

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. Income and Growth<sup>a</sup></b>							
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1481.4	1486.1	1609.7	1640.7	1764.3	2015.3 <sup>b</sup>	2011.9 <sup>c</sup>
2. GDP Growth (% in constant 2011-2012 prices)	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	7.0 <sup>c</sup>
a. Agriculture	1.5	5.6	(0.2)	0.6	6.3	5.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.8 <sup>c</sup>
b. Industry	3.3	3.8	7.0	9.6	7.7	5.9 <sup>b</sup>	7.7 <sup>c</sup>
c. Services	8.3	7.7	9.8	9.4	8.4	8.1 <sup>b</sup>	7.4 <sup>c</sup>
<b>B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)<sup>a</sup></b>							
1. Gross Domestic Investment	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	30.9	32.3 <sup>b</sup>	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	33.9	32.1	32.2	31.1	30.3	30.5 <sup>b</sup>	—
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)<sup>a</sup></b>							
1. Consumer Price Index	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.7 <sup>d</sup>
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	9.3	8.6	11.3	13.8	4.1	21.7	17.4 <sup>d</sup>
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)<sup>ae</sup></b>							
1. Revenue and Grants	20.2	20.0	19.7	20.4	21.0	22.4	22.8 <sup>e</sup>
2. Expenditure and Onlending	27.1	26.7	26.4	27.3	28.0	29.0	28.6 <sup>e</sup>
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(6.9)	(6.7)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.0)	(6.6)	(5.9) <sup>e</sup>
<b>E. Balance of Payments<sup>a</sup></b>							
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(10.4)	(7.2)	(6.7)	(5.6)	(4.7)	(6.1)	(7.1) <sup>d</sup>
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(4.8)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(0.7)	(1.9)	(2.7) <sup>f</sup>
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(1.8)	4.9	(1.5)	(15.5)	5.4	10.0	10.0 <sup>d</sup>
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.2	(8.4)	(-0.3)	(15.0)	0.6	21.0	13.1 <sup>d</sup>
<b>F. External Payments Indicators<sup>a</sup></b>							
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	31.0	35.2	39.7	47.1	50.8	48.7	47.2 <sup>g</sup>
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.0 <sup>g</sup>
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	22.4	23.9	23.9	23.4	20.0	20.5	20.8 <sup>g</sup>
<b>G. Memorandum Items<sup>a</sup></b>							
1. GDP (current prices, ` billion)	99,440	112,335	124,679	137,640	153,623	170,950 <sup>b</sup>	190,539 <sup>c</sup>
2. Exchange Rate (`/\$, average)	54.4	60.5	61.1	65.5	67.1	64.5	71.1
3. Population (million)	1,235	1,251	1,267	1,283	1,299	1,316	1,332

Note: ( ) = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Indicators are based on fiscal years, ending on 31 March of the next calendar year.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Revised Estimates.

<sup>c</sup> Based on Provisional Estimates.

<sup>d</sup> Provisional estimate for the period April – December 2018.

<sup>e</sup> Consolidated including federal as well as states and 2018 figure is based on Budget Estimates.

<sup>f</sup> Provisional estimate for the period April – September 2018.

<sup>g</sup> As on September 2018.

Sources: Economic Survey 2017–2018, Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation, Government of India. Reserve Bank of India. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years), Database on the Indian Economy, Reserve Bank of India <http://dbie.rbi.org.in> (accessed 28 February 2019).