

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year ^a				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,639.8	1,762.7	2,015.5 ^b	2,041.2 ^b	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	8.0	8.2	7.2 ^b	6.8 ^b	5.0 ^c
a. Agriculture	0.6	6.3	5.0 ^b	2.9 ^b	2.0 ^c
b. Industry	9.6	7.7	5.9 ^b	6.9 ^b	2.7 ^c
c. Services	9.4	8.4	8.1 ^b	7.5 ^b	6.9 ^c
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	32.1	30.9	32.3 ^b
2. Gross domestic saving	31.1	30.3	30.5 ^b
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.1 ^d
2. Liquidity (M2) ^e	11.5	4.8	13.3	16.8	12.6 ^d
D. Government Finance (% of GDP) ^f					
1. Revenue and grants	20.0	20.4	18.7	20.9 ^g	20.9 ^h
2. Expenditure and onlending	27.3	27.8	25.2	27.5 ^g	27.4 ^h
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(6.9)	(6.9)	(5.7)	(5.9) ^g	(5.7) ^h
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(5.6)	(4.7)	(6.1)	(6.7)	(6.5) ^c
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(1.1)	(0.7)	(1.8)	(2.1)	...
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(15.5)	5.1	10.1	8.8	(1.0) ^c
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(15.0)	1.0	21.2	10.5	(1.2) ^c
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	48.5	50.1	47.5	41.7	44.2 ^c
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.4	...
3. External debt (% of GDP)	23.4	19.9	20.1	19.7	...
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (₹ billion, current prices)	137,719	153,624	170,950 ^b	190,102 ^b	48,927 ^c
2. Exchange rate (₹/\$, average)	65.5	67.1	64.5	69.9	69.6 ^c
3. Population (million)	1,283	1,299	1,316	1,332	...

() = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, Q = quarter.

^a The fiscal year of the Government of India and its agencies ends on 31 March. "FY" before a calendar year denotes the year in which the fiscal year ends, e.g., FY2020 ends on 31 March 2020.

^b Based on provisional estimates.

^c Corresponds to FY2019 Q1 (April–June).

^d Corresponds to April–August 2019.

^e Period averages.

^f Consolidated including federal as well as states.

^g Revised estimates.

^h Budget estimates.

Sources: Government of India, Ministry of Finance. 2018. *Economic Survey 2018–2019*. Delhi; Government of India, Reserve Bank of India. [Database on the Indian Economy](#) (accessed 6 July 2019).