

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Key Economic Indicators

Indicator	2013	2014	2015
GDP (millions current \$)	2,795.1	3,063.9	3,170.2
GDP per capita (current \$)	7,112.3	7,620.3	7,712.4
GDP per capita, PPP (current international dollars)	11,834.0	12,529.7	...
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current \$)	5,980.0	6,410.0	...
GDP growth (%)	4.7	6.5	1.5
GNI growth (%)	...	...	...
Revenue ^a (% of GDP)	27.7	32.2	36.3
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-2.9	-7.4
Money Supply (M2) growth (%)	18.4	14.7	12.0
Inflation (annual average, %)	4.0	2.4	1.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.6	11.6	...
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	11.8	9.8	7.6
Indicator	2013	2014	2015
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	60.9	64.0	67.5
Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	-49.1	-54.2	-59.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.6	-4.1	-12.6
Remittances (% of GDP)	...	...	...
Foreign direct investments (% of GDP)	12.9	12.1	10.5
Merchandise export growth (%)	5.3	-9.1	-19.6
Merchandise import growth (%)	8.1	15.1	9.1
Total external debt (% of GDP)	28.4	24.1	26.7
External debt service (% of exports & services)	2.1	2.3	2.9
Gross international reserves (in months of imports)	2.6	3.8	3.4
End of period exchange rate (rufiyaa/US dollar)	15.41	15.40	15.41

Production Sector 2014	GDP Share	Employment Share ^b	GDP by expenditure, 2010 ^c	% of GDP
Primary	3.1	12.3	Private consumption	34.8
Agriculture	1.6	5.2	Government consumption	24.0
Fisheries	1.5	7.1	Investment	23.3
Secondary	14.2	28.9	Public	...
Construction	7.7	9.7	Private	...
Manufacturing	3.3	18.3	Net Exports	14.0
Tertiary	82.7	58.7	Exports	86.8
Tourism	28.7	16.2	Imports	-72.8
Communication	10.6	10.9	Statistical discrepancy	3.8

Main destinations of exports ^d 2014	% of total	Main sources of imports ^d 2014	% of total
Thailand	32.2	United Arab Emirates	23.7
France	14.5	Singapore	17.5
Sri Lanka	6.0	India	8.6
United Kingdom	4.7	Malaysia	7.3
Italy	3.5	Sri Lanka	6.5

Principal exports ^d 2014	% of total	Principal imports ^d 2014	% of total
Fresh chilled or frozen tuna	77.3	Petroleum products	28.7
Canned or pouched	10.9	Food Items	20.5
Fresh, chilled frozen fish (excluding. tuna)	3.0	Furniture, fixtures & fittings	3.3
Processed fish, n.e.s.	4.8	Electronic & electrical app.	2.6

Selected Economic Indicators (2011-2014) and Projections (2015–2017)^e

Indicator	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP growth ^e (%)	8.7	2.5	4.7	6.5	1.5	2.8	3.2
Inflation (average, %)	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-15.6	-7.3	-4.6	-4.1	-12.6	-12.7	-10.7

Key Poverty and Social Indicators

Indicator	Latest		OECD ^f average	
Population living on less than \$1.25 a day (%)	1.48	2004	...	...
Population below national poverty line (%)	15.0	2010	...	...
Underweight children under 5 years old (%)	17.8	2009	...	...
Net enrolment ratio in primary education (%)				
Total	98.6	2014	96.5	2013
Female	98.6	2014	96.6	2013
Male	98.6	2014	96.4	2013
Adult literacy (%)	98.4	2010	98.3	2010
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	68.0	2015	14.0	2015
Infant mortality rate (below 1 year/per 1,000 live births)	07.4	2015	5.60	2015
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.9	2013	79.9	2013
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons of CO ₂ per capita)	02.9	2011	09.9	2011
Population with access to safe water (%)	98.6	2015	99.3	2015
Population with access to sanitation (%)	97.9	2015	97.8	2015
Human Development Index	706	2014	0.882	2014
(Rank)	(104)	2014	(22.7)	

... = data not available, CO₂ = carbon dioxide, GDP = gross domestic product, GNI = gross national income, nes = not elsewhere specified, OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, p = preliminary, PPP = purchasing power parity.

^a Refers to central government and includes grants.

^b Data refers to 2007 as latest data available from the Statistical Yearbook.

^c Data by expenditure is only available from the UN Statistics Division.

^d Refers to merchandise trade only and exports include re-exports of fuel.

^e Forecasts are preliminary and may be revised during the course of preparation for the ADO 2016.

^f Simple averages of values and ranks for the OECD countries.

Sources: ADB staff estimates; Asian Development Bank. 2015. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015*. Manila; Maldives Monetary Authority. December 2015 Monthly Statistics; National Bureau of Statistics. *Statistical Yearbook of Maldives 2015*. Male; United Nations Development Programme. 2015. *Human Development Report*. US; World Bank. World Development Indicators (accessed 13 January 2016).