

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^a
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current market price)	7,715.5	9,247.6	9,812.6	9,804.5	9,126.8
2. GDP Growth (% in constant prices)	1.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	(2.6)
a. Agriculture	5.4	3.2	3.8	(0.1)	5.6
b. Industry	2.0	6.1	4.4	5.5	1.5
c. Services	0.9	2.4	3.9	4.4	(5.4)
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP)					
1. Total Investment	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.6	28.5
2. Gross National Savings	24.2	25.8	27.7	26.6	26.4
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (period average)	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.3	6.8
2. Broad Money (M3)	15.6	(1.7)	7.0	2.4	16.9
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Government Revenue	19.8	21.3	17.5	18.3	20.5
2. Government Expenditure	21.4	23.9	18.8	20.2	24.5
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(1.6)	(2.7)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(4.0)
E. Balance of Payments^b					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	6.7	10.0	14.3	10.0	6.1
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(5.9)	(3.1)	(0.1)	(4.0)	(3.7)
3. Merchandise Export (\$ Growth (annual % change))	(20.8)	33.3	26.5	(2.8)	(19.7)
4. Merchandise Import (\$ Growth (annual % change))	(21.0)	16.5	12.0	16.9	(9.6)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million) ^c	29,710.2	30,996.6	30,927.0	28,958.0	35,638.0
(in month's of goods & services imports)	9.9	9.1	8.0	7.1	9.7
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	75.5	69.0	74.5	55.9	65.8
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP) ^d	119.0	100.2	89.1	87.3	95.4
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, billion Tenge)	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,714.1
2. Exchange Rate (tenge/\$, period average)	342.2	326.0	344.7	382.8	413.0
3. Population (million) ^e	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.8

() = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Preliminary.

^b Balance of Payments are compiled in accordance with the 6th edition of the IMF's Balance of Payment (BPM6).

^c Excluding assets of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

^d Including intercompany debt.

^e Middle of the year.

Sources: Asian Development Outlook 2021 (April 2021); Bureau of National Statistics, Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms; IMF World Economic Outlook Update (January 2021); Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan; and National Bank of Kazakhstan.