

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year <sup>a</sup>				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current market price)	1,301.6	1,413.1	1,428.0	1,463.0	1,507.7
2. GDP Growth (% , constant factor cost)	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.5
a Agriculture	2.5	2.1	0.2	2.1	3.8
b Industry	4.5	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.8
c Services	4.5	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.4
<b>B Savings and Investment</b>					
1. Total Investment (% of GDP)	14.6	15.7	15.7	16.2	16.7
2. National Savings (% of GDP)	13.4	14.7	13.9	12.0	10.4
<b>C Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price Index (period average)	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.2	3.9
2. Broad Money	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.7	9.7
<b>D Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	14.5	14.5	15.5	15.5	15.2
2. Expenditure and Net lending	20.0	19.1	19.2	21.1	21.7
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(5.5)	(5.3)	(4.4)	(5.8)	(6.4)
<b>E Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(6.8)	(6.4)	(6.9)	(8.8)	(10.2)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(1.7)	(4.1)	(6.3)
3. Merchandise Export Growth (annual % change)	1.1	(3.9)	(8.8)	0.1	12.6
4. Merchandise Import Growth (annual % change)	3.8	(1.0)	0.0	17.9	16.2
<b>F External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves <sup>b</sup> (\$ million)	9,097.5	13,534.0	18,142.6	16,142.0	9,789.0
(in months of goods & services imports)	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.9	1.9
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	21.6	20.7	22.2	30.1	26.3
3. Total External Debt <sup>c</sup> (% of GDP)	26.7	24.1	26.5	27.4	30.3
<b>G Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current market prices, million rupees)	25,168,805	27,443,022	29,076,633	31,922,579	34,619,613
2. Exchange Rate (rupee/\$, period average)	102.9	101.3	104.2	104.7	109.8
3. Population (million)	188.0	191.7	195.4	198.3	207.7

GDP = gross domestic product

<sup>a</sup> Pakistan's fiscal year runs from 1 July to 30 June.<sup>b</sup> Reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP), excluding gold and foreign currency deposits of commercial banks held with the SBP.<sup>c</sup> Includes external liabilities.

Sources: Pakistan Economic Survey 2018–19, Ministry of Finance; Economic Indicators, State Bank of Pakistan accessed on 11 July 2019; Budget in Brief: 2018–19, Ministry of Finance; Monetary Policy Information Compendium, May 2019, State Bank of Pakistan.