

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(CAMBODIA)**

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (E)
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	1,207	1,323	1,430	1,563	1,693
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1
a. Agriculture	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	-0.5
b. Industry	11.5	10.6	9.7	11.6	11.3
c. Services	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.2
B. Savings and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.4	24.2
2. Gross National Saving	17.8	18.7	21.5	24.4	25.8
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price Index (period average)	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
2. Total Liquidity (M2 - National Definition)	14.7	17.9	23.8	24.0	18.0
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	19.6	20.8	21.6	23.7	25.1
2. Expenditure and Net lending	20.3	21.1	22.4	23.1	19.8
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	0.6	5.3
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	-21.9	-19.2	-19.3	-23.7	-26.8
2. Current Account Balance ^d (% of GDP)	-8.8	-8.6	-8.1	-12.2	-15.6
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	14.3	10.0	9.3	15.5	15.6
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	10.5	6.3	9.8	21.3	18.3
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross International Reserves (\$ million) (in month's of imports)	7,377	9,123	12,201	14,629	18,763
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	31.3	29.2	30.0	28.5	28.1
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (in billion Riel)	73,423	81,242	89,831	99,544	110,014
2. Exchange Rate (period-average, in drams per US\$)	4,063	4,051	4,045	4,044	4,070
3. Population (million)	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.0

GDP = gross domestic product.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC)**

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
A. Income and Growth					
1 GDP per Capita (\$, current)	2,140.0	2,324.4	2,454.2	2,553.2	2,582.8
2 GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.0
a. Agriculture	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.3	-0.2
b. Industry	7.0	12.0	11.6	7.3	4.1
c. Services	8.0	4.7	4.5	7.0	7.2
B. Savings and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1 Gross Domestic Investment	...	...	...	...	...
2 Gross National Saving	...	...	...	...	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1 Consumer Price Index (period average)	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	3.3
2 Total Liquidity (M2 - National Definition)	14.7	10.9	12.2	8.4	18.9
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1 Revenue and Grants	20.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	15.7
2 Expenditure and Net lending	26.1	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.7
3 Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	-5.9	-5.2	-5.6	-4.7	-5.0
E. Balance of Payments					
1 Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	-23.7	-13.9	-12.2	-8.9	-7.5
2 Current Account Balance ^d (% of GDP)	-25.4	-15.7	-14.0	-13.0	-9.5
3 Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	-12.9	9.7	15.3	18.7	4.5
4 Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	-5.8	-11.4	8.0	6.0	0.5
F. External Payments Indicators					
1 Gross International Reserves (\$ million) (in months of imports) ^a	986.8	814.9	1,016.0	873.2	997.3
External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5
2	13.6	21.6	22.6	21.9	24.4
3 Total External Debt (% of GDP) ^b	93.8	88.8	92.4	92.8	92.2
G. Memorandum Items					
1 GDP (in billion kip)	117,252	129,279	140,698	151,475	160,724
2 Exchange Rate (period-average, in kip per US\$)	8,128	8,124	8,245	8,401	8,680
3 Population (million)	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2

... = not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a The authority figures on months of imports cover is higher as it excludes some FDI-related imports.

^b Include both public and private sector external debt.

Sources: 2020 Asian Development Outlook; International Monetary Fund. 2019. Lao People's Democratic Republic Staff Report for the 2019 Article IV Consultation and Debt Sustainability Analysis. Washington, DC; Ministry of Commerce, Imports and Exports data; Lao Bureau of Statistics, 2018, Lao Supply and Use Table 2012 based on the 2008 SNA, Monetary Survey, Bank of Lao PDR; Government Financial Statistics, Ministry of Finance, and staff estimated; Lao Bureau of Statistics.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(MYANMAR)**

		Fiscal Year ^a					
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (E)
A.	Income and Growth						
1.	GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,261.6	1,137.4	1,197.0	1,294.7	1,246.7	1,269.5
2.	GDP growth (% , constant prices)	8.0	7.0	5.9	6.8	6.4	6.8
	a. Agriculture	2.8	3.4	-0.5	1.3	0.1	1.6
	b. Industry	12.1	8.3	8.9	9.4	8.3	8.4
	c. Services	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.3
B.	Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)						
1.	Gross domestic investment	32.1	34.8	34.5	34.1	32.5	33.0
2.	Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...
C.	Money and Inflation (annual % change)						
1.	Consumer price index (average of period)	5.1	10.0	6.8	4.0	5.9	8.6
2.	Liquidity (M2)	17.6	26.4	19.4	18.0	18.6	18.4
D.	Government Finance (% of GDP)						
1.	Revenue and grants	25.0	21.5	20.3	18.5	19.4	18.4
2.	Expenditure and onlending	26.1	25.7	22.9	21.1	24.0	23.4
3.	Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(1.1)	(4.3)	(2.6)	(2.5)	(4.5)	(5.0)
E.	Balance of Payments						
1.	Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(2.8)	(6.8)	(7.0)	(7.0)	(6.5)	(3.6)
2.	Current account balance (% of GDP)	(2.9)	(5.2)	(4.3)	(4.7)	(3.7)	(3.5)
3.	Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(7.8)	(8.5)	(0.4)	10.5	18.5	10.0
4.	Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(14.5)	10.6	2.4	9.3	7.2	7.3
F.	External Payments Indicators						
1.	Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6
2.	External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.0
3.	External debt (% of GDP)	13.4	15.9	14.4	14.4	16.2	16.0
G.	Memorandum Items						
1.	GDP (Kyat billion, current prices)	65,262	72,714	79,760	90,451	92,7895	105,258
2.	Exchange rate (Kyat/\$, average)	995.0	1,218.9	1,259.2	1,355.7	1,381.9	1,525.8
3.	Population (million)	52.0	52.5	52.9	53.4	53.9	54.3

... = not available, E = estimates, GDP = gross domestic product, M2 = broad money.

^a For 2018 onwards fiscal years start October and end in September, having earlier ended in March of the following calendar year; And for 2016 onwards, real GDP growth series used new fiscal year definition and rebased to 2015-2016 prices.

Source: Asian Development Bank

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(THAILAND)**

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	First Half 2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	5,978.6	6,578.2	7,273.6	7,808.2	...
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.4	(6.9)
a. Agriculture	(1.2)	4.7	5.5	(0.2)	(6.7)
b. Industry	2.7	1.7	2.7	0.0	(7.4)
c. Services	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.0	(6.7)
B. Saving and Investment (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2. Gross National Saving	32.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	(1.1)
2. Total Liquidity (M3)	4.2	5.0	4.7	3.6	7.6
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue	16.8	15.5	15.7	15.3	...
2. Expenditure	19.6	19.0	18.6	18.1	...
3. Fiscal Balance	(2.3)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.0)	...
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.9	6.6
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	10.5	9.6	5.6	7.0	3.2
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.1	9.5	7.5	(3.2)	(8.2)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(5.1)	13.2	13.7	(5.4)	(12.3)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million)	171.9	202.6	205.6	224.3	241.6
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.8	...
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	32.5	36.7	35.5	34.3	33.9
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, THB millions)	14,592,595	15,486,551	16,365,572	16,875,891	7,708,930
2. Exchange Rate (THB/\$, average)	35.8	32.6	32.6	31.0	31.6
3. Population (million)	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.6	69.6

... = official data not updated yet, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

Source: Asian Development Bank

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (VIET NAM)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,215	2,389	2,586	2,715	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) ^a	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	1.8
a. Agriculture	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	1.2
b. Industry	7.6	8.0	8.9	8.9	3.0
c. Services	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.3	0.6
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)^b					
1. Gross domestic investment	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.8	17.1
2. Gross national saving	29.5	29.5	29.0	31.8	25.2
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^c	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	4.1
2. Liquidity (M2) ^a	18.4	15.0	11.3	12.1	5.0
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^d					
1. Revenue and grants	24.6	25.8	24.5	24.1	26.0
2. Total expenditure	26.8	27.0	28.2	27.6	28.6
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	-2.2	-1.2	-3.7	-3.5	-2.6
E. Balance of Payments^b					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.4	5.2	6.8	8.2	12.0
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.4	5.0	8.1
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.9	21.2	13.9	8.4	7.5
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	7.0	22.3	12.2	6.8	3.7
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^e	10.5	11.7	11.7	15.6	12.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	44.8	48.9	46.0	...	...
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices) ^a	4,502.7	5,007.9	5,535.3	6,037.3	2,576.5
2. Exchange rate (end of period, VND per \$) ^a	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,229
3. Population (million)	92.7	93.7	94.7	96.5	...

... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Data for 2020 is as at quarter II, 2020

^b Data for 2020 is as at quarter I, 2020

^c Data for 2020 is average CPI of first seven months 2020 on corresponding period of 2019

^d Official on-budget figures. Data for 2018, 2019 are preliminary. Data for 2020 is preliminary as at quarter II, 2020

^e Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam. Data for 2020 is as at quarter I, 2020

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates.