

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>						
1. GDP per capita (\$, current market prices)	1,022.5	1,207.0	1,243.7	1,255.0	1,296.3	1410.2
2. GDP growth (% , constant factor cost)	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2
a. Agriculture	0.2	2.0	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
b. Industry	3.4	4.5	2.5	0.6	4.5	3.6
c. Services	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.4	5.0
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)						
1. Gross domestic investment	15.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.1
2. Gross national saving	13.6	14.2	13.0	13.9	13.7	14.1
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)						
1. Consumer price index	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5
2. Liquidity (M2)	12.5	15.9	14.1	15.9	12.5	13.2
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)						
1. Revenue and grants	14.0	12.3	12.8	13.3	14.5	14.4
2. Expenditure and onlending	20.2	18.9	21.6	21.5	20.0	19.7
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(6.2)	(6.5)	(8.8)	(8.2)	(5.5)	(5.3)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>						
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(6.5)	(4.9)	(7.0)	(6.6)	(6.8)	(6.4)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(2.2)	0.1	(2.1)	(1.1)	(1.3)	(1.0)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	2.9	28.9	(2.5)	0.3	1.1	(4.0)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(1.7)	14.9	12.5	(0.5)	3.8	(0.9)
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>						
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million)	12,958.2	14,783.6	10,803.3	6,008.4	9,097.5	13,525.7
2. Gross official reserves (in months of current year's imports of goods and services)	4.1	4.1	2.7	1.5	2.2	3.2
3. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	16.7	11.3	14.5	19.0	22.4	15.7
4. External debt (% of GDP)	34.7	31.0	29.1	26.3	26.8	24.1
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>						
1. GDP (current market prices, Rs. billion)	14,867.0	18,276.4	20,046.5	22,378.9	25,068.1	27,383.7
2. Exchange rate (Rs./\$, average)	83.8	85.5	89.2	96.7	102.9	101.3
3. Population (million)	173.5	177.1	180.7	184.4	188.0	191.7

( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product; Rs = rupees.

Notes: External debt and external debt service refer to total amounts, including the private sector.

Sources: Government of Pakistan. Ministry of Finance. *Pakistan Economic Survey*, various issues. <http://www.finance.gov.pk>; State Bank of Pakistan <http://www.sbp.gov.pk/ecodata>, accessed 20 January 2016.