic of	1173	3243	4916	6058	7387	8053	8736	10609
10. United Kingdom	1683	3070	3550	4576	6296	6315	7266	8124
Imports, total	60959	124397	134633	136327	172697	200197	238797	263325
1. Malaysia	8257	19250	22848	21549	24956	27347	31157	34419
2. United States	9801	18725	20270	18003	20744	23482	30353	32867
3. China, People's Republic of	2095	4042	7116	11073	16211	20526	27243	31890
4. Japan	12263	26308	23189	15396	19096	19244	19928	21542
5. Indonesia			-	8330	9729	10452	14757	14657
6. Korea, Republic of	1776	5399	4822	4960	6936	8599	10478	12814

Singapore

	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
7. Thailand	1670	6418	5801	5514	6710	7518	8731	8497
8. Saudi Arabia	3265	3796	4338	3923	5049	8958	9293	8813
9. Germany	2178	4323	4236	4857	5671	5955	6829	8132
10. Philippines	313	1100	3358	2827	4215	4650	5650	5811
Trade Indexes 2006 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
Exports	147.2	119.9	113.8	95.8	96.0	98.0	100.0	100.3
Imports	101.4	91.9	93.6	90.9	92.4	97.2	100.0	98.1
Terms of trade	145.1	130.5	121.6	105.4	103.9	100.8	100.0	102.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US Dollars; calendar year								
Current account	3122	14391	10717	21589	18234	22273	29766	39157
Balance on goods	-1633	8467	13963	29427	31040	37084	43397	49165
Exports	54680	132093	153226	161654	199306	232698	275110	302819
Imports	-56312	-123626	-139262	-132227	-168267	-195614	-231713	-253654
Services and income	5176	6817	-2086	-6432	-11465	-13547	-12223	-8315
Credit	19320	38001	43800	53697	68312	80195	93257	112724
Debit	-14144	-31184	-45885	-60129	-79777	-93742	-105480	-121039
Current transfers	-421	-894	-1161	-1406	-1341	-1264	-1408	-1693
Credit	123	160	128	131	136	138	145	152
Debit	-544	-1054	-1288	-1538	-1476	-1402	-1553	-1845
Capital account	-22	-73	-163	-168	-184	-202	-231	-259
Financial account	3948	-2732	-5716	-17815	-8515	-12671	-14105	-18388
Direct investment	3541	4748	10569	8969	9025	6986	12502	11837
Portfolio investment	-1038	-7152	-14591	-10040	-5464	-3295	-8942	-16593
Other investment	1444	-328	-1694	-16745	-12076	-16363	-17666	-13632
Net errors and omissions	-1590	-2998	2027	3152	2574	2853	1561	-1070
Overall balance	5458	8589	6865	6758	12110	12253	16990	19440
Reserves and related items	-5458	-8589	-6865	-6758	-12110	-12253	-16990	-19440
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices								
Exports	148.4	156.7	165.3	173.5	182.6	194.3	201.4	187.7
Imports	-152.8	-146.7	-150.2	-141.9	-154.1	-163.3	-169.7	-157.2
Balance on goods	-4.4	10.0	15.1	31.6	28.4	31.0	31.8	30.5
Current account balance	8.5	17.1	11.6	23.2	16.7	18.6	21.8	24.3
Overall balance	14.8	10.2	7.4	7.3	11.1	10.2	12.4	12.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period								
Total	27790	68816	80170	96246	112579	116172	136260	162957
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	27576	68470	79723	95474	111845	115712	135814	162517
Reserve position in the Fund	98	297	310	564	440	174	130	90
SDRs	116	49	137	207	293	285	316	350

Singapore

	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Singapore Dollars per US Dollar</i>								
End of period	1.7445	1.4143	1.7315	1.7008	1.6338	1.6642	1.5336	1.4412
Average of period	1.8125	1.4174	1.7240	1.7422	1.6902	1.6644	1.5889	1.5071
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^t <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	3772	8368	220298	245233	287785	300359	313551	...
Long-term debt	3036	7117	152481	187559	219742	217471	211233	...
Public and publicly guaranteed								
Private nonguaranteed								
Short-term debt	736	1251	67817	57674	68043	82888	102318	
Use of IMF credit	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt as percent of GNI	12.4	9.8	16.0	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	80.5	85.1	69.2	76.5	76.4	72.4	67.4	...
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	19.5	15.0	30.8	23.5	23.6	27.6	32.6	...
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	0.8	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars ; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	188	985	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	275	290	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	62	74	...	...	...	...	...	...

- a Refers to Singapore residents and nonresidents.
- b Refers to persons aged 15 years and over. Figures are based on the midyear labor force survey except for 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005 where data are from the General Household Survey and Population Census.
- c Refers to Singapore residents only.
- d Composed of agriculture, fishing, and quarrying.
- e Covers transport and storage, and information and communications.
- f Covers financial and business services.
- g Covers other services industries; hotels and restaurants; owner-occupied dwellings; and public administration.
- h The GDP estimates at constant prices are chain-linked at the base year to preserve the price structure. Additivity prior to the base year may be lost in the process.
- i Refers to total electricity sales.
- j Refers to domestic supply price index.
- k The Monetary Authority of Singapore's holdings of government securities have been reclassified under domestic credit to government instead of other items.
- l Refers to total domestic credit less net claims on the government sector and claims on other financial institutions.
- m Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore.
- n Residual item.
- o Refers to the average rates quoted by ten leading banks.
- p Up to 2000, data refer to the revenues credited to the consolidated revenue account.
- q There is a break in 1990 due to a difference in coverage.
- r Prior to 2003, data exclude Indonesia.
- s Excludes gramophones, dictating machines, and other sound reproducers.
- t Beginning 2000, short-term debt refers to debt due within a year of the reference period, which may include components of the total external debt. Long-term debt refers to the residual.

Singapore

Sources:

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