

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (INDIA)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. Income and Growth<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,609.7	1,640.7	1,764.3	2,015.3 <sup>b</sup>	2,053.5 <sup>c</sup>
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant 2011-2012 prices)	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	6.8 <sup>c</sup>
a. Agriculture	(0.2)	0.6	6.3	5.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.9 <sup>c</sup>
b. Industry	7.0	9.6	7.7	5.9 <sup>b</sup>	6.9 <sup>c</sup>
c. Services	9.8	9.4	8.4	8.1 <sup>b</sup>	7.5 <sup>c</sup>
<b>B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	33.5	32.1	30.9	32.3 <sup>b</sup>	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	32.2	31.1	30.3	30.5 <sup>b</sup>	—
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Consumer Price Index	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	11.3	13.8	5.1	14.9	16.9
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)<sup>ad</sup></b>					
1. Revenue and Grants	19.7	20.4	21.0	22.4	22.8
2. Expenditure and Onlending	26.4	27.3	28.0	29.0	28.6
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.0)	(6.6)	(5.9)
<b>E. Balance of Payments<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(6.7)	(5.6)	(4.7)	(6.1)	(6.8)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(0.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(1.5)	(15.5)	5.2	10.0	8.6
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(0.3)	(15.0)	0.9	21.0	10.2
<b>F. External Payments Indicators<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	39.7	47.1	50.8	48.7	44.5
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.6	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.4
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	23.9	23.4	20.0	20.5	19.7
<b>G. Memorandum Items<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. GDP (current prices, INR billion)	124,679	137,640	153,623	170,950 <sup>b</sup>	190,101 <sup>c</sup>
2. Exchange Rate (INR/\$, average)	61.1	65.5	67.1	64.5	69.5
3. Population (million)	1,267	1,283	1,299	1,316	1,332

**Note:** ( ) = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

a. Indicators are based on fiscal years, ending on 31 March of the next calendar year

b. Based on Revised Estimates

c. Based on Advanced Estimates

d. Consolidated including federal as well as states and 2018 figure is based on Budget Estimates

**Sources:** Economic Survey 2018–2019, Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation, Government of India. Reserve Bank of India. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years), Database on the Indian Economy, Reserve Bank of India <http://dbie.rbi.org.in> (accessed 6 July 2019)

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (INDONESIA)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	3,531.7	3,369.8	3,602.0	3,877.3	3,932.2
2. GDP Growth (% in constant prices)	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2
a. Agriculture	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9
b. Industry	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
c. Services	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	34.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6
2. Gross National Saving	31.5	32.1	32.1	32.1	31.6
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	11.9	8.9	10.0	8.3	6.3
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	14.7	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.3
2. Expenditure and Onlending	16.8	15.7	15.0	14.8	14.2
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(2.1)	(2.6)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(1.9)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.0
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(3.1)	(2.0)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(3.0)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(3.7)	(14.9)	(3.1)	16.9	7.0
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(4.5)	(19.7)	(4.4)	16.2	20.7
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (in \$ billion)	111.9	105.9	116.4	130.2	120.7
(in months of imports of goods and official debt repayment)	6.4	7.4	8.4	8.3	6.5
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	24.0	30.7	35.3	25.6	24.1
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	32.9	36.1	34.3	34.7	36.2
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, Rp trillion)	10,569.7	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,587.2	14,837.4
2. Exchange Rate (Rp/\$, average)	11,868.2	13,389.6	13,308.3	13,380.8	14,237.8
3. Population (million)	252.2	255.5	258.7	261.9	265.0

— = not available, ( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Asian Development Bank staff estimates.

Sources: Bank of Indonesia, Ministry of Finance, Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS), International Monetary Fund, Asian Development Outlook (ADO), World Bank, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates. The data presented has also taken into account changes in data released by the government agencies.

# COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (MALAYSIA)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	11,184.0	9,663.1	9,523.3	9,960.3	11,072.2
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.7
a. Agriculture	2.0	1.4	(3.7)	5.8	0.1
b. Industry	6.1	5.4	4.3	4.8	3.1
c. Services	6.6	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8
<b>B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)</b>					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	25.3	25.4	26.0	25.6	23.6
2. Gross Domestic Saving	29.6	28.4	28.4	28.4	25.7
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1. Consumer Price Index (period average)	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0
2. Total Liquidity (M3-National Definition)	7.3	3.0	3.2	4.9	9.1
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)</b>					
1. Revenue and Grants	19.6	18.6	17.0	16.1	16.3
2. Expenditure and Net lending	23.1	21.9	20.2	19.1	20.1
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(3.3)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(2.9)	(3.7)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	10.1	9.3	8.2	8.5	8.2
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.1
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	2.5	(15.9)	(5.1)	12.5	10.7
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.6	(15.2)	(3.7)	12.9	11.1
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross International Reserves (\$ million)	123,859	104,756	102,194	96,421	103,978
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	34.9	55.8	61.0	29.1	20.9
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	62.3	64.7	67.7	68.3	62.3
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (MYR billion)	1,124.0	1,176.9	1,249.7	1,371.6	1,446.9
2. Exchange Rate (period-average, in drams per US\$)	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0
3. Population (million)	30.7	31.2	31.6	32.0	32.4

**Note:** ( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
(PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current prices)	7,652.1	8,032.2	8,068.6	8,780.5	9,744.6
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6
a. Agriculture	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.5
b. Industry	7.4	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.8
c. Services	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.6
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	47.2	45.6	44.5	44.3	43.3
2. Gross domestic saving	48.8	47.2	46.0	46.7	45.4
3. Gross national saving	48.9	46.7	45.5	46.6	45.0
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1
2. Liquidity (M2)	11.0	13.3	11.3	9.0	8.1
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	21.9	22.2	21.6	21.0	20.4
2. Expenditure and onlending	23.7	25.6	25.4	24.7	24.5
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(1.8)	(3.4)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(4.2)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	4.2	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.9
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.6	0.4
3. Merchandise exports (\$) growth (annual % change)	4.4	-4.5	-7.2	11.4	9.1
4. Merchandise imports (\$) growth (annual % change)	1.1	-13.4	-4.2	16.0	16.2
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$billion)	3,899.3	3,406.1	3,097.8	3,235.9	3,168.0
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	2.6	5.0	6.1	6.9	5.5
3. External debt (% of GDP)	17.0	12.6	12.7	14.4	14.5
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, CNY billion)	64,128.1	68,599.3	74,006.1	82,075.4	90,031.0
2. Exchange rate (CNY/\$, average)	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.6
3. Population (end-year, million)	1,367.8	1,374.6	1,382.7	1,390.1	1,395.4

( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, M2 = broad money, and CNY= Chinese Yuan.

Source: Asian Development Outlook database.

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (PHILIPPINES)

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 Jan-June <sup>a</sup>
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,867.2	2,941.2	2,981.9	3,102.7	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	5.5
a. Agriculture	0.1	(1.2)	4.0	0.9	0.7
b. Industry	6.4	8.0	7.1	6.7	4.2
c. Services	6.9	7.5	6.8	6.8	7.0
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	21.2	24.4	25.1	26.9	28.1
2. Gross domestic saving <sup>b</sup>	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.5	26.6
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	3.4
2. Liquidity (M2, end of period)	9.1	13.3	11.6	8.6	5.1
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	15.8	15.2	15.6	16.4	17.5
2. Expenditure and onlending	16.7	17.6	17.9	19.6	18.0
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(0.9)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(3.2)	(0.5)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(8.0)	(11.7)	(12.8)	(14.8)	(15.4)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.5	(0.4)	(0.7)	(2.4)	(1.5)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(13.3)	(1.1)	21.2	(0.3)	(0.8)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(1.0)	17.7	17.6	9.4	7.6
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of average imports of goods and payment of services and primary income)	9.9	8.8	7.7	7.0	7.4
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.6	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.5
3. External debt (% of GDP)	26.5	24.5	23.3	23.9	24.0
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (P billion, current prices)	13,322.0	14,480.3	15,807.6	17,426.2	8,832.4
2. Exchange rate (P/\$, average)	45.5	47.5	50.4	52.7	52.2
3. Population (million)	101.6	103.2	104.9	106.6	107.9

GDP = gross domestic product

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Bureau of the Treasury, Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, World Bank World Development Indicators (accessed 6 September 2019).

<sup>a</sup> January to March 2019 for following indicators: savings and investment, balance of payments, external payments

<sup>b</sup> The savings rate is calculated as the sum of the investment rate and current account balance (all as a percent of GDP), similar to the approach used in the IMF Article IV Consultation Report.

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (THAILAND)

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>						
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	6,168.3	5,951.9	5,840	5,978.6	6,578.2	7,273.6
2. GDP Growth (% in constant prices)	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1
a. Agriculture	0.7	-0.3	-6.5	-1.3	3.7	5.1
b. Industry	2.4	1.1	3.4	3.4	1.4	2.1
c. Services	4.5	1.5	6.9	4.7	5.1	5.0
<b>B. Saving and Investment (current market prices, % of GDP)</b>						
1. Gross Domestic Investment	27.5	21.8	19.8	19.7	n.a.	n.a.
2. Gross National Saving	27.0	27.7	30.3	32.8	n.a.	n.a.
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>						
1. Consumer Price Index	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	7.3	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.7
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)</b>						
1. Revenue	16.8	15.8	16.2	16.8	15.5	15.6
2. Expenditure	18.5	18.3	18.5	19.1	18.4	17.9
3. Fiscal Balance*	-1.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9	-2.3
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>						
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	1.7	6.0	6.7	8.9	7.5	4.7
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-0.8	3.5	8.1	11.7	11.0	6.9
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	-0.1	-0.3	-5.6	0.1	9.8	7.2
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	-0.2	-8.5	-10.6	-5.1	13.2	14.3
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>						
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million)	167.3	157.1	156.5	171.9	202.6	205.6
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.0	4.9	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.2
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	38.2	37.4	32.8	32.5	36.7	35.1
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>						
1. GDP (current prices, THB millions)	12,915,158	13,203,301	13,743,463	14,554,571	15,451,955	16,318,033
2. Exchange Rate (THB/\$, average)	32.9	32.9	36.0	35.8	32.6	32.6
3. Population (million)	64.8	65.1	65.7	65.9	66.2	66.4

*As of 21 August 2019*