

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
(As of 4 April 2012)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	843.2	1,070.2	1,129.7	1,223.8	1,408.5
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	8.5	6.3	5.3	6.8	5.9
a. Agriculture	3.8	4.7	1.8	2.8	4.0
b. Industry	10.2	6.0	5.5	7.7	5.5
c. Services	8.9	7.4	6.6	7.5	7.0
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	43.1	39.7	38.1	38.9	32.6
2. Gross national saving	33.1	27.8	31.3	34.9	32.8
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index <sup>a</sup>	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.6
2. Liquidity (M2)	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1
<b>D. Government Finance</b> <sup>b</sup> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	29.4	29.3	28.1	28.2	26.6
2. On-budget expenditure	29.4	27.7	30.6	30.7	28.0
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	0.0	1.5	(2.5)	(2.4)	(1.4)
4. Off-budget expenditure and onlending <sup>c</sup>	4.6	4.6	6.8	5.5	3.6
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(4.6)	(3.1)	(9.3)	(7.9)	(5.0)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(14.7)	(14.0)	(7.8)	(4.8)	(0.4)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(10.0)	(11.9)	(6.8)	(4.0)	0.2
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	21.9	29.1	(8.9)	26.4	34.2
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	38.5	27.9	(14.3)	19.5	25.9
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods) <sup>d</sup>	18.5	15.9	11.4	8.3	7.2
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.4	(...)
3. External debt service (% of GDP)	32.5	29.8	39.0	42.2	(...)
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	1,143.7	1,485.0	1,658.4	1,980.9	2,535.0
2. Exchange Rate (period average, VND per \$)	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,621	20,490
3. Population (million)	84.2	85.1	86.0	86.9	87.8

( ) = negative value, (...) = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product, VND = Viet Nam Dong.

<sup>a</sup> Calculated as an annual percentage change in the year-average annual consumer price index.

<sup>b</sup> For 2010 and 2011, the figures are preliminary provided by MOF, based on the available data collected up to date

<sup>c</sup> Includes expenditure and official development assistance financed onlending and issuance of sovereign debt.

<sup>d</sup> Excludes the government's foreign exchange deposits at the State Bank of Viet Nam and the foreign exchange counterpart of swap operations.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates.