

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year					
	2011 <sup>a</sup>	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>						
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1494.9	1480.5	1484.6	1606.1	1627.3	1747.1
2. GDP Growth (% in constant 2011-2012 prices)	6.2	5.5	6.5	7.2	7.9 <sup>b</sup>	7.1 <sup>c</sup>
a. Agriculture	3.6	1.5	5.6	(0.3)	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	4.4 <sup>c</sup>
b. Industry	3.5	3.4	4.2	6.9	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.8 <sup>c</sup>
c. Services	8.2	8.3	7.7	9.5	9.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.9 <sup>c</sup>
<b>B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)</b>						
1. Gross Domestic Investment	39.0	38.6	33.7	34.2	33.2	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	34.6	33.8	32.1	33.0	32.2	—
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>						
1. Consumer Price Index	8.4	10.3	9.4	5.9	4.9	4.6 <sup>d</sup>
2. Total Liquidity (M2) <sup>e</sup>	13.5	13.6	13.6	11.9	10.8	9.4 <sup>d</sup>
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)<sup>f</sup></b>						
1. Revenue and Grants	19.9	20.2	20.0	18.7	20.9	22.0 <sup>g</sup>
2. Expenditure and Onlending	27.7	27.1	26.6	25.1	28.2	28.4 <sup>g</sup>
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(7.8)	(6.9)	(6.7)	(6.5)	(7.3)	(6.3) <sup>g</sup>
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>						
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(10.1)	(10.4)	(7.2)	(6.8)	(5.6)	(4.7) <sup>h</sup>
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(4.3)	(4.8)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(0.3) <sup>i</sup>
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	21.9	(1.8)	4.9	(1.5)	(15.6)	1.1 <sup>j</sup>
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	32.4	0.2	(8.4)	0.3	(15.2)	(5.8) <sup>j</sup>
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>						
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	31.3	31.0	35.2	39.7	48.8	53.9 <sup>k</sup>
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	7.5 <sup>l</sup>
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	21.1	22.4	23.9	23.9	23.5	22.6 <sup>l</sup>
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>						
1. GDP (current prices, ` billion)	87,360	99,466	112,366	124,337	136,753 <sup>b</sup>	152,510 <sup>c</sup>
2. Exchange Rate (`/\$, average)	47.9	54.4	60.5	61.1	65.5	67.2 <sup>d</sup>
3. Population (million)	1,220	1,235	1,251	1,267	1,283	1,299

( ) = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Data from 2011 are based on new GDP series (base year 2011-12) except GDP and sectoral growth rates in 2011, which are based on old GDP series (2004-05).<sup>b</sup> Based on Revised Estimates<sup>c</sup> Based on Second Advanced Estimates<sup>d</sup> April 2016 to February 2017<sup>e</sup> The liquidity data provided here pertains to M3.<sup>f</sup> Consolidated including federal as well as states.<sup>g</sup> Budget Estimates<sup>h</sup> April to December 2016<sup>i</sup> April to September 2016<sup>j</sup> April 2016 to January 2017<sup>k</sup> Data refers to February 2017<sup>l</sup> As on September 2016

Sources: Economic Survey 2016–2017, Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India. Reserve Bank of India. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years), Database on the Indian Economy, Reserve Bank of India <http://dbie.rbi.org.in> (accessed 15 March 2017)