

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS – INDIA

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
A. Income and Growth^a					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,765.9	2,016.4 ^b	2,036.2 ^c	2,140.5 ^d	1,948.1 ^e
2. GDP Growth (% in constant 2011-2012 prices)	8.3	6.8 ^b	6.5 ^c	4.0 ^d	(8.0) ^e
a. Agriculture	6.8	6.6 ^b	2.6 ^c	4.3 ^d	3.0 ^e
b. Industry	7.7	5.9 ^b	5.3 ^c	(1.2) ^d	(8.2) ^e
c. Services	8.5	6.3 ^b	7.2 ^c	7.2 ^d	(8.1) ^e
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)^a					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	32.0	33.9	32.7	32.2	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	31.3	32.1	30.6	31.4	—
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)^a					
1. Consumer Price Index	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.8	6.2
2. Total Liquidity (M2) ^f	4.8	13.3	16.8	12.3	17.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^{a, g}					
1. Revenue and Grants	20.8	20.6	20.8	21.1 ^h	—
2. Expenditure and Onlending	27.7	26.4	26.6	28.9 ^h	—
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(6.9)	(5.8)	(5.8)	(7.8) ^h	(14.1) ⁱ
E. Balance of Payments^a					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(4.7)	(6.1)	(6.8)	(5.6)	-3.8
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(0.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(0.8)	1.0 ^j
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	5.2	10.0	8.7	(5.1)	(7.3)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.9	21.1	10.4	(7.7)	(18.0)
F. External Payments Indicators^a					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	49.0	47.1	41.5	52.0	85.1 ^j
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	8.3	7.5	6.4	6.5	8.1 ^k
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	19.8	20.1	19.8	20.6	21.1 ^l
G. Memorandum Items^a					
1. GDP (current prices, INR billion)	153,917	170,900 ^b	188,870 ^c	203,510 ^d	195,862 ^e
2. Exchange Rate (INR/\$, average)	67.1	64.5	69.9	70.9	74.2
3. Population (million)	1,299	1,314	1,327	1,341	1,355

Note: () = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product, INR = Indian rupees, M2 = money supply.

^a Indicators are based on fiscal years from 1 April to 31 March

^b Based on Third Revised Estimates released on 29 January 2021

^c Corresponds to Second Revised Estimates released on 29 January 2021

^d Corresponds to First Revised Estimates released on 29 January 2021

^e Corresponds to Second Advance Estimates released on 26 February 2021

^f Period averages

^g Consolidated including federal as well as states.

^h Revenue are staff estimates. Fiscal balance is general government = Central government deficit (4.6) + state government deficit (3.2).

ⁱ ADB Staff estimates, assuming state government deficits of 4.6% (estimated by RBI), plus the central government deficit of 9.5%.

^j Corresponds to projections in ADO 2021.

^k Corresponds to end-June 2020

^l Corresponds to end-December 2020

Sources: Asian Development Outlook 2021 (April 2021). Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation, Government of India. Reserve Bank of India. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years), Database on the Indian Economy, Reserve Bank of India <http://dbie.rbi.org.in> (accessed 14 April 2021)

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS – INDONESIA

Item	2016	2017	Fiscal Year 2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	3,602.0	3,878.0	3,932.4	4,175.0	3,926.0
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	(2.1)
a. Agriculture	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	1.8
b. Industry	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	(2.8)
c. Services	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4	(1.4)
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8	32.4
2. Gross National Saving	32.0	32.1	31.6	31.1	32.0
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.0
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	10.0	8.3	6.3	6.5	12.4
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	12.5	12.3	13.1	12.4	10.6
2. Expenditure and Onlending	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.6	16.7
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(1.8)	(2.2)	(6.1)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.3	2.7
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(2.9)	(2.7)	(0.4)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(3.1)	16.9	7.0	(6.8)	(3.0)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(4.4)	16.2	20.6	(8.8)	(18.1)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (in \$ billion)	116.4	130.2	120.7	129.2	135.9
(in months of imports of goods and official debt repayment)	8.4	8.3	6.4	7.2	9.8
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	35.3	25.6	25.1	26.9	27.9
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	34.3	34.7	36.0	36.1	39.4
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Rp trillion)	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.3	15,833.9	15,434.2
2. Exchange Rate (Rp/\$, average)	13,308.3	13,380.8	14,237.8	14,148	14,582
3. Population (million)	258.7	261.9	265.0	268.1	296.6

— = not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, M2 = money supply, Rp = Indonesian rupiah.

^a Asian Development Bank staff estimates.

Sources: Bank of Indonesia, Ministry of Finance, Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS), International Monetary Fund, Asian Development Outlook (ADO), World Bank, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates. The data presented has also taken into account changes in data released by the government agencies.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS – PAKISTAN

Item	Fiscal Year ^a				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^e
A Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current market price)	1,531.4	1,523.0	1,325.0	1221.6	...
2. GDP Growth (% , constant factor cost)	5.2	5.5	2.1	(0.5)	3.9
a Agriculture	2.2	4.0	0.6	3.3	2.8
b Industry	4.6	4.6	(1.6)	(3.8)	3.6
c Services	6.5	6.3	3.8	(0.6)	4.4
B Savings and Investment					
1. Total Investment (% of GDP)	16.2	17.3	15.6	15.3	15.2
2. National Savings (% of GDP)	12.0	10.4	10.8	13.6	15.3
C Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price Index (period average) ^b	4.8	4.7	6.8	10.7	8.9
2. Broad Money	13.7	9.7	11.3	17.5	15.4
D Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	15.5	15.1	12.9	15.1	14.5
2. Expenditure and Net lending	21.3	21.6	21.9	23.2	21.6
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(5.8)	(6.5)	(9.0)	(8.1)	(7.1)
E Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(8.5)	(9.8)	(9.9)	(8.0)	(9.4)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(4.0)	(6.1)	(4.8)	(1.7)	(0.6)
3. Merchandise Export Growth (annual % change)	0.1	12.6	(2.1)	(7.1)	13.7
4. Merchandise Import Growth (annual % change)	16.7	16.0	(6.8)	(15.9)	23.2
F External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves ^c (\$ million)	16,144.8	9,765.2	7,285.2	12,132.0	17,298.0
(in month's of goods & services imports)	4.0	2.1	1.4	2.8	3.4
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	29.6	24.5	38.3	52.1	42.5
3. Total External Debt ^d (% of GDP)	21.7	26.5	35.9	35.6	31.4
G Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current market prices, billion rupees)	31,922.3	34,616.3	38,086.2	41,556.3	47,709.3
2. Exchange Rate (rupee/\$, period average)	105.5	121.8	136.1	158.0	160.0
3. Population (million)	202.9	207.0	211.2	215.3	...

... = not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Pakistan's fiscal year runs from 1 July to 30 June.

^b From FY2017 onwards, inflation figures are calculated using new base year (FY2016), while inflation figures from FY2015 to FY2016 are calculated using the previous base year (FY2008).

^c Reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP), excluding gold and foreign currency deposits of commercial banks held with the SBP.

^d Includes external public debt (Government and Government-guaranteed debt including IMF) and external liabilities.

^e Data for FY2021 is revised.

Sources: Pakistan Economic Survey 2020–21, Ministry of Finance; Economic Indicators and Statistical Bulletins, State Bank of Pakistan accessed on 27 July 2021; Budget in Brief: 2020–21, Ministry of Finance; Monetary Policy Information Compendium, July 2021, State Bank of Pakistan

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS – THAILAND

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	5,978.6	6,578.2	7,273.6	7,808.2	...
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.4	(6.1)
a. Agriculture	(1.2)	4.7	5.5	(0.2)	(3.4)
b. Industry	2.7	1.7	2.7	0.0	(5.3)
c. Services	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.0	(6.9)
B. Saving and Investment (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	23.7	23.1	22.8	22.5	23.1
2. Gross National Saving	33.1	34.8	34.9	33.8	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	(0.8)
2. Total Liquidity (M3)	4.2	5.0	4.7	3.6	(6.1)
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue	16.8	15.5	15.7	15.3	15.0
2. Expenditure	19.6	19.0	18.6	18.1	19.9
3. Fiscal Balance	(2.3)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(5.0)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.9	7.9
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	10.5	9.6	5.6	7.0	3.3
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.1	9.5	7.5	(3.3)	(6.6)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(5.1)	13.2	13.7	(5.6)	(13.5)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million)	171.9	202.6	205.6	224.3	258.1
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.8	...
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	32.5	36.7	35.5	34.3	...
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, THB millions)	14,590,337	15,488,664	16,368,705	16,896,330	15,703,021
2. Exchange Rate (THB/\$, average)	35.3	33.9	32.3	31.0	31.3
3. Population (million)	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.6	...

... = official data not updated yet, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, M3 = money supply.

Source: Asian Development Bank

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS – VIET NAM

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,215	2,389	2,586	2,715	2,779
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	2.9
a. Agriculture	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.7
b. Industry	7.6	8.0	8.9	8.9	4.0
c. Services	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.3	2.3
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.8	26.7
2. Gross national saving	29.5	29.5	29.0	31.8	31.2
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2
2. Liquidity (M2)	18.4	15.0	12.4	14.8	12.6
D. Government Finance (% of GDP) ^a					
1. Revenue and grants	24.6	25.8	25.9	24.1	21.0
2. Total expenditure	26.8	27.0	25.9	27.6	26.8
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.2)	(1.2)	(0.1)	(3.5)	(5.8)
E. Balance of Payment					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	5.4	5.2	6.8	8.1	11.3
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.6	4.6
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.9	21.2	13.9	8.4	7.0
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	7.0	22.3	12.2	7.0	3.7
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^b	10.5	11.7	11.7	15.4	18.3
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	44.8	48.9	46.0	47.1	47.4
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	4,502.7	5,007.9	5,535.3	6,037.3	6,293.1
2. Exchange rate (end of period, VND per \$)	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,209
3. Population (million)	92.7	93.7	94.7	96.5	97.6

... = data not available, () = negative, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Vietnamese dong

^a Official on-budget figures. Data for 2019, 2020 are preliminary.

^b Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates.