

Tajikistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	5.30	5.43	5.54	5.57	5.61	5.67	5.74	5.82	5.94	6.06	6.19	6.31	6.44	6.57	6.71	6.85	6.99	7.13 *	
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	37	38	39	39	39	40	40	41	41	42	44	45	46	47	48	49	49	50	
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	32.1	31.3	30.8	29.7	28.9	28.1	27.4	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.3	
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	1939	1971	1909	1855	1855	1853	1731	1791	1796	1737	1745	1829	1857	1885	2090	2112	2137	...	
Agriculture	833	881	892	949	1002	1095	1026	1145	1090	1118	1133	1218	1255	1275	1391	1425	1432	...	
Industry	244	404	382	335	315	264	249	216	200	176	157	156	153	115	118	121	118	...	
Others	717	686	635	571	529	494	456	430	506	443	454	455	449	495	581	566	587	...	
Unemployed ^b	–	–	8	22	28	33	49	48	59	40	49	43	47	47	42	42	48	...	
Unemployment rate ^b <i>percent</i>	–	–	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	...	
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	8.3	1.7	-2.7	-2.1	0.5	0.2	-6.0	3.7	0.7	-3.5	0.2	4.3	1.7	1.5	10.4	1.0	1.4	...	
Labor force participation rate ^c <i>percent</i>	77.3	75.5	73.6	75.9	73.6	70.9	65.4	62.9	61.3	57.3	55.3	55.4	53.4	53.0	56.0	55.0	54.0	...	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Somonis; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Prices ^d																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	0.1	0.1	0.6	7.1	17.9	69.8	308.5	518.4	1025.2	1345.0	1786.7	2563.8	3375.3	4761.4	6167.2	7206.6	9335.2	12779.7	
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	3.4	25.6	111.1	165.9	257.4	341.5	448.8	610.2	750.0	1150.3	1184.1	1526.7	2001.7	2525.9	
Manufacturing ^e	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.1	3.7	23.8	79.3	114.0	206.1	291.6	592.3	858.0	1117.2	1440.2	1644.4	1645.1	1987.0	1966.9	
Mining																			
Electricity, gas, and water ^f	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	2.2														
Construction						2.2	7.9	14.2	39.5	72.9	38.0	69.7	68.9	136.6	262.3	327.1	567.5	1115.6	
Trade						5.3	45.1	106.2	226.4	265.3	193.9	274.7	394.6	543.7	1017.0	1191.1	1592.8	2529.3	
Transport and communications						3.1	12.4	15.1	42.6	99.0	85.0	127.6	185.7	260.2	409.0	533.3	673.1	646.4	
Finance	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	5.0						17.8	21.7	31.9	47.3	62.2	81.1	140.0	46.3	
Public administration						6.7	29.2	53.0	177.4	176.7	43.2	59.8	65.0	100.2	117.1	205.0	268.5	297.3	
Others											218.0	311.8	429.2	574.5	791.4	866.0	1045.0	2132.3	
Taxes less subsidies on products ^g	...	0.0	-0.1	0.7	3.6	3.2	23.4	49.8	77.8	98.0	149.7	230.3	332.8	508.3	679.7	831.2	1059.6	1519.7	
Net factor income from abroad	–	–	–	-0.0	-0.3	-2.2	-20.3	-22.6	-43.9	-68.4	-104.3	-789.9	-158.1	-215.1	-170.8	-127.6	-216.5	...	
GNI at current market prices	0.1	0.1	0.6	7.1	17.6	67.6	288.2	495.7	981.3	1276.5	1682.4	1773.9	3217.2	4546.3	5996.4	7079.0	9118.7	...	
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current prices</i>																			
Agriculture	33.2	36.6	27.4	23.3	24.0	38.4	39.0	35.4	27.1	27.4	27.4	26.1	24.7	27.0	21.6	23.9	24.2	22.4	
Industry	37.4	37.0	46.1	46.5	41.0	39.0	30.6	27.4	25.9	29.2	38.5	39.8	39.0	37.1	34.7	30.9	30.9	27.4	
Services	29.4	26.4	26.5	30.2	35.0	22.6	30.4	37.2	47.0	43.4	34.1	34.1	36.4	35.9	43.7	45.1	44.9	50.2	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.6	9.9	42.1	198.2	365.6	861.7	998.0	1567.8	2161.0	2727.2	3739.3	4566.0	5847.1	7502.1	...	
Government consumption	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	3.5	11.0	51.9	85.5	97.6	133.5	207.7	355.4	431.2	580.1	726.8	1052.3	1271.7	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	4.3	14.9	41.0	91.6	137.6	223.6	132.6	230.3	212.5	382.6	640.0	801.3	1445.3	...	
Increase in stocks	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.3	5.1	27.8	10.4	20.5	9.5	35.6	18.9	104.1	93.0	112.6	38.1	45.2	...	
Exports of goods and services	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	7.4	44.3	226.9	435.8	501.5	863.4	1650.8	1693.5	2123.6	3044.6	3624.3	3910.7	5429.0	5054.3	
Less: Imports of goods and services	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	9.5	47.6	237.3	470.6	593.8	883.2	1789.9	1981.7	2565.0	3511.4	4293.1	5245.0	7748.0	8453.1	
Statistical discrepancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-17.8	86.4	341.6	433.4	790.7	802.1	1390.0	...	

Tajikistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	75.0	70.4	42.2	51.6	55.3	60.3	64.2	70.5	84.1	74.2	87.7	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	81.1	80.4	...
Government consumption	8.3	5.9	27.2	21.9	19.7	15.8	16.8	16.5	9.5	9.9	11.6	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.8	14.6	13.6	...
Gross domestic capital formation	25.0	23.0	33.4	39.2	36.5	28.7	22.3	19.7	15.4	17.3	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	...
Exports of goods and services	27.8	33.3	9.7	27.7	41.6	63.5	73.5	84.1	48.9	64.2	92.4	66.1	62.9	63.9	58.8	54.3	58.2	39.5
Imports of goods and services	36.1	32.6	12.5	40.4	53.1	68.2	76.9	90.8	57.9	65.7	100.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	72.8	83.0	66.1
At Constant Prices																		
GDP at 1995 market prices	...	...	...	...	79.8	69.8	58.1	59.1	62.3	64.6	69.9	76.6	84.9	94.2	104.0	110.9	118.3	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	...	...	...	...	...	-12.5	-16.7	1.7	5.3	3.7	8.3	9.6	10.8	10.9	10.4	6.6	6.7	...
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	6.5	20.0	68.8	102.0	158.1	233.1	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.6	752.6	839.4	1490.5	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.9	67.1	65.9	183.3	-21.2	-554.9	567.5	894.5	1373.8	1581.7	2804.2	...
Gross domestic saving	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	4.5	16.7	58.4	67.3	65.9	213.4	11.2	47.4	216.9	442.0	874.4	307.2	561.4	...
Net factor income from abroad	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.3	-2.2	-20.3	-22.6	-43.9	-68.4	-104.3	-789.9	-158.1	-215.1	-170.8	-127.6	-216.5	...
Net current transfers from abroad ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	22.5	43.9	38.2	71.9	187.6	508.7	667.6	670.2	1402.1	2459.3	...
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	17.8	23.7	30.6	26.5	25.0	23.9	18.9	13.0	6.4	15.9	0.6	1.8	6.4	9.3	14.2	4.3	6.0	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.2	13.0	6.4	13.6	-1.2	-21.6	16.8	18.8	22.3	21.9	30.0	...
Gross domestic capital formation	25.0	23.0	33.4	39.2	36.5	28.7	22.3	19.7	15.4	17.3	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	...
At Current Market Prices Somonis																		
Per capita GDP	0	0	0	1	3	12	54	89	173	222	289	406	524	724	919	1052	1335	1792*
Per capita GNI	0	0	0	1	3	12	50	85	165	211	272	281	499	692	894	1033	1304	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year																		
Agriculture crop year																		
1. Cotton	842	826	513	524	531	412	318	353	383	313	335	453	516	537	557	448	438	420
2. Wheat ⁱ	143	153	156	159	182	174	548	559	500	483	550	489	701	660	631	618	640	649
3. Potatoes	207	181	167	147	134	112	108	128	175	240	303	308	357	473	527	555	574	662
4. Cotton, lint	256	247	174	180	167	130	120	104	108	103	107	123	143	161	179	152	136	130
5. Grape	190	121	100	88	80	96	122	127	46	54	110	110	81	28	93	91	107	117
6. Maize	85	60	32	34	18	19	90	30	36	36	38	34	55	95	113	156	139	130
7. Rice	29	26	20	23	23	24	21	44	40	47	82	39	50	59	51	62	49	52
8. Barley	48	51	39	30	25	22	17	23	26	25	19	16	36	51	63	64	62	71
Mining																		
1. Natural gas million cubic meters	111	93	72	49	33	39	47	42	32	36	40	52	33	33	36	29	20	17
2. Crude petroleum	144	108	61	42	33	26	26	26	19	19	18	16	16	18	19	22	24	26
3. Coal	42	38	31	13	3	7	14	9	8	9	9	10	27	47	93	99	105	165

Tajikistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Manufacturing																		
1. Wheat flour	729	756	628	667	360	304	271	322	417	341	307	315	293	399	470	459	457	470
2. Cement	1067	1013	447	262	178	78	49	36	18	33	55	69	89	166	194	253	282	313
3. Aluminum	450	380	345	252	237	237	198	189	196	229	269	289	...	...	...	...	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	...	...	143	135	132	110	98	95	91	89	99	112	129	137	150	150	...	...
Mining 1990 = 100	100	96	73	67	50	43	33	76	84	84	80	82	88	99	98	100	...	...
Manufacturing 1990 = 100	100	96	73	66	49	41	30	27	28	32	36	41	51	56	64	71	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	144	108	61	42	33	26	26	26	19	19	18	16	16	18	19	22	24	26
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	3	3	5	5	7	6	8	5
Imports	...	...	...	685	421	394	311	312	390	318	215	293	337	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	475	313	214	174	106	34	20	17	19	19	22	24	36	47	93	99	105	165
Exports	...	274	186	80	42	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	-	-
Imports	...	649	422	33	14	...	...	12	6	2	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	6
Consumption	...	688	450	127	78	...	...	5	3	2	1	1	0	48	88	89	88	153
Natural gas <i>million cubic meters</i>																		
Production	111	93	72	49	33	39	47	42	32	36	40	52	33	32	34	27	18	15
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	486	532	623	630	641	647
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	556	647	648	641	640
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	18200	17600	16800	17700	17000	14800	14980	14005	14422	15797	14247	14382	15302	16509	16491	17090	16935	17494
Exports	5700	5400	5600	6400	5800	4200	4890	4247	3724	3831	3909	4047	3874	4584	4451	4258	4231	4259
Imports	6900	6900	6400	5200	4900	4900	3978	4345	3969	3641	5242	5396	4660	4605	4810	4508	4840	4361
Consumption	19400	19100	17600	16500	16100	15500	14068	14103	14667	15607	15580	15731	16087	16518	16835	17321	...	...
PRICE INDEXES																		
Consumer (national) <i>previous year = 100; period averages</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.6	259.8	102.7	126.3	124.0	136.5	110.2	113.7	105.7	107.1	112.5	119.7
Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.1	273.6	97.1	125.1	143.5	123.4	110.4	110.2	104.6	108.3	113.9	125.5
Nonfood ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	141.2	209.9	119.2	124.3	125.9	130.5	107.2	108.3	106.4	102.7	105.3	107.5
Implicit GDP deflator 1995 = 100	...	...	...	...	22.4	100.0	530.6	876.8	1646.7	2083.2	2554.7	3345.4	3973.6	5053.2	5930.1	6497.9	7888.6	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.6	159.8	2.7	26.3	24.0	36.5	10.2	13.7	5.7	7.1	12.5	19.7
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.1	173.6	-2.9	25.1	43.5	23.4	10.4	10.2	4.6	8.3	13.9	25.5
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	...	...	346.5	430.6	65.3	87.8	26.5	22.6	30.9	18.8	27.2	17.4	9.6	21.4	...

Tajikistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
MONEY AND BANKING ^{k, l} <i>billion Rubles l million Somonis; calendar year</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	33.0	562.0	1442.0 l	10.0	21.5	45.8	55.7	72.5	99.2	140.6	195.7	266.7 l	615.8	669.2	1027.0	1409.9	
Currency in circulation	16.0	159.0	131.0 l	5.5	15.7	37.3	46.6	62.0	79.5	103.6	126.5	158.1 l	522.5	536.6	824.5	1019.4	
Demand deposits	17.0	403.0	1311.0 l	4.4	5.8	8.4	9.1	10.4	19.7	36.9	69.2	108.6 l	93.4	132.6	202.5	390.5	
Quasi-money ^m	250.0	10.0	44.0 l	4.5	4.3	7.3	14.2	21.0	47.6	106.1	79.7	147.6 l	181.1	358.3	837.2	1916.8	
Money supply (M2)	283.0	572.0	1486.0 l	14.5	25.9	53.1	69.9	93.4	146.9	246.7	275.5	414.3 l	798.3	1027.5	1864.2	3326.7	
Foreign assets (net)	191.0	-151.0	147.0 l	8.2	1.9	-5.3	-81.6	-116.0	-132.5	-140.4	-256.1	-184.9 l	187.1	...	-578.3	-956.0	
Domestic credit	92.0	723.0	1339.0 l	6.3	24.0	58.4	151.5	209.4	279.4	387.1	531.5	599.2 l	611.1	...	2442.5	4282.7	
Claims on government sector l	1.4	7.9	33.3	87.0	112.5	106.4	55.7	-21.3	-105.1 l	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector ⁿ l	5.5	12.5	43.1	67.9	177.9	246.0	594.0	630.8	669.7 l	...	...	...	...
Other items ^o l	-0.7	3.6	-18.0	-3.3	-80.9	-72.9	-262.7	-78.1	34.5 l	...	...	...	...
<i>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</i>	102.1	159.6	...	78.7	105.1	31.7	33.6	57.2	68.0	11.7	50.4 l	...	28.7	81.4	78.4	
<i>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	437.4	80.9	83.2	20.7	8.4	10.2	6.8	6.9	8.2	9.6	8.2	8.7 l	12.9	14.3	20.0	26.0	
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	66.2	87.4	107.7	115.8	183.5	363.9	454.6	
Savings deposits	3.7	5.7	10.9	14.8	26.5	41.8	98.4	
Time deposits	14.4	38.9	92.1	108.6	159.6	271.4	1060.9	
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; end of period</i>																			
On deposits																			
Savings	6.17	8.53	3.11	3.63	2.22	1.80	
Demand	0.09	0.27	0.54	0.54	1.32	0.57	
Time: 6 months	17.63	20.58	18.39	17.53	14.26	14.68	
12 months	15.11	17.66	19.74	20.16	20.84	17.25	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^{k, p} <i>billion Soviet Rubles l million Somonis; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
General Government																			
Total revenue and grants	168.3	251.7	382.3	566.9	824.4	1104.3	1414.5	1823.5	3695.9	
Total revenue	17.2	171.2	765.3 l	7.0	37.3	76.7	115.2	164.7	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1063.6	1383.4	1800.6	3659.5	
Current revenue	17.2	171.2	765.3 l	7.0	37.3	76.7	115.2	164.7	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1063.6	1383.4	1800.6	3659.5	
Taxes	16.6	159.2	725.1 l	5.8	36.0	74.5	111.3	158.2	233.5	351.4	496.5	712.6	933.3	1192.5	1567.4	...	
Nontaxes	0.6	12.0	40.2 l	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.9	6.5	18.2	30.4	61.3	97.1	130.4	190.9	233.1	...	
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grants	3.6	0.0	0.5	9.2	14.7	40.6	31.2	22.9	36.4	
Total expenditure and net lending	55.2	97.8	142.6	200.4	...	...	...	772.3	1090.6	1402.7	1778.8	3475.1	
Total expenditure	37.5	329.1	945.2 l	12.1	54.3	96.3	146.0	200.3	261.8	379.7	543.0	771.5	1088.4	1397.1	1772.3	3467.3	
Current expenditure	31.6	289.0	689.6 l	11.0	52.1	92.6	117.0	154.1	...	...	...	589.7	758.3	1052.2	1377.4	2718.7	
Capital expenditure	5.9	40.1	255.6 l	1.1	2.3	3.8	29.0	46.2	...	...	...	181.8	330.1	344.9	394.9	748.6	
Net lending	0.8	1.5	-3.5	0.1	...	...	...	0.8	2.2	5.6	6.5	7.8	
Current surplus/deficit	-14.4	-117.7	75.7 l	-4.0	-14.7	-15.9	-1.8	10.6	...	...	...	220.0	305.3	331.2	423.2	940.8	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-5.9	-40.1	-255.6 l	-1.1	-2.3	-3.8	-29.0	-46.2	...	...	...	-181.8	-330.1	-344.9	-394.9	-748.6	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^q	-20.2	-157.8	-180.0 l	-5.2	-17.8	-21.1	-27.4	-32.1	-10.1	2.5	24.0	52.0	13.7	11.8	44.7	220.8	
Financing	

Tajikistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Domestic borrowing ^f	19.8	156.4	17.5	4.9	7.0	10.2	5.2	-11.8	-55.0	-7.0	-20.0	-49.0	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	-	-	-	-	10.2	6.9	16.9	33.1	46.7	4.3	-1.9	-20.3	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances ^g	0.4	1.4	5.1	0.2	0.6	3.9	5.2	10.8	18.4	0.2	-2.1	17.3	...	...	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	26.6	24.2	42.8	10.0	12.1	14.8	11.2	12.2	14.1	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.2	19.2	19.3	28.6
Total expenditure	57.9	46.5	52.9	17.4	17.6	18.6	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.8	16.1	16.2	17.6	19.4	19.0	27.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-31.2	-22.3	-10.1	-7.4	-5.8	-4.1	-2.7	-2.4	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.7
Expenditure by Function, General Government																		
Total	37.5	329.1	945.2	12.1	54.3	96.3	146.0	200.3	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1090.6	1402.7	1778.8	3475.0
General public services ^t	2.1	18.4	94.5	0.4	2.7	7.9	18.8	20.4	50.9	59.2	93.5	131.5	160.0	204.4	225.7	470.9
Defence	0.3	24.3	34.7	0.5	4.0	10.7	13.6	18.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	7.2	55.7	149.0	1.5	6.5	13.2	22.1	28.4	41.6	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	253.1	317.7	524.3
Health	3.7	34.4	110.8	0.9	4.0	8.3	11.7	13.9	16.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.4	105.4	164.9
Social security and welfare ^u	2.0	9.1	9.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	32.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	232.4	317.0	367.9
Housing and community amenities	16.8	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.2	101.6	234.7
Economic services ^v	18.8	117.1	404.2	2.7	11.4	21.4	35.0	47.5	37.9	56.1	64.6	100.6	167.9	508.3	218.2	1195.6
Others	3.5	70.2	142.7	6.0	25.5	33.6	42.9	68.9	65.7	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	41.9	493.2	516.7
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	185	456	559	779	770	746	597	689	784	652	737	797	915	909	1399	1468
Imports, cif	240	648	693	838	668	750	711	663	675	688	721	881	1191	1330	1725	2547
Trade balance	-55	-192	-134	-60	102	-4	-114	26	109	-36	16	-84	-276	-421	-326	-1079
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	146.5	22.6	39.3	-1.1	-3.2	-20.0	15.4	13.9	-16.9	13.4	8.2	14.8	-0.7	53.9	4.9
Imports	169.9	6.9	21.0	-20.3	12.3	-5.2	-6.8	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.3	11.6	29.7	47.6
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	29.3	349.8	491.9	748.6	771.5	803.4	596.6	688.7	770.0	652.9	736.9	797.1	914.9	908.7	1398.9	979.0
1. Netherlands	-	1.1	147.6	255.2	218.0	229.4	221.4	222.3	178.2	194.4	216.9	200.8	379.2	423.4	569.4	26.0
2. Turkey	5.2	7.6	8.1	1.9	8.2	0.4	1.0	58.4	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	143.4	442.8	130.3
3. Uzbekistan	20.3	22.7	132.0	190.7	172.5	125.7	181.0	97.8	87.2	72.9	67.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	80.5
4. Russian Federation	62.5	46.2	95.3	79.0	63.5	47.8	115.1	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	82.8	65.4	85.8
5. Iran	-	1.4	0.7	1.7	3.5	13.6	13.5	12.5	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	36.7	76.1	99.1
6. Latvia	7.2	3.4	21.0	9.5	64.0	1.9	8.3	-	11.7	30.9	78.0	64.8	44.2	35.1	0.8
7. Switzerland	0.4	5.8	44.9	37.2	83.5	140.7	94.9	75.1	72.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	63.4	27.0	24.5	27.1
8. Norway	-	-	12.1	5.4	0.6	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152.4
9. Italy	6.8	2.5	0.4	2.4	6.6	7.8	9.8	5.1	21.4	5.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	15.6	16.5	99.4
10. Kazakhstan	-	16.3	10.1	7.0	24.3	10.0	10.0	3.6	5.7	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.5	19.7	27.8	33.2
Imports, total	72.9	532.1	547.0	809.9	668.1	750.3	711.0	663.0	670.5	693.5	720.5	907.5	1191.1	1330.0	1725.3	2384.6
1. Russian Federation	83.8	60.7	136.0	74.4	115.1	102.2	92.4	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	256.5	423.7	503.5
2. Uzbekistan	65.4	83.2	251.4	198.9	261.6	227.3	264.4	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	152.9	176.4	210.5

Tajikistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
3. Kazakhstan	65.5	32.8	26.5	52.4	42.0	51.9	78.8	82.4	89.1	72.2	95.8	152.6	168.3	186.7	222.9
4. China, People's Republic of	2.1	10.5	4.8	0.4	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.6	11.9	6.0	7.6	26.7	57.0	92.5	148.9	493.8
5. Azerbaijan	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	3.2	1.8	15.6	63.1	33.5	41.1	62.3	86.0	114.9	138.2	164.9
6. Ukraine	4.4	13.6	2.2	19.2	20.7	16.6	37.7	84.3	63.6	80.5	62.4	53.8	82.0	64.3	76.8
7. Turkey	4.4	16.7	3.9	5.3	5.0	3.9	1.4	4.0	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	21.9	36.5	129.4
8. Turkmenistan	26.0	39.4	57.4	26.3	29.7	31.3	15.2	29.3	62.3	47.1	31.6	33.7	53.8	60.3	71.9
9. United States	9.7	8.7	31.9	25.3	16.0	3.2	32.8	1.7	-	2.8	6.1	5.3	79.2	11.7	12.0	58.0
10. Italy	2.9	5.4	0.8	-	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.9	17.3	20.0	25.8	22.8	13.8	51.7	61.5	14.2
Trade Indexes 1993 I 1995 = 100; period average																		
Quantum index																		
Exports	100	89	82	...	...	...	...	122	126	145	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	100	75	74	...	...	...	...	99	110	109	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value index																		
Exports	100	138	182	153	154	163	169 I	83	66	62	66	72	...	...	...
Imports	100	158	158	173	164	158	162 I	101	84	90	98	114	...	...	...
Terms of trade	100	87	115	88	94	103	104 I	82	79	69	67	63	...	...	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	-75.0	-62.0	-56.1	67.1	-61.9	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.0	-18.8	-21.4	...
Balance on goods	-16.0	-61.0	-120.6	43.5	-81.5	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.5	-322.8	-442.8	...
Exports	770.0	746.0	586.2	688.7	838.9	651.6	699.1	906.2	1096.9	1108.1	1511.8	...
Imports	-786.0	-807.0	-706.8	-645.1	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1025.7	-1232.4	-1430.9	-1954.6	...
Services and income	-89.0	-41.0	8.0	-7.4	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-145.9	-324.2	...
Credit	60.6	53.2	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	156.0	146.6	...
Debit	-52.6	-60.6	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	-301.9	-470.8	...
Current transfers	30.0	40.0	56.6	30.9	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	449.9	745.6	...
Credit	58.6	31.4	36.5	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	599.9	1146.0	...
Debit	-2.1	-0.5	-1.9	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	-150.0	-400.4	...
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Financial account	18.0	18.0	67.8	-43.1	67.3	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	101.4	193.3	...
Direct investment	18.0	18.0	29.9	6.7	23.5	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	54.4	338.6	...
Portfolio investment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	...
Other investment	37.9	-49.8	43.5	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	47.0	-145.3	...
Net errors and omissions	-127.0	-4.0	-79.0	-55.7	-17.6	-12.6	-25.9	-30.3	-32.5	-77.0	-182.3	...
Overall balance	-184.0	-48.0	-67.2	-31.7	-12.2	-19.7	29.8	27.6	3.9	5.6	-10.4	...
Reserves and related items	184.0	48.0	67.2	31.7	12.2	19.7	-29.8	-27.6	-3.9	-5.6	10.4	...
Reserve assets	-28.9	7.6	-29.1	7.5	-0.7	-40.1	-46.0	-24.9	-6.9	...
Use of Fund credit and loans	184.0	48.0	65.4	8.9	15.8	3.3	-0.3	-2.7	16.6	15.4	-85.7	...
Others	30.8	15.2	25.5	8.9	-28.8	15.2	25.5	3.9	103.0	...
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	73.8	80.9	44.4	63.4	97.5	60.3	57.3	58.3	52.8	47.9	53.4	...
Imports	-75.3	-87.5	-53.5	-59.4	-107.0	-70.8	-67.4	-66.0	-59.4	-61.9	-69.1	...

Tajikistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Balance on goods	-1.5	-6.6	-9.1	4.0	-9.5	-10.6	-10.1	-7.7	-6.5	-14.0	-15.6	...
Current account balance	-7.2	-6.7	-4.2	6.2	-7.2	-5.6	-1.4	-0.3	-2.7	-0.8	-0.8	...
Overall balance	-17.6	-5.2	-5.1	-2.9	-1.4	-1.8	2.4	1.8	0.2	0.2	-0.4	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Total	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	39.0	55.9	57.4	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1	188.9	203.8	48.5
Gold, national valuation	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.7	-	5.7	14.6	20.7	28.7	44.8
Foreign exchange	24.3	50.7	55.1	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8	171.6	...
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	12.2	2.9	0.0	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4	3.5	3.6
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Somoni per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5
Average of period	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9.7	385.2	580.3	633.6	699.4	1065.0	1243.1	1274.7	1033.7	1058.2	1141.6	1151.7	992.6	1033.7	1153.6	...
Long-term debt	9.7	384.9	562.0	590.4	656.8	961.0	996.9	1072.3	845.9	868.8	987.7	970.8	787.0	822.7	1014.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.7	384.9	562.0	590.4	656.8	669.0	702.5	741.3	755.1	761.6	901.1	911.8	758.3	796.8	982.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	292.0	294.3	331.0	90.8	107.2	86.5	59.0	28.7	26.0	32.5	...
Short-term debt	0.0	0.3	18.3	43.2	21.0	73.7	147.2	101.9	77.0	79.2	59.9	81.1	83.4	83.8	94.5	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	21.6	30.4	99.0	100.5	110.8	110.2	94.0	99.8	122.2	127.1	44.2	...
External debt as percent of GNI	0.5	23.6	44.3	53.6	71.5	118.9	96.6	120.6	114.8	100.6	96.6	78.7	49.6	46.2	42.5	...
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	100.0	99.9	96.8	93.2	93.9	90.2	80.3	84.2	81.8	82.5	86.5	84.1	86.3	79.4	...	...
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	0.0	0.1	3.2	6.8	3.0	6.9	11.8	8.0	7.5	7.5	5.3	7.0	8.4	8.1	8.2	...
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	11.3	7.2	6.7	4.6	5.1	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	28.9	61.0	48.2	27.6	46.3	44.5	50.8	62.4	51.7	85.7	58.0
Interest on long-term debt	-	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	16.6	28.0	20.0	21.2	19.8	15.2	14.7	21.7	10.6	46.6	20.7
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.2	1.2	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	3.3	4.4	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest percent per annum	3.9	3.9	7.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.0	3.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.0	...
Maturity years	9.4	14.1	7.2	0.0	39.8	37.9	29.2	35.2	26.4	30.6	34.2	26.4	29.6	29.5	20.7	...
Grace period years	4.2	5.3	2.1	0.0	10.3	9.9	7.8	9.2	6.7	8.0	9.0	6.8	6.8	7.8	5.3	...
Grant element percent	26.5	33.4	9.6	0.0	80.7	81.5	64.2	75.2	48.0	67.4	73.5	62.0	65.9	72.7	54.4	...

Tajikistan

- a Annual averages.
- b Refers to registered unemployed.
- c Figures are as of end of year.
- d Gross value added by industry is measured at factor cost up to 1994 and at basic prices from 1995.
- e Includes mining; and electricity, gas, and water for the years 1995–2007.
- f Includes mining and construction for the years 1990–1994.
- g Refers to taxes less subsidies on production and imports before 1995.
- h Derived from balance of payments data.
- i Refers to cereal.
- j Goods only, does not include services.
- k In 1995, the Soviet Ruble was replaced by the Tajik Ruble at the exchange rate of TJR1.00 = SR100.00. However, the new national currency, the Somoni, was circulated starting on 30 October 2000 and fully replaced the Tajik Ruble on 1 April 2001 at the exchange rate of TJS1.00 = TJR1,000.00. Nonetheless, the data from 1995 onward are given in Somonis.
- l Data starting 2004 reflect the corrected allocation of balance accounts data.
- m Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- n Includes claims from nonfinancial and other financial institutions.
- o Based on the communication from the National Bank of Tajikistan, 1995–2003 domestic credit includes other items. Beginning 2004, allocation of data was corrected.
- p Data for 1995 cover only the period 11 May to 31 December when the currency was in Tajik Ruble.
- q When data on grants and net lending are not available, figures are equal to total revenue minus total expenditure.
- r Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic nonbank financing.
- s Refers to privatization proceeds.
- t Refers to state administration.
- u From 2000 onward, includes defence.
- v Refers to expenditures of the national economy.

Sources:

Population	For 1990, World Development Indicators Online. World Bank. For 1991–2006, Official communication, 13 May 2008; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan. For 2007, Staff estimates. Asian Development Bank.
Urban population	Official communication, 13 May 2008; other publications. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Labor Force	Official communication, 13 May 2008; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
National Accounts	Official communication, 2 June 2008; official website (www.stat.tj). State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan. Statistical database. United Nations Economic Commission for Europe.
Production	For 1990–1995, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2000</i> ; past issues. United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. For 1996–2007, Official communication, 13 May 2008; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	}
Manufacturing	} Official communication, 13 May 2008; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Energy	Official communication, 13 May 2008; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Price Indexes	Official communication, 23 May 2008. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.

Tajikistan

Money and Banking	Official communication, 19 May 2008; past communication. National Bank of Tajikistan.
Interest Rates	Official website (www.nbt.tj). National Bank of Tajikistan.
Government Finance	Official communication, 23 May 2008; past communication; official website (www.stat.tj). State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
External Trade	Official communication, 13 May 2008; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Direction of Trade	<i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2008. International Monetary Fund.
Balance of Payments	Official communication, 19 May 2008; past communication. National Bank of Tajikistan.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2008. International Monetary Fund.
External Indebtedness	Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.