



BASIC 2016 STATISTICS

Economic Research and Regional Cooperation Department

Development Economics and Indicators Division

- Land
- Population
- Social Indicators
- National Accounts
- Prices
- Money
- Balance of Payments
- Reserves
- External Debt
- Central Government Finance

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND		POPULATION			
	Total Surface Area ('000 km ²)	Total (million)	Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	Density (persons per km ² of total surface area)	Total Fertility Rate (births per woman)	(Number of persons aged <15 and ≥65 to Number of persons aged 15–64 years, %)
	2015	2010–2015	2015	2014	2015	
Afghanistan	652.86	28.65	2.0	44	4.8	87
Armenia	29.74	3.00	-0.3	101	1.5	41
Azerbaijan	86.60	9.65	1.3	111	2.0	38
Bangladesh	148.46	157.90	1.3	1,064	2.2	52
Bhutan	38.39	0.76	1.7	20	2.0	47
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	0.42	1.6	73	1.9	38
Cambodia	181.04	15.41	1.5	85	2.6	56
China, People's Republic of	9,596.96	1,374.62	0.5	143	1.6	37
Cook Islands	0.24	0.02	-4.5	79	2.2 ⁸	66 ^{6, 8}
Fiji	18.27	0.87	0.4	48	2.6	53
Georgia	69.70	3.73	...	54	1.8	46
Hong Kong, China	1.11	7.31	0.8	6,607	1.2	37
India	3,287.26	1,283.00	1.3	390	2.4	52
Indonesia	1,910.93	255.46	1.4	134	2.5	49
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	17.54	1.5	6	2.7	50
Kiribati	0.81	0.11	2.2	142	3.7	63
Korea, Republic of	100.27	50.62	0.5	505	1.2	37
Kyrgyz Republic	199.95	5.90	1.7	29	3.2	55
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	6.49	1.5	27	3.0	63
Malaysia	330.80	31.00	1.6	94	1.9	44
Maldives	0.30	0.47	3.4	1,551	2.1	47
Marshall Islands	0.18	0.05	0.4	300	3.2 ⁸	52 ^{6, 8}
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	0.10	0.2	148	3.2	62
Mongolia	1,564.12	3.02	2.0	2	2.7	48
Myanmar	676.59	52.12	...	77	2.2	49
Nauru	0.02	0.01	1.8	515	2.9 ⁸	66 ^{6, 8}
Nepal	147.18	27.95	1.3	190	2.2	62
Pakistan	796.10	191.71	2.0	241	3.6	65
Palau	0.46	0.02	-0.8	38	1.7 ⁸	53 ^{6, 8}
Papua New Guinea	462.84	8.23	3.1	18	3.8	67
Philippines	300.00	101.57	1.9	339	3.0	58
Samoa	2.84	0.19	0.7	68	4.1	74
Singapore	0.72	5.54	1.7	7,720	1.3	37
Solomon Islands	28.90	0.59	2.3	21	4.0	75
Sri Lanka	65.61	20.97	0.9	320	2.1	51
Taipei, China	36.19	23.49	0.3	649	1.2	35 ⁷
Tajikistan	142.55	8.45	2.4	59	3.5	61
Thailand	513.12	67.24	0.4	131	1.5	39
Timor-Leste	14.87	1.17	1.8	78	5.1	92
Tonga	0.75	0.10	0.2	139	3.7	74
Turkmenistan	488.10	5.37	1.3	11	2.3	48
Tuvalu	0.03	0.01	-0.1	370	3.0 ⁸	52 ^{6, 8}
Uzbekistan	447.40	31.26	1.8	70	2.2	50
Vanuatu	12.19	0.28	2.5	23	3.3	69
Viet Nam	330.97	91.70	1.1	277	2.0	43

⁺ Bangladesh, Cambodia, and Lao PDR use the 2005 PPP conversion factors and \$1.25 a day poverty line.

^{*} Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. [†] Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1–2008 2–2009 3–2010 4–2011 5–2012 6–2013 7–2014 8–2015 ... denotes data not available from 2008 – denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature–United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2016. *Asian Development Outlook 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SOCIAL INDICATORS (Latest Available Year)									
	Proportion of Population Below the Poverty Line		Poverty Gap Ratio at \$1.90 (PPP) a day (%)	Share of Poorest Quintile in National Income or Consumption (%)	Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Per Person Employed (% at 1990 PPP dollars)	Employment-to-Population Ratio (% of population aged 15 years and above)	Proportion of Employed People Living Below \$1.90 (PPP) Per Day (%)	Proportion of Own-Account and Contributing Family Workers in Total Employment (%)	Prevalence of Underweight Children Under 5 Years of Age (%)	Proportion of Population Below Minimum Level of Dietary Energy Consumption (%)
	National	\$1.90 purchasing power parity (PPP) a day								
	(% of population)									
	2014	2012	2012	2012	2015	2013	2012	2013	2013	2014-2016
Afghanistan	39.1	...	...	...	...	45.7 ⁴	...	...	25	26.8
Armenia	30.0	2.4 ⁶	0.6 ⁶	8.5 ⁶	-0.4	53.2	2.2 ⁶	42.4	5 ³	5.8
Azerbaijan	5.0	...	...	...	1.4	61.4	...	56.4	5	<5.0
Bangladesh	31.5 ³	43.7 ^{3,*}	11.2 ^{3,*}	8.9 ³	3.7	56.6 ³	73.5 ³	57.8 ⁴	33 ⁷	16.4
Bhutan	12.0 ⁵	2.2	0.4	6.8	...	60.0	4.5	53.1 ⁵	13 ³	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	61.1 ⁷	...	...	10 ²	<5.0
Cambodia	13.5	6.2 [*]	1.0 [*]	9.1	5.5	82.8	33.6 ⁴	64.1 ⁵	24 ⁷	14.2
China, People's Republic of	7.2	11.2 ³	2.7 ³	4.7 ³	6.7	68.6	5.8	...	3 ³	9.3
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	65.2 ⁴	...	...	...	...
Fiji	31.0 ²	3.6 ¹	0.7 ¹	6.1 ¹	...	52.0 ³	4.5 ¹	38.8 ¹	...	<5.0
Georgia	21.4	11.5 ⁶	3.4 ⁶	5.6 ⁶	4.3	56.6	3.9 ⁶	59.8	1 ²	7.4
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	1.6	59.1	...	6.9	...	...
India	21.9 ⁵	21.3 ⁴	4.3 ⁴	8.2 ⁴	4.2	49.9 ⁷	17.9	80.8 ³	29 ⁷	15.2
Indonesia	11.2 ⁸	15.9 ³	2.9 ³	7.6 ³	3.3	63.9 ⁷	10.4 ⁶	33.0	20	7.6
Kazakhstan	2.8	0.0 ⁶	0.0 ⁶	10.0 ⁶	1.0	68.0	1.3 ⁶	28.6	4 ³	<5.0
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	41.1 ³	...	53.3 ³	15 ²	<5.0
Korea, Republic of	16.3	...	...	6.9 ⁷	1.5	60.2 ⁷	...	...	1 ³	<5.0
Kyrgyz Republic	30.6	2.9	0.7	9.6	2.1	57.3	4.3	41.6	3 ⁷	6.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	23.2 ⁶	30.0 [*]	7.8 [*]	7.3	...	59.4	83.9 ³	27 ⁴	18.5	
Malaysia	0.6	0.3 ²	0.0 ²	4.6 ²	2.3	65.6 ⁷	3.5 ²	21.1 ⁷	...	<5.0
Maldives	15.0 ³	5.6 ²	1.1 ²	6.5 ²	...	46.0 ³	6.6 ³	18.8 ³	18 ²	5.2
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	39.3 ⁴	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	21.6	0.4	0.1	7.7	...	58.3 ⁵	3.2	51.4 ⁵	2	20.5
Myanmar	25.6 ³	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	23 ²	14.2
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	25.2 ⁴	15.0 ³	3.0 ³	8.3 ³	...	78.4	12.5 ³	...	30 ⁷	7.8
Pakistan	12.4 ^{4,*}	8.3 ³	1.2 ³	9.6 ³	1.2	50.7 ³	8.6 ³	63.1 ¹	32 ⁵	22.0
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 ³	...
Papua New Guinea	28.0 ²	39.3 ²	15.9 ²	4.7 ²	...	...	37.3 ³	...	28 ³	...
Philippines	25.2 ⁵	13.1	2.7	5.9	4.0	60.0 ⁷	10.8	38.4	20	13.5
Samoa	26.9 ¹	0.8 ¹	0.1 ¹	6.3 ¹	...	29.4 ⁵	...	30.9 ⁵	...	<5.0
Singapore	...	...	...	...	1.2	64.1	...	8.7	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	23.7 ²	...	...	...	11.3
Sri Lanka	6.7 ⁶	1.7	0.3	7.3	6.3	50.5 ⁷	4.2 ⁶	43.1	26 ⁵	22.0
Taipei, China	1.5	...	...	6.6 ⁷	1.9	56.0	3.1 ³	17.2	...	...
Tajikistan	32.0 ⁸	4.7 ²	0.9 ²	8.4 ²	2.6	...	3.7 ²	47.1 ²	13 ⁵	33.2
Thailand	10.9 ⁶	0.1	0.0	6.7	2.8	69.4 ⁷	0.1	55.9	9 ⁵	7.4
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	40.2 ³	...	69.6 ³	45 ²	26.9
Tonga	22.5 ²	1.1 ²	0.2 ²	6.6 ²	...	...	...	...	2 ⁵	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	7.9	...	...	...	...	<5.0
Tuvalu	26.3 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	13.7 ⁸	...	...	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	<5.0
Vanuatu	12.7 ³	15.4 ³	3.7 ³	6.7 ³	...	67.6 ²	...	70.0 ²	11	6.4
Viet Nam	8.4	3.2	0.6	6.5	4.7	76.2 ⁷	4.5	62.6	12	11.0

+ Bangladesh, Cambodia, and Lao PDR use the 2005 PPP conversion factors and \$1.25 a day poverty line.

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. ^a Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic

1 - 2008 2 - 2009 3 - 2010 4 - 2011 5 - 2012 6 - 2013 7 - 2014 8 - 2015 ... denotes data not available from 2008 - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature-United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2016. *Asian Development Outlook 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SOCIAL INDICATORS (Latest Available Year)																
	Total Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Education			Proportion of Pupils Starting Grade 1 Who Reach Last Grade of Primary			Literacy Rate of 15-to 24-Year-olds			Ratio of Girls to Boys in Education			Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-agricultural Sector	Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliament	Under-Five Mortality Rate	Infant Mortality Rate	Proportion of 1-Year-old Children Immunized Against Measles
	(%)			(%)			(%)			(%)			(%)	(%)	(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(%)
	2014		2013		2015		2014			2013			2015	2015	2015	2015	2014
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary					
Afghanistan	85.7	70.6	100.0	...	...	...	58.2	46.3	69.6	0.70	0.56	0.34 ⁴	18.4 ¹	28	91	66	66
Armenia	...	...	...	90.2	90.4	90.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	1.16 ²	1.17 ²	1.23	43.5	11	14	13	97
Azerbaijan	99.2	98.4	100.0	97.3	99.9	95.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	0.99	0.99	1.14	42.6	17	32	28	98
Bangladesh	94.5 ³	96.5 ³	92.6 ³	66.2 ²	70.6 ²	61.9 ²	83.2	85.8	80.6	1.06 ⁴	1.08 ⁶	0.72 ⁵	18.3 ³	20	38	31	89
Bhutan	89.0	90.3	87.7	78.9 ⁵	79.4 ⁵	78.3 ⁵	88.6	87.3	89.9	1.01	1.07	0.74 ⁶	26.3 ⁵	9	33	27	97
Brunei Darussalam	99.9	99.8	100.0	96.4 ⁴	95.1 ⁴	97.6 ⁴	99.6	99.7	99.5	1.00	1.00	1.69	...	...	10	9	97
Cambodia	95.0	93.9	96.0	46.9	54.6	40.8	91.5	91.9	91.1	0.95	0.85 ¹	0.62 ⁴	40.9 ⁵	20	29	25	94
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.7	99.7	99.7	1.00 ⁶	1.02 ⁶	1.14 ⁶	...	24	11	9	99
Cook Islands	98.6	97.3	100.0	76.6 ⁵	74.0 ⁵	79.0 ⁵	...	...	...	0.97	1.10	3.37	47.5 ⁴	13 ⁷	8	7	98
Fiji	97.0 ⁶	98.4 ⁶	95.8 ⁶	97.2 ⁵	96.3 ⁵	98.0 ⁵	...	...	...	1.01 ⁶	1.11 ⁵	...	...	14	22	19	94
Georgia	99.4	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	1.01	1.00	1.26	47.3	11	12	11	92
Hong Kong, China	99.7	99.3	100.0	98.4	98.9	98.1	...	...	...	0.99	0.96	1.15	49.6 ⁵	...	...	1	...
India	95.0 ⁶	98.6 ⁶	91.8 ⁶	...	...	...	89.6	87.2	91.8	1.12 ⁶	1.01 ⁶	0.94 ⁶	19.3 ³	12	48	38	83
Indonesia	93.3 ⁶	93.8 ⁶	92.8 ⁶	81.8 ⁵	...	...	99.0	99.1	98.9	1.00 ⁶	0.97 ⁶	1.11 ⁶	35.1	17	27	23	77
Kazakhstan	100.0 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	98.8 ⁷	98.7 ⁷	98.8 ⁷	99.8	99.9	99.8	1.00 ⁸	1.03 ⁸	1.28 ⁸	50.6	26	14	13	99
Kiribati	97.6	100.0	95.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.04	1.10 ¹	n.a.	43.9 ³	7	56	44	91
Korea, Republic of	96.5	96.1	96.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	...	...	...	0.99	0.99	0.75	43.1	16	3	3	99
Kyrgyz Republic	99.5	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.7	98.0	99.7	99.8	99.7	0.99	1.01	1.29 ⁶	41.5	19	21	19	96
Lao People's Democratic Republic	95.1	94.3	95.9	77.6	79.1	76.2	90.2	87.3	93.1	0.95	0.91	0.93	34.6 ³	25	67	51	87
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.4	98.5	98.3	...	...	...	39.2	10	7	6	94
Maldives	99.3 ²	98.5 ²	100.0 ²	82.2 ⁵	84.5 ⁵	79.8 ⁵	99.8	99.5	100.0	0.97 ²	...	1.12 ¹	40.5 ³	6	9	7	99
Marshall Islands	99.7 ⁴	99.4 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	83.5 ¹	79.5 ¹	87.3 ¹	...	...	...	0.99 ⁴	1.03 ²	0.92 ⁵	36.7 ⁴	9	36	30	79
Micronesia, Federated States of	87.3	88.5	86.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.99	...	...	37.9 ³	0	35	29	91
Mongolia	95.6	95.0	96.2	...	...	...	98.5	99.0	98.1	0.98	1.03	1.44	49.9 ⁵	15	22	19	98
Myanmar	94.5	90.8	98.2	74.8 ²	77.5 ²	72.2 ²	96.3	96.3	96.3	0.97	1.03	1.23 ⁵	...	10	50	40	86
Nauru	88.1	85.8	90.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.92	1.02	n.a.	37.6 ⁴	5	35	29	98
Nepal	97.1 ⁸	96.4 ⁸	97.9 ⁸	70.1 ⁷	71.7 ⁷	68.4 ⁷	89.9	87.4	92.6	1.08 ⁸	1.07 ⁸	0.82 ⁶	...	30	36	29	88
Pakistan	79.3	72.9	85.2	79.6	74.8	83.6	75.6	69.3	81.5	0.85	0.79	1.06	12.6 ¹	21	81	66	63
Palau	99.3	98.5	100.0	...	...	...	99.8	99.8	99.8	0.96	1.06	1.55 ⁶	...	0	16	14	83
Papua New Guinea	87.2 ⁵	83.6 ⁵	90.4 ⁵	...	...	...	72.4	78.8	66.3	0.91 ⁵	0.76 ⁵	...	...	3	57	45	65
Philippines	98.0 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	96.2 ⁶	75.8 ¹	80.0 ¹	72.0 ¹	97.9	98.9	97.0	1.00 ⁶	1.10 ⁶	1.28	41.5	27	28	22	88
Samoa	99.2	100.0	98.5	90.0 ⁴	89.3 ⁴	90.7 ⁴	99.2	99.4	98.9	1.00	1.12	...	39.3 ⁴	6	18	15	91
Singapore	...	...	...	98.7 ¹	98.8 ¹	98.5 ¹	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	...	...	46.8	23	3	2	95
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	71.5	68.9	73.9	...	...	...	0.97	0.94 ⁵	n.a.	33.2 ²	2	28	24	93
Sri Lanka	97.3	96.4	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.8	99.2	98.4	0.98	1.05 ⁶	1.49	32.4	6	10	8	99
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.01	1.10	45.2 ⁸	...	...	4 ⁷	...
Tajikistan	98.7 ⁸	98.8 ⁸	98.5 ⁸	98.6 ⁷	99.0 ⁷	98.3 ⁷	99.9	99.9	99.9	1.00 ⁸	0.90 ⁶	0.67 ⁸	28.9 ²	19	45	39	98
Thailand	96.5 ²	95.9 ²	97.2 ²	...	...	...	98.2	98.2	98.3	0.98 ⁶	1.07 ⁶	1.34 ⁶	45.2	6	12	11	99
Timor-Leste	98.4	100.0	96.9	81.2	85.0	77.7	82.4	82.9	81.9	0.99	1.08	0.72 ³	22.5 ³	39	53	45	74
Tonga	96.1 ⁶	97.5 ⁶	94.8 ⁶	...	...	...	99.4	99.5	99.4	1.00 ⁶	1.03 ⁶	...	47.9 ⁴	0	17	14	67
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8	99.9	99.8	0.98	0.96	0.64	...	26	51	44	99
Tuvalu	96.1	97.7	94.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.25	n.a.	43.5 ⁵	7	27	23	96
Uzbekistan	97.0 ⁴	95.9 ⁴	98.1 ⁴	98.1 ³	98.3 ³	97.8 ³	99.9	100.0	99.9	0.98 ⁴	0.99 ⁴	0.64 ⁴	...	16	39	34	99
Vanuatu	71.5 ¹	69.3 ¹	73.5 ¹	95.7	96.0	95.5	0.98 ⁶	1.00 ³	...	41.3 ²	0	28	23	53
Viet Nam	99.8	100.0	99.7	89.6	96.4	83.7	98.1	98.0	98.2	0.99	1.05	...	41.1	24	22	17	97

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY		SOCIAL INDICATORS (Latest Available Year)																	
		Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)	Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of women aged 15–49 years who are married or in union)	Adolescent Birth Rate (live births per 1,000 girls aged 15–19 years)	Antenatal Care Coverage (% of live births among women aged 15–49 years)	Unmet Need For Family Planning (% of women aged 15–49 years who are married or in consensual union)	HIV Prevalence (% of population aged 15–49 years)	Proportion of Population Aged 15–24 Years with Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV/AIDS (%)	Proportion of Population with Advanced HIV Infection with Access to Antiretroviral Drugs (%)	Malaria (per 100,000 population)	Tuberculosis			Proportion of Tuberculosis Cases Under Directly Observed Treatment Short-Course (D.O.T.S.) (%)				
												2012		2014		Detected			
												Female	Male	2014	Incidence	Death Rate	2014		
												2012	2014	Incidence	Prevalence	Death Rate	2013		
Afghanistan	396	39 ⁴	21 ⁴	90.0 ¹	48 ⁴	15 ⁴	...	<0.1	1.8 ⁴	...	4	2,447	0	189	340	44	53	88	
Armenia	25	100 ³	55 ³	22.7 ⁶	99 ³	93 ³	13.5 ³	0.2	15.8 ³	8.9 ³	19	—	—	45	55	5	98	81	
Azerbaijan	25	97 ⁴	...	47.2 ⁶	92 ⁴	66 ⁴	...	0.1	...	...	22	68	0	77	102	0	78	82
Bangladesh	176	42 ⁷	62	83.0	64 ⁷	31 ⁷	13.9 ⁶	<0.1	9.1 ⁶	14.4 ⁴	14	6,057	14	227	404	51	53	93	
Bhutan	148	75 ⁵	66 ³	28.4 ⁵	98 ⁵	82 ⁵	11.7 ³	...	21.0 ³	...	...	58	0	164	190	10	85	91
Brunei Darussalam	23	100 ²	...	16.8 ¹	99 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	79	4	77	73
Cambodia	161	89 ⁷	56 ⁷	57.0 ⁶	95 ⁷	76 ⁷	12.5 ⁷	0.6	37.6 ⁷	45.9 ⁷	71	2,219	4	390	668	58	72	93	
China, People's Republic of	27	100	...	6.2 ²	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	68	89	3	88	95
Cook Islands	...	100 ¹	...	56.0	100 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	18	2	79	50
Fiji	30	100	...	27.5 ¹	100 ¹	94	...	0.1	...	...	32	...	...	67	110	5	64	77
Georgia	36	100	53 ³	39.5 ⁵	98 ³	85	12.3 ³	0.3	...	...	39	40	0	106	145	7	75	80
Hong Kong, China	2	...	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	95	3	89	67
India	174	52 ¹	55 ¹	38.5 ²	...	...	20.5 ¹	...	...	...	...	2,768	4	167	195	17	74	88
Indonesia	126	87	63	47.0 ²	95	84	11.4	0.5	11.4	10.3	8	5,817	10	399	647	41	32	88	
Kazakhstan	12	100 ⁴	51 ⁴	31.2 ¹	99 ⁴	87 ⁴	11.6 ⁴	0.2	36.2 ⁴	34.1 ⁴	25	...	...	99	127	9	89	89
Kiribati	90	80 ²	22 ²	49.0 ³	88 ²	71 ²	28.0 ²	...	44.4 ²	48.6 ²	...	...	...	497	749	49	75	86
Korea, Republic of	11	...	80 ²	1.8 ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	0	86	101	4	93	82
Kyrgyz Republic	76	98 ⁷	42 ⁷	42.4 ⁵	98 ⁷	95 ⁷	18.0	0.3	19.8 ⁷	24.0	19	0	0	142	196	11	77	85	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	197	42 ⁵	50 ⁵	94.0 ³	54 ⁵	37 ⁵	19.9	0.3	24.0	27.6	30	3,485	10	189	464	55	35	87	
Malaysia	40	99	...	13.3	98	...	...	0.5	41.9 ⁷	39.6 ⁷	21	961	1	103	135	8	78	76
Maldives	68	99 ⁴	35 ²	13.9 ⁵	99 ²	85 ²	28.6 ²	...	35.0 ²	...	...	...	...	41	56	2	89	84
Marshall Islands	...	99 ³	...	85.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	335	466	38	80	89
Micronesia, Federated States of	100	100 ²	...	32.6 ³	80 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	250	16	92	91
Mongolia	44	99	55	40.4 ⁵	99	90	16.0 ⁶	...	22.8 ⁶	20.7 ⁶	...	...	...	170	227	2	90	89
Myanmar	178	71 ³	46 ³	...	83 ³	...	...	0.7	31.8 ³	...	36	5,467	11	369	457	53	70	87
Nauru	...	...	...	105.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	94	6	110	67
Nepal	258	56 ⁷	50 ⁷	87.0 ¹	68 ⁷	60 ⁷	27.5 ⁴	0.2	36.4 ⁷	33.9 ⁴	27	142	0	158	215	17	79	91	
Pakistan	178	52	35	48.0 ³	73	37	20.1 ⁶	<0.1	4.2 ⁶	5.2 ⁶	5	3,071	2	270	341	26	62	93	
Palau	...	100 ³	...	27.0 ³	90 ³	81 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	45	1	160	88
Papua New Guinea	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	44	14,384	40	417	529	40	84	67
Philippines	114	73	55	59.0	95	84	17.5 ⁶	<0.1	20.7 ¹	...	24	55	0	288	417	10	85	90	
Samoa	51	81 ²	29 ²	39.2	93 ²	58 ²	47.7 ²	...	3.0 ²	5.8 ²	...	...	...	19	31	3	62	83
Singapore	10	...	...	2.6 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	62	1	80	77
Solomon Islands	114	62.0 ¹	7,168	6	86	133	13	70	94
Sri Lanka	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	<0.1	...	...	19	32	0	65	99	6	69	85
Taipei,China	7 ⁷	...	...	4.1 ⁷	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	32	87 ⁵	28 ⁵	47.0 ³	79 ⁵	53 ⁵	22.9	0.4	8.7	12.8 ³	16	2	0	91	128	3	77	88	
Thailand	20	100 ⁵	79 ⁵	60.0 ⁵	98 ⁵	93 ⁵	6.9	1.1	55.7	...	61	723	1	171	236	11	59	81	
Timor-Leste	215	29 ³	22 ³	...	84 ³	55 ³	31.5 ³	...	12.2 ³	19.7 ³	...	9,432	16	498	820	94	63	84	
Tonga	124	98 ⁵	34 ⁵	30.0	99 ⁵	70 ⁵	25.2	...	12.1	14.0	...	...	...	14	21	2	88	90
Turkmenistan	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	88	3	76	72
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	238	14	80	78
Uzbekistan	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	34	0	0	82	122	9	76	83
Vanuatu	78	89	49	78.0	76	52	24.2 ⁶	...	...	...	...	3,799	4	63	90	8	69	85
Viet Nam	54	94 ⁷	76 ⁷	36.0 ⁶	96 ⁷	74 ⁷	6.1 ⁷	0.5	49.3 ⁷	44.1 ²	37	108	0	140	198	18	77	89	

+ Bangladesh, Cambodia, and Lao PDR use the 2005 PPP conversion factors and \$1.25 a day poverty line.

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** Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic

1–2008 2–2009 3–2010 4–2011 5–2012 6–2013 7–2014 8–2015 ... denotes data not available from 2008 – denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature–United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2016. *Asian Development Outlook 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SOCIAL INDICATORS (Latest Available Year)															
	Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)	Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) Emissions		Consumption of Ozone-Depleting Substances (ODP [ozone-depleting potential] metric tons)	Proportion of Total Water Resources Used (%)	Proportion of Terrestrial and Marine Areas Protected (%)	Proportion of Population Using an Improved Drinking Water Source (%)			Proportion of Population Using an Improved Sanitation Facility (%)			Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services (%)	Telephone Lines (per 100 population)	Cellular Subscriptions (per 100 population)	Internet Users (per 100 population)
		(thousand metric tons of CO ₂)	(metric tons of CO ₂ per capita)				2015	2011	2011	2014	2012	2014				
		2015	2011	2011	2014	2012	2014	Total	Urban	Rural	2015	2013	2014	2014	2014	
Afghanistan	3.8	12,251	0.4	20.5	...	0.5	55	78	47	32	45	27	1.2	0.33	74.88	6.39
Armenia	12.0	4,962	1.7	3.2	37.9	24.8	100	100	100	90	96	78	21.6	19.19	115.92	46.30
Azerbaijan	13.8	33,458	3.6	1.8	34.5	14.0	87	95	78	89	92	87	2.1	18.87	110.91	61.00
Bangladesh	11.2	57,070	0.4	59.4	2.9 ¹	3.4	87	87	87	61	58	62	5.1	0.61	80.04	9.60
Bhutan	81.5	561	0.8	0.3	0.4 ¹	47.3	100	100	100	50	78	33	10.7	3.11	82.07	34.37
Brunei Darussalam	79.7	9,743	24.0	4.0	...	29.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.40	110.06	68.77
Cambodia	54.0	4,496	0.3	11.2	...	20.6	76	100	69	42	88	31	1.1	2.34	132.73	9.00
China, People's Republic of	24.8	9,019,518	6.6	17,204.9	...	15.6	96	98	93	77	87	64	0.3	17.90	92.27	49.30
Cook Islands	64.0	70	...	-	...	-	100	100	100	98	98	98	...	37.81 ⁶	55.75 ⁶	48.00
Fiji	58.8	1,236	1.4	6.7	...	1.0	96	100	91	91	93	88	1.8	8.54	98.78	41.80
Georgia	40.7	7,932	1.8	1.7 ⁸	2.9 ¹	6.5	100	100	100	86	95	76	9.4	25.39	124.94	48.90
Hong Kong, China	...	40,275	5.7	...	...	41.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.86	233.62	74.56
India	24.1	2,074,345	1.7	906.6	33.9 ³	3.1	94	97	93	40	63	29	3.1	2.13	74.48	18.00
Indonesia	62.7	563,985	2.3	258.0	...	6.0	87	94	80	61	72	48	4.7	10.37	128.78	17.14
Kazakhstan	1.3	261,762	16.3	30.8	18.4 ³	3.3	93	99	86	98	97	98	0.6	26.21	172.19	54.89
Kiribati	15.0	62	0.6	-	...	11.8	67	87	51	40	51	31	...	8.85	17.41	12.25
Korea, Republic of	63.7	589,426	12.1	1,798.1	...	2.6	98 ⁵	100 ⁵	88 ⁵	100	100	100	...	59.54	115.71	84.33
Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	6,615	1.2	2.4	...	6.9	90	97	86	93	89	96	3.0	7.88	134.46	28.30
Lao People's Democratic Republic	92.7	1,203	0.2	2.0	...	16.7	76	86	69	71	95	56	4.9	13.36	66.99	14.26
Malaysia	67.6	225,693	7.8	473.4	...	8.0	98	100	93	96	96	96	1.1	14.61	148.83	67.50
Maldives	3.3	1,104	3.3	3.3	15.7 ¹	0.1	99	100	98	98	98	98	2.5	6.11	189.38	49.28
Marshall Islands	70.2	103	...	0.1	...	0.2	95	94	98	77	85	56	...	4.47	29.37	16.80
Micronesia, Federated States of	91.9	128	1.2	- ⁸	...	-	89	95	87	57	85	49	...	6.76	30.32 ⁶	29.65
Mongolia	8.4	19,079	6.9	0.6 ⁸	1.6 ²	17.2	64	66	59	60	66	43	4.5	7.92	105.06	27.00
Myanmar	57.3	10,440	0.2	2.0	...	4.1	81	93	74	80	84	77	8.2	0.98	54.04	2.10
Nauru	n.a.	51	...	-	...	-	97	97	na	66	66	n.a.	...	-	67.78 ⁵	54.00 ⁴
Nepal	29.2	4,334	0.2	0.8	...	22.9	92	91	92	46	56	44	8.6	2.98	81.87	15.44
Pakistan	1.9	163,453	0.9	243.7 ⁸	74.4 ¹	8.6	91	94	90	64	83	51	20.3	2.65	73.33	13.80
Palau	87.6	224	...	0.1	...	0.2	95 ⁴	97 ⁴	86 ⁴	100	100	100	...	33.77	90.60	...
Papua New Guinea	80.8	5,229	0.7	2.9	...	0.7	40	88	33	19	56	13	1.4 ⁵	1.94	44.93	9.38
Philippines	35.3	82,013	0.9	149.4	17.0 ²	2.4	92	94	90	74	78	71	7.2	3.09	111.22	39.69
Samoa	65.5	235	1.3	0.1	...	0.2	99	98	99	92	93	91	6.1	6.14	55.53	21.20
Singapore	24.9	22,394	4.3	111.1	...	3.4	100	100	na	100	100	n.a.	...	36.19	146.89	82.00
Solomon Islands	81.8	198	0.4	0.3	...	0.2	81	93	77	30	81	15	1.3	1.31	65.76	9.00
Sri Lanka	33.3	15,233	0.7	10.3 ⁸	...	2.6	96	99	95	95	88	97	11.9	12.49	103.16	25.80
Taipei, China	58.1 ⁷	260,431 ⁵	11.2 ⁵	...	16.5 ⁶	19.2 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.24	130.22	83.99
Tajikistan	3.0	2,783	0.4	2.0	...	21.9	74	93	67	95	94	96	6.2 ⁵	5.24	95.13	17.49
Thailand	32.1	303,371	4.6	864.5	...	12.5	98	98	98	93	90	96	0.5	8.46	144.44	34.89
Timor-Leste	46.1	183	0.2	0.3	...	2.1	72	95	61	41	69	27	...	0.31	119.38	1.14
Tonga	12.7	103	1.0	0.0	...	1.5	100	100	100	91	98	89	5.6 ⁵	11.34	64.28	40.00
Turkmenistan	8.8	62,218	12.2	2.7	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.77	135.78	12.20
Tuvalu	33.3	...	...	-	...	0.0	98	98	97	83 ⁶	86 ⁶	80 ⁶	...	15.16	38.41	37.00 ⁶
Uzbekistan	7.3	114,861	4.1	9.9	...	3.4	87 ⁵	99 ⁵	81 ⁵	100	100	100	...	8.55	78.42	43.55
Vanuatu	59.2	143	0.6	0.0	...	2.3	95	99	93	58	65	55	1.2	2.22	60.41	18.80
Viet Nam	48.4	173,211	1.9	236.7	...	2.5	98	99	97	78	94	70	1.9	6.01	147.11	48.31

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS							PRICES	MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS				RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Annual Real Growth Rates (%)						Gross Domestic Investment	Inflation Rate	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Current Account Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding		Revenues	Expenditures	Fiscal Balance
		(US\$)	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	Value Added			(% of GDP)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of GDP)	(US\$ million)	(US\$ million)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)		
				2015											2014		2015			
	2014	2014	2015	Agriculture	Industry	Services	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015						
Afghanistan	680	1.3	1.5	-2.0	1.4	2.8	17.7 ⁷	-1.5	5.7	4.6	-1.5	-41.3	4.5	7,000	1,360	6.4	29.2	28.6	0.7	
Armenia	4,020	3.5	3.0	11.4	2.5	1.1	21.1 ⁷	3.7	10.8	-0.2	-15.5	-14.0	-4.6	1,771	3,785	31.3	22.7	27.3	-4.6	
Azerbaijan	7,600	2.8	1.1	6.6	-1.9	4.5	25.8 ⁷	4.0	-0.9	-41.9	0.3	13.4	0.4	7,910	6,478	8.9	31.5	32.7	-1.1	
Bangladesh	1,080	6.1	6.6	3.3	9.7	5.8	28.9	6.4	12.4	3.3	11.2	-5.1	-0.8	25,020	24,388	14.2	9.6	13.9	-4.3	
Bhutan	2,370	3.8	5.9	2.4	4.8	8.5	52.0 ⁷	6.6	7.8	8.2	7.5	-20.3	-28.2	959	1,759	97.2	28.4	30.6	-2.2	
Brunei Darussalam	37,320 ⁵	-2.3	-1.1	4.8 ⁷	-4.4 ⁷	1.1 ⁷	27.4 ⁷	-0.4	-1.8	-42.9	-17.1	21.6	6.5	2,892	...	...	16.5	30.5	-14.0
Cambodia	1,020	7.1	7.0	0.2	11.7	7.1	20.7 ⁷	1.2	14.7	14.1	11.9	-19.1	-11.1	5,093	5,264	33.8	17.1	19.5	-2.4	
China, People's Republic of	7,400	7.3	6.9	3.9	6.0	8.3	45.4	1.4	13.3	-4.4	-13.4	5.3	2.7	3,386,629	895,460	8.9	22.5	26.0	-3.5	
Cook Islands	...	-1.2	-0.5	3.6	-3.1	-0.6	...	3.0	9.6	-7.7	-6.4	-28.3	33.1	...	61	...	42.7	44.4	-1.7	
Fiji	4,870	5.3	4.0	-0.4 ⁷	2.7 ⁷	6.9 ⁷	18.4 ⁷	1.4	11.2	-9.1	-13.6	-20.2	-4.0	764	664	15.4	36.0	38.5	-2.5	
Georgia	4,490	4.6	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.1	31.3	4.0	19.3	-20.9	-15.2	-27.9	-10.5	2,521	10,718	64.0	28.4	32.1	-3.7	
Hong Kong, China	40,320	2.6	2.4	-3.2	0.8	1.9	21.8	3.0	5.5	-1.9	-3.5	-7.4	3.1	358,823	1,301,233	445.6	19.0	17.8	1.3	
India	1,570	7.2	7.6	1.1	7.3	9.2	32.6	5.0	9.8	-18.0	-15.5	-6.2	-1.3	346,788	474,400	23.4	20.5	27.8	-3.9	
Indonesia	3,630	5.0	4.8	4.0	2.7	5.5	34.6	6.4	8.9	-15.4	-19.8	1.5	-2.1	105,931	293,770	31.8	13.0	15.6	-2.5	
Kazakhstan	11,850	4.3	1.0	0.7 ⁷	1.2 ⁷	6.0 ⁷	24.1 ⁷	6.6	34.3	-42.4	-22.9	6.7	-2.8	27,876	157,423	76.9	18.4	20.6	-2.2	
Kiribati	2,950	3.8	3.0	5.7 ⁴	11.8 ⁴	-1.2 ⁴	...	1.4	...	-21.0	-14.4	-50.1	25.0	...	14	4.4	105.4	106.5	-1.1	
Korea, Republic of	27,090	3.3	2.6	-1.6	1.8	2.8	29.2 ⁷	0.7	8.2	-10.5	-18.2	8.9	7.8	367,962	424,391	31.1	21.5	24.5	-3.0	
Kyrgyz Republic	1,250	4.0	3.5	6.2	1.4	3.7	29.8	6.5	14.9	-11.0	-29.0	-35.9	-17.0	1,778	6,359	86.9	37.4	40.4	-3.0	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,660	7.5	6.7	2.0	8.0	8.5	...	1.3	14.7	7.1	5.8	-23.3	-20.3	987	4,611 ⁶	46.9 ⁶	19.3	26.9	-4.7	
Malaysia	11,120	6.0	5.0	1.0	5.2	5.1	25.1	2.1	2.7	-15.5	-14.7	9.4	2.9	95,290	213,873	64.3	18.9	22.2	-3.2	
Maldives	6,410	6.5	1.5	-1.4	27.3	-1.0	...	1.0	13.6	-19.6	9.1	-59.8	-12.6	564	742	28.9	36.3	43.7	-7.4	
Marshall Islands	4,390	-1.0	-0.5	1.6	-6.6	0.1	17.9	0.5	...	-12.2	-16.5	-32.5	6.9	...	93	40.3	55.6	53.5	2.1	
Micronesia, Federated States of	3,200	-3.4	-1.5	-2.3	-8.8	-0.2	3.9	-1.1	-5.1	0.8	-22.4	-28.0	17.2	...	95	28.5	63.1	58.0	5.1	
Mongolia	4,280	7.9	2.3	10.7	8.8	1.1	24.3	6.6	-5.5	-19.1	-27.5	9.5	-4.8	1,300	20,942	168.1	23.9	28.5	-3.1	
Myanmar	1,270	8.7	7.2	3.3 ⁷	12.4 ⁷	10.4 ⁷	35.3 ⁷	11.0	31.7	0.4	14.4	-11.7	-8.9	5,075	8,800	12.9	20.9	25.7	-4.8	
Nauru	...	17.5	-10.0	2.9 ⁷	-22.9 ⁷	35.9 ⁷	...	11.4	...	-12.8 ⁷	59.1 ⁷	-20.8 ⁷	-7.3 ⁷	...	...	...	95.3 ⁷	95.3 ⁷	0.0 ⁷
Nepal	730	5.1	3.0	1.9	2.6	3.9	20.4 ⁷	7.2	19.9	-3.9	8.0	-31.2	5.1	8,146	3,617	17.5	20.2	21.5	-1.3	
Pakistan	1,400	4.0	4.2	2.9	3.6	5.0	13.5	4.5	13.2	-4.0	-0.9	-6.4	-1.0	13,526	65,365	25.3	14.4	19.7	-5.3	
Palau	11,110	4.7	6.7	6.2	16.4	6.0	28.4	2.2	2.6	-46.8	-14.5	-53.7	2.1	...	71	30.1	43.0	38.1	4.9	
Papua New Guinea	2,240	13.3	9.9	2.1	19.2	3.2	...	5.1	-3.3	24.3	2.6	25.2	4.6	2,105	1,465	8.8	23.1	26.2	-3.2	
Philippines	3,500	6.1	5.8	0.2	6.0	6.7	20.9	1.4	9.4	-13.1	-3.2	-7.4	2.9	80,667	77,674	22.4	15.9	16.8	-0.9	
Samoa	4,060	1.2	1.4	-1.8	-6.2	5.0	...	1.9	18.7 ⁷	10.9	-3.2	-37.0	-4.8	167	415	53.4	35.1	39.0	-3.9	
Singapore	55,150	3.3	2.0	-3.6	-3.4	3.5	26.3	-0.5	1.5	-13.9	-17.8	28.2	19.7	247,747	1,708,393	566.4	16.0	17.0	-1.7	
Solomon Islands	1,830	2.0	3.2	2.1	1.3	4.3	17.4	-0.3	15.0	-10.2	-3.6	-3.4	-4.5	527	204 ⁶	19.9 ⁶	46.2 ⁷	44.2 ⁷	2.0 ⁷	
Sri Lanka	3,440	4.9	4.8	5.5	3.0	5.3	30.8 ⁷	3.8	0.0	-5.6	-2.5	-10.3	-2.0	6,480	43,035	60.3	14.5	19.0	-4.5	
Taipei, China	...	3.9	0.7	-3.1	-0.8	0.5	20.9	-0.3	5.8	-10.4	-16.6	10.2	14.5	426,031	177,945	...	10.6	11.6	-1.0	
Tajikistan	1,080	6.7	6.0	3.2	11.2	-7.0	24.8 ²	5.1	18.7	-8.9	-20.1	-32.4	-5.9	494	2,100	23.5	30.1	32.4	-2.3	
Thailand	5,780	0.8	2.8	-4.2	2.2	5.0	24.1	-0.9	4.4	-5.6	-11.3	8.8	8.8	156,514	140,135	35.8	16.3	16.0	-2.5	
Timor-Leste	2,680	6.0	4.1	0.5 ⁶	-8.0 ⁶	1.4 ⁶	39.1 ⁶	0.6	7.1	193.5	-18.4	-39.8	14.3	...	22	0.7	86.3	100.5	-14.2	
Tonga	4,260	2.0	3.4	-2.4	5.2	3.0	33.4 ⁵	-0.7	2.4	-7.8	10.7	-35.0	-8.3	151	185	41.2	40.7	40.6	-0.2	
Turkmenistan	8,020	10.3	6.5	7.9	3.1	10.0	36.6	6.0	8.4	-33.9	-22.4	2.2	-11.8	32,400 ⁷	8,053	18.9	13.8	14.8	-1.0	
Tuvalu	5,720	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	-13.4	34.0	-31.7	-37.4	...	8	13.4	118.5	112.8	5.7
Uzbekistan	2,090	8.1	8.0	6.8	8.0	9.8	29.5 ⁷	9.0	20.7	-12.3	-11.0	-2.6	0.3	24,400	8,399	13.1	33.3	34.2	-0.9	
Vanuatu	3,160	2.3	-1.0	4.2 ⁷	3.2 ⁷	2.4 ⁷	26.6 ⁷	2.5	8.6 ⁷	68.6 ⁷	-57.5 ⁷	-6.2 ⁷	-10.4	185 ⁷	71	8.6	23.6	30.7	-7.1	
Viet Nam	1,890	6.0	6.7	2.4	9.6	6.3	27.7	0.6	14.0	7.9	15.1	3.8	0.3	28,000	45,243 ⁶	28.9 ⁶	22.1	27.7	-5.4	

+ Bangladesh, Cambodia, and Lao PDR use the 2005 PPP conversion factors and \$1.25 a day poverty line.

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. ^a Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic

1 - 2008 2 - 2009 3 - 2010 4 - 2011 5 - 2012 6 - 2013 7 - 2014 8 - 2015 ... denotes data not available from 2008 - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature-United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2016. Asian Development Outlook 2016. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.