

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year ^a				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
A Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current market price)	1,413.1	1,428.0	1,468.0	1,481.0	1,300.3
2. GDP Growth (% , constant factor cost)	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	3.3
a Agriculture	2.1	0.2	2.2	3.9	0.8
b Industry	5.2	5.7	4.6	4.9	1.4
c Services	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.2	4.7
B Savings and Investment					
1. Total Investment (% of GDP)	15.7	15.7	16.2	16.7	15.4
2. National Savings (% of GDP)	14.7	13.9	12.0	10.4	10.7
C Money and Inflation (annual %)					
1. Consumer price Index (period average)	4.5	2.9	4.2	3.9	7.3
2. Broad Money	13.2	13.7	13.7	9.7	11.3
D Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	14.5	15.5	15.5	15.2	12.7
2. Expenditure and Net lending	19.1	19.2	21.1	21.8	21.6
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus	(5.3)	(4.4)	(5.8)	(6.6)	(8.9)
E Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(6.4)	(6.9)	(8.8)	(10.1)	(9.9)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.0)	(1.7)	(4.1)	(6.3)	(4.8)
3. Merchandise Export Growth (annual % change)	(3.9)	(8.8)	0.1	12.6	11.0
4. Merchandise Import Growth (annual % change)	(1.0)	0.0	18.0	16.2	(7.4)
F External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves ^b (\$ (in month's of goods & services imports)	13,534.0 3.2	18,142.6 4.3	16,144.8 3.3	9,765.2 1.7	7,280.4 1.4
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and	20.7	22.2	30.1	26.3	37.9
3. Total External Debt ^c (% of	24.1	26.5	27.4	30.3	36.7
G Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current market prices, million rupees)	27,443,022	29,076,633	31,922,303	34,618,576	38,558,769
2. Exchange Rate (rupee/\$, period average)	101.3	104.2	104.7	109.8	136.1
3. Population (million)	191.7	195.4	199.1	207.8	212.8

GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Pakistan's fiscal year runs from 1 July to 30 June.

^b Reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP), excluding gold and foreign currency deposits of commercial banks held with the SBP.

^c Includes external liabilities.

Sources: Pakistan Economic Survey 2018–19, Ministry of Finance; Economic Indicators, State Bank of Pakistan accessed on 09 September 2019; Budget in Brief: 2019–20, Ministry of Finance; Monetary Policy Information Compendium, July 2019, State Bank of Pakistan.