

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,062.5	1,164.0	1,442.1	1,558.1	1,513.3
2. GDP Growth (%, in constant 2004-2005 prices)	6.7	8.6	9.3	6.2	5.0
a. Agriculture	0.1	0.8	7.9	3.6	1.8
b. Industry	4.4	9.2	9.2	3.5	3.1
c. Services	10.0	10.5	9.8	8.2	6.6
<b>B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)</b>					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	34.3	36.5	36.8	35.0	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	32.0	33.7	34.0	30.8	—
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1. Wholesale Price Index <sup>a</sup>	8.1	3.8	9.6	9.0	7.3
2. Total Liquidity (M2) <sup>b</sup>	19.3	16.8	16.0	15.6	12.6 <sup>d</sup>
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)<sup>c</sup></b>					
1. Revenue and Grants	19.8	18.7	20.3	19.5	20.7 <sup>e</sup>
2. Expenditure and Onlending	28.4	28.6	27.5	28.1	28.3 <sup>e</sup>
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(8.3)	(9.3)	(6.9)	(8.1)	(7.2) <sup>e</sup>
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(9.7)	(8.7)	(7.4)	(10.1)	(11.3) <sup>f</sup>
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(2.3)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(4.2)	(5.4) <sup>f</sup>
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	13.7	(3.5)	40.4	20.9	(5.0) <sup>f</sup>
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	19.8	(2.6)	27.6	30.3	0.2 <sup>f</sup>
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	43.0	48.3	41.6	30.6	31.4 <sup>g</sup>
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.4	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.8 <sup>g</sup>
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	20.3	18.2	17.5	19.7	20.6 <sup>g</sup>
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, Rs billion)	56,300	64,573	77,953	89,749	100,281
2. Exchange Rate (Rs/\$, average)	45.9	47.4	45.6	47.9	54.4
3. Population (million)	1,154	1,170	1,186	1,202	1,217

( ) = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Wholesale price index base: 2004–2005 = 100).

<sup>b</sup> The liquidity data provided here pertains to M3.

<sup>c</sup> Consolidated including federal as well as states.

<sup>d</sup> As of 22 March 2013

<sup>e</sup> Budget Estimates

<sup>f</sup> April to December FY2012

<sup>g</sup> End December 2012

Sources: Government of India. 2012. *National Accounts Statistics 2012*. Central Statistical Organization. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. New Delhi; Government of India. 2013. *Economic Survey 2012–2013*. Ministry of Finance. New Delhi; Reserve Bank of India. *Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years.)* Mumbai.