

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (Bangladesh)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	1236.0	1385.0	1544.0	1675.0	1828.0
2. GDP Growth <sup>a</sup> (% , in constant prices)	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2
a. Agriculture	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.9
b. Industry	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.1	12.7
c. Services	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.8
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2	31.6
2. Gross Domestic Saving	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8	25.0
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index(FY2006 base, average)	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	12.4	16.4	10.9	9.2	9.9
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants <sup>b</sup>	9.8	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.0
2. Expenditure and Onlending	13.5	13.8	13.6	14.3	15.4
3. Overall Fiscal Deficit <sup>c</sup>	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.4)	(4.6)	(5.4)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(3.6)	(2.8)	(3.8)	(6.6)	(5.1)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	1.8	1.9	(0.5)	(3.5)	(1.7)
3. Merchandise Export (\$ million)	30,697.0	33,441.0	34,019.0	36,285.0	39,945.0
Growth (annual % change)	3.1	8.9	1.7	6.7	10.1
4. Merchandise Import (\$ million)	37,662.0	39,901.0	43,491.0	54,463.0	55,439.0
Growth (annual % change)	3.0	5.9	9.0	25.2	1.8
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, \$ million)	25,025.3	30,168.2	33,406.6	32,916.5	32,751.0
Weeks of current year's imports of goods and services	24.8	31.6	32.0	24.8	24.0
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services) <sup>d</sup>	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.4
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup>	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.2	12.3
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, Tk billion)	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,504.8	25,424.8
2. Exchange Rate (Tk/\$, average)	77.7	78.3	79.1	82.1	84.0
3. Mid-year population (million)	157.9	159.9	161.8	163.7	165.6

— = Data not available, ( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, Tk = taka

<sup>a</sup> Based on constant 2005/06 market prices.

<sup>b</sup> Receipts excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 9.6%, 10.0%, 10.2%, 9.6 and 9.9% for 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018 and 2019 respectively.

<sup>c</sup> Fiscal Deficits excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 3.9%, 3.8%, 3.4%, 4.7% and 5.5% for 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018 and 2019 respectively.

<sup>d</sup> The ratios of Debt Services to total foreign exchange earnings from exports of goods and nonfactor services including workers' remittances are 2.2%, 2.0%, 2.2%, 2.5% and 2.5% for 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018 and 2019 respectively.

<sup>e</sup> Includes only public and publicly guaranteed medium- and long-term loans.

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics; Bangladesh Bank; Export Promotion Bureau; Ministry of Finance and Asian Development Bank estimates.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
(Cambodia)**

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	1,206.7	1,322.9	1,430.3	1,563.4	1,696.2
2. GDP Growth (% in constant prices)	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.5	7.1
a. Agriculture	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	-0.5
b. Industry	11.7	10.9	9.8	11.6	11.3
c. Services	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.2
<b>B. Savings and Investment (current prices, % of GDP)</b>					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.4	24.2
2. Gross National Saving	21.3	21.2	24.3	26.3	27.2
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1. Consumer price Index (period average)	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
2. Total Liquidity (M2 - National Definition)	17.0	21.0	23.1	26.6	18.2
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)</b>					
1. Revenue	19.6	20.8	21.6	23.7	26.8
2. Expenditure and Net lending	20.3	21.1	22.4	23.0	23.8
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	0.7	3.0
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	-21.9	-19.2	-19.3	-23.7	-26.8
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-8.8	-8.6	-8.1	-12.2	-15.0
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	14.3	10.0	9.3	15.5	15.6
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	10.5	6.3	9.8	21.3	18.3
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross International Reserves (\$ million)	7,377	9,123	12,201	14,629	18,763
(in months of imports)	5.7	6.6	8.0	8.0	8.8
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	31.3	29.2	30.0	28.5	28.1
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, in billion Riel)	73,422.7	81,241.9	89,830.5	99,544.3	110,014.0
2. Exchange Rate (period-average, in Riel per \$)	4,063.0	4,051.3	4,045.0	4,044.1	4,062.7
3. Population (million)	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.0

GDP = gross domestic product

Source: Asian Development Bank.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
**(Indonesia)**

Item	2015	2016	Fiscal Year 2017	2018	2019
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	3,369.8	3,602.0	3,878.0	3,932.4	4,175.0
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
a. Agriculture	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6
b. Industry	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8
c. Services	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8
2. Gross National Saving	32.0	32.0	32.1	31.6	31.1
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.8
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	8.9	10.0	8.3	6.3	6.5
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	13.1	12.5	12.3	13.1	12.4
2. Expenditure and Onlending	15.7	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.6
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(2.6)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(1.8)	(2.2)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.3
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(2.0)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(2.9)	(2.7)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(14.9)	(3.1)	16.9	7.0	(6.8)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(19.7)	(4.4)	16.2	20.6	(8.8)
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (in \$ billion)	105.9	116.4	130.2	120.7	129.2
(in months of imports of goods and official debt repayment)	7.4	8.4	8.3	6.4	7.2
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	30.7	35.3	25.6	25.1	27.0
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	36.1	34.3	34.7	36.0	36.0
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, Rp trillion)	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.3	15,833.9
2. Exchange Rate (Rp/\$, average)	13,389.6	13,308.3	13,380.8	14,237.8	14,148
3. Population (million)	255.5	258.7	261.9	265.0	268.1

( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

Sources: Bank of Indonesia, Ministry of Finance, Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS), International Monetary Fund, Asian Development Outlook (ADO), World Bank, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates. The data presented has also taken into account changes in data released by the government agencies.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
(Laos PDR)**

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1 GDP per Capita (\$, current)	2,140.0	2,324.4	2,454.2	2,553.2	2,582.8
2 GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.0
a. Agriculture	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.3	-0.2
b. Industry	7.0	12.0	11.6	7.3	4.1
c. Services	8.0	4.7	4.5	7.0	7.2
<b>Savings and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)</b>					
1 Gross Domestic Investment	...	...	...	...	...
2 Gross National Saving	...	...	...	...	...
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1 Consumer Price Index (period average)	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	3.3
2 Total Liquidity (M2 - National Definition)	14.7	10.9	12.2	8.4	18.9
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)</b>					
1 Revenue and Grants	20.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	15.7
2 Expenditure and Net lending	26.1	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.7
3 Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	-5.9	-5.2	-5.6	-4.7	-5.0
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1 Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	-23.7	-13.9	-12.2	-8.9	-7.5
2 Current Account Balance <sup>d</sup> (% of GDP)	-25.4	-15.7	-14.0	-13.0	-9.5
3 Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	-12.9	9.7	15.3	18.7	4.5
4 Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	-5.8	-11.4	8.0	6.0	0.5
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1 Gross International Reserves (\$ million) (in months of imports) <sup>a</sup>	986.8 1.6	814.9 1.5	1,016.0 1.8	873.2 1.4	997.3 1.5
2 External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	13.6	21.6	22.6	21.9	24.4
3 Total External Debt (% of GDP) <sup>b</sup>	93.8	88.8	92.4	92.8	92.2
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1 GDP (in billion kip) Exchange Rate (period-average, in kip per US\$)	117,252.0 8,128.0	129,279.0 8,124.0	140,698.0 8,245.0	151,475.0 8,401.0	160,724.0 8,680.0
3 Population (million)	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2

GDP = gross domestic product

<sup>a</sup> The authority figures on months of imports cover is higher as it excludes some FDI-related imports.

<sup>b</sup> Include both public and private sector external debt

Sources: 2020 Asian Development Outlook; International Monetary Fund. 2019. Lao People's Democratic Republic Staff Report for the 2019 Article IV Consultation and Debt Sustainability Analysis. Washington, DC; Ministry of Commerce, Imports and Exports data; Lao Bureau of Statistics, 2018, Lao Supply and Use Table 2012 based on the 2008 SNA, Monetary Survey, Bank of Lao PDR; Government Financial Statistics, Ministry of Finance, and staff estimated; Lao Bureau of Statistics.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
(Myanmar)**

		Fiscal Year <sup>a</sup>					
		2014- 2015	2015- 2016	2016- 2017	2017- 2018	TFY 2018 (E)	2018- 2019 (P)
<b>A.</b>	<b>Income and Growth</b>						
1.	GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,261.6	1,137.4	1,197.0	1,294.7	1,259.0	1,263.5
2.	GDP growth (% , constant prices)	8.0	7.0	5.9	6.8	6.5	6.6
	a. Agriculture	2.8	3.4	-0.5	1.3	1.3	0.5
	b. Industry	12.1	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.7	8.2
	c. Services	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	9.0
<b>B.</b>	<b>Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)						
1.	Gross domestic investment	32.1	34.8	34.5	34.1	32.5	33.0
2.	Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>C.</b>	<b>Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)						
1.	Consumer price index (average of period)	5.1	10.0	6.8	4.0	5.9	8.0
2.	Liquidity (M2)	17.6	26.4	19.4	18.0	18.6	18.0
<b>D.</b>	<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)						
1.	Revenue and grants	25.0	21.5	20.3	18.5	7.4	16.1
2.	Expenditure and onlending	26.1	25.7	22.9	21.1	9.0	20.6
3.	Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(1.1)	(4.3)	(2.6)	(2.5)	(1.6)	(4.5)
<b>E.</b>	<b>Balance of Payments</b>						
1.	Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(2.8)	(6.8)	(7.0)	(7.0)	(6.4)	(6.5)
2.	Current account balance (% of GDP)	(2.9)	(5.2)	(4.3)	(4.7)	(3.7)	(3.5)
3.	Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(7.8)	(8.5)	(0.4)	10.5	18.5	10.0
4.	Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(14.5)	10.6	2.4	9.3	1.9	8.0
<b>F.</b>	<b>External Payments Indicators</b>						
1.	Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.7
2.	External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.0
3.	External debt (% of GDP)	13.4	15.9	14.4	14.4	16.2	16.0
<b>G.</b>	<b>Memorandum Items</b>						
1.	GDP (Kyat billion, current prices)	65,262	72,714	79,760	90,451	93,710	106,096
2.	Exchange rate (Kyat/\$, average)	995.0	1,218.9	1,259.2	1,355.7	1,382.0	1,545.2
3.	Population (million)	52.0	52.5	52.9	53.4	53.9	54.3

... = not available, (E) = estimates, GDP = gross domestic product, M2 = broad money, (P) = projections

<sup>a</sup> Fiscal years for 2014-2015 to 2017-2018 started in April and ended in March; transitional fiscal year (TFY) 2018 covered six months from April to September 2018; and fiscal year 2018-2019 follows the new cycle of October to September

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
(Nepal)**

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2015	2016	2017	2018R	2019P
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	763.6	745.2	873.5	993.9	1,036.5
2. GDP Growth (% , in producers' prices)	3.3	0.6	8.2	6.7	7.1 <sup>a</sup>
a. Agriculture	1.1	0.2	5.2	2.8	5.0 <sup>a</sup>
b. Industry	1.4	(6.4)	12.4	9.6	8.1 <sup>a</sup>
c. Services	4.6	2.4	8.1	7.2	7.3 <sup>a</sup>
<b>B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)</b>					
1. Gross Fixed Investment <sup>b</sup>	28.0	28.7	31.4	34.7	36.9
2. Gross National Saving	44.1	40.1	46.4	47.1	52.4
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b>					
1. Consumer Price Index (average annual % change)	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.2	4.6 <sup>c</sup>
2. Total Liquidity (M2) (annual % change)	19.9	19.5	15.5	19.4	15.8 <sup>c</sup>
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)</b>					
1. Revenue and Grants	20.8	23.1	24.0	25.3	25.5 <sup>d</sup>
2. Expenditure	20.1	21.9	27.2	31.9	30.6 <sup>d</sup>
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit) <sup>e</sup>	0.8	1.3	(3.2)	(6.7)	(5.1) <sup>d</sup>
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(31.1)	(30.3)	(33.5)	(37.5)	(37.1) <sup>c</sup>
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	5.1	6.2	(0.4)	(8.2)	(7.7) <sup>c</sup>
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(3.9)	(28.7)	9.8	16.0	11.6 <sup>c</sup>
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	8.0	(7.1)	29.4	27.1	6.7 <sup>c</sup>
5. Remittances (% of GDP)	29.0	29.5	26.0	24.9	25.4 <sup>c</sup>
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million)	8,147.7	9,736.4	10,494.2	10,084.0	9,500.0 <sup>c</sup>
Months of current year's imports of goods and services)	11.2	14.1	11.4	9.4	7.8 <sup>c</sup>
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	8.1	9.9	10.8	8.3	8.2 <sup>f</sup>
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	16.1	17.3	15.5	17.3	17.0 <sup>f</sup>
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, NRs billion)	2,130.2	2,253.2	2,674.5	3,031.0	3,464.3 <sup>a</sup>
2. Exchange Rate (NRs/\$, average)	99.5	106.4	106.2	104.4	112.9 <sup>c</sup>
3. Population (million)	28.0	28.4	28.8	29.2	29.6

GDP = gross domestic product, R = revised, P = preliminary

Note: FY2019 covers 17 July 2018 to 16 July 2019.

<sup>a</sup> Based on FY2019 National Accounts Statistics. Central Bureau of Statistics

<sup>b</sup> Refers to gross fixed investment and does not include change in stocks

<sup>c</sup> Based on FY2019 annual data. Nepal Rastra Bank

<sup>d</sup> Based on FY2020 Budget Speech. Ministry of Finance; and FY2019 Income and expenditure provisional data. Financial Comptroller General Office

<sup>e</sup> Revenue and Grants minus Expenditure

<sup>f</sup> Based on FY2019 annual data. Financial Comptroller General Office

Sources: Ministry of Finance. FY2020 Budget Speech. Kathmandu; Nepal Rastra Bank. 2019. Macroeconomic Situation. Kathmandu; Central Bureau of Statistics. April 2019. FY2019 National Accounts Statistics. Kathmandu; Central Bureau of Statistics. 2014. National Population and Housing Census 2011 (Population Projection 2011 – 2031). Kathmandu; Financial Comptroller General Office.

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
**(the Philippines)**

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Jan-June <sup>a</sup>
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	3,107.6	3,153.3	3,279.7	3,512.0	1,566.4
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.0	(9.0)
a. Agriculture	(1.0)	4.2	1.1	1.2	0.6
b. Industry	8.2	7.0	7.3	4.7	(13.5)
c. Services	8.2	7.4	6.7	7.5	(8.2)
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	24.6	25.6	27.2	26.2	17.6
2. Gross national saving <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index (average)	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.5	2.5
2. Liquidity (M2, end of period)	13.3	11.6	8.6	10.9	14.3
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	14.5	14.9	15.6	16.1	16.9
2. Expenditure and onlending	16.8	17.1	18.7	19.5	23.4
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.3)	(2.1)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(6.5)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(11.2)	(12.2)	(14.7)	(12.3)	(11.6)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(2.5)	(0.1)	0.1
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(1.1)	21.2	0.3	2.7	(4.3)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	17.7	17.6	11.9	(3.0)	(10.3)
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (in months of average imports of goods and payment of services and primary income)	8.8	7.8	6.9	7.8	8.0
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.5	8.1
3. External debt (% of GDP)	23.5	22.3	22.8	22.2	21.4
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (P billion, current prices)	15,132.4	16,556.6	18,265.2	19,516.4	8,599.8
2. Exchange rate (P/\$, average)	47.5	50.4	52.7	51.8	50.6
3. Population (million)	103.2	104.9	106.6	107.3	108.3

... = not available, ( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product

<sup>a</sup> Jan-Mar 2020 for balance of payments and external payments indicators

<sup>b</sup> not yet available for the national accounts series adopting 2018 as base year

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Bureau of the Treasury, Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, ADB Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, World Bank World Development Indicators (accessed 7 September 2020).

**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
**(Sri Lanka)**

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current prices)	3,842.0	3,886.0	4,077.0	4,079.0	3,852.0
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3
a. Agriculture <sup>a</sup>	4.7	(3.7)	(0.4)	6.5	0.6
b. Industry <sup>a</sup>	2.2	5.7	4.7	1.2	2.7
c. Services <sup>a</sup>	6.0	4.8	3.6	4.6	2.3
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	31.2	27.9	28.8	28.6	n.a.
2. Gross domestic saving	28.8	25.7	26.2	25.5	n.a.
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index <sup>b</sup>	2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3
2. Liquidity (M2b)	17.8	18.4	16.7	13.0	7.0
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	13.3	14.1	13.8	13.5	12.6
2. Expenditure and net lending	20.6	19.5	19.3	18.7	19.4
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(7.2)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.3)	(6.8)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(10.4)	(10.8)	(11.0)	(11.7)	(9.5)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(2.3)	(2.1)	(2.6)	(3.2)	(2.2)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(5.2)	(2.2)	10.2	4.7	0.4
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(2.5)	1.3	9.4	6.0	(10.3)
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (\$ million)	7,303.6	6,019.1	7,958.7	6,919.2	7,642.4
2. Gross official reserves (in months of goods imports)	4.6	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.6
3. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	28.2	25.6	23.9	28.9	[n.a]
4. External debt (% of GDP)	55.6	56.3	58.6	58.8	66.6
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (SLRs billion, current prices)	10,950.6	11,996.1	13,328.1	14,366.1	15,016.1
2. Exchange rate (SLRs/\$, average)	135.9	145.6	152.4	162.5	178.8
3. Population (million)	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.7	n.a.

( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, n.a.= data not available, Q = quarter, SLRs = Sri Lanka Rupees

<sup>a</sup> Sectoral growth rate is based on gross value added at basic prices (constant).

<sup>b</sup> Inflation data is based on the Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) which covers only the urban areas of Colombo district.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka; Department of Census and Statistics of Sri Lanka; Ministry of Finance.



**COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
**(Viet Nam)**

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,215.0	2,389.0	2,586.0	2,715.0	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) <sup>a</sup>	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	2.1
a. Agriculture	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	1.8
b. Industry	7.6	8.0	8.9	8.9	3.1
c. Services	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.3	1.4
<b>B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices) <sup>b</sup></b>					
1. Gross domestic investment	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.8	24.9
2. Gross national saving	29.5	29.5	29.0	31.8	27.4
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1. Consumer price index <sup>c</sup>	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.7
2. Liquidity (M2) <sup>a</sup>	18.4	15.0	12.4	14.8	13.0
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP) <sup>d</sup></b>					
1. Revenue and grants	24.6	25.8	25.8	24.1	23.4
2. Total expenditure	26.8	27.0	25.9	27.6	26.7
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.2)	(1.2)	(0.1)	(3.5)	(3.3)
<b>E. Balance of Payment <sup>b</sup></b>					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.4	5.2	6.8	8.2	9.3
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.4	5.0	2.5
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.9	21.2	13.9	8.4	0.3
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	7.0	22.3	12.2	6.8	(2.8)
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) <sup>e</sup>	10.5	11.7	11.7	15.6	14.0
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	44.8	48.9	46.0	...	...
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices) <sup>a</sup>	4,502.7	5,007.9	5,535.3	6,037.3	4,170.0
2. Exchange rate (end of period, VND per \$) <sup>a</sup>	22,159.0	22,425.0	22,825.0	23,155.0	23,215.0
3. Population (million)	92.7	93.7	94.7	96.5	...

... = data not available, ( ) = negative, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

<sup>a</sup> Data for 2020 is as at quarter III, 2020

<sup>b</sup> Data for 2020 is as at quarter II, 2020

<sup>c</sup> Data for 2020 is average CPI of first ten months 2020 on corresponding period of 2019

<sup>d</sup> Official on-budget figures. Data for 2019 are preliminary. Data for 2020 is preliminary as at quarter III, 2020

<sup>e</sup> Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam. Data for 2020 is as at quarter II, 2020

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates.