

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

(Updated as of 3 April 2020)

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>A. Income and Growth <sup>a</sup></b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,633.9	1,766.9	2,017.6 <sup>b</sup>	2,043.0 <sup>c</sup>	2,144.0 <sup>d</sup>
2. GDP Growth (% in constant 2011-2012 prices)	8.0	8.3	7.0 <sup>b</sup>	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	5.0 <sup>d</sup>
a. Agriculture	0.6	6.8	5.9 <sup>b</sup>	2.4 <sup>c</sup>	3.7 <sup>d</sup>
b. Industry	9.6	7.7	6.3 <sup>b</sup>	4.9 <sup>c</sup>	1.8 <sup>d</sup>
c. Services	9.4	8.5	6.9 <sup>b</sup>	7.7 <sup>c</sup>	7.0 <sup>d</sup>
<b>B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	32.1	32.0	34.2	32.2	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	31.1	31.3	32.4	30.1	—
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Consumer Price Index	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.7 <sup>e</sup>
2. Total Liquidity (M2) <sup>f</sup>	11.5	4.8	13.3	16.8	12.4 <sup>g</sup>
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)<sup>a, h</sup></b>					
1. Revenue and Grants	20.4	20.8	20.6	22.9 <sup>i</sup>	23.6 <sup>j</sup>
2. Expenditure and Onlending	27.3	27.8	26.4	29.0 <sup>i</sup>	28.8 <sup>j</sup>
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(6.9)	(6.9)	(5.8)	(6.2) <sup>i</sup>	(5.9) <sup>j</sup>
<b>E. Balance of Payments<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(5.6)	(4.7)	(6.1)	(6.8)	(5.4) <sup>e</sup>
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.0)	(0.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(0.9) <sup>e</sup>
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(15.9)	5.2	10.3	9.1	(1.6) <sup>e</sup>
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(14.1)	(1.0)	19.5	10.3	(5.9) <sup>e</sup>
<b>F. External Payments Indicators<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services)	39.6	37.2	36.6	33.2	40.3
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.4	5.8 <sup>k</sup>
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	23.4	19.9	20.1	19.9	—
<b>G. Memorandum Items<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. GDP (current prices, INR billion)	137,719	153,917	170,983 <sup>b</sup>	189,712 <sup>c</sup>	203,848 <sup>d</sup>
2. Exchange Rate (INR/\$, average)	65.5	67.1	64.5	69.9	70.9
3. Population (million)	1,283	1,299	1,314	1,327	1,341

Note: ( ) = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Indicators are based on fiscal years, ending on 31 March of the next calendar year<sup>b</sup> Based on Second Revised Estimates released on 28 February 2020<sup>c</sup> Corresponds to first Revised Estimates released on 28 February 2020<sup>d</sup> Corresponds to Second Advance Estimates released on 28 February 2020<sup>e</sup> Based on ADO 2020<sup>f</sup> Period averages<sup>g</sup> Corresponds to April-February FY2019.<sup>h</sup> Consolidated including federal as well as states.<sup>i</sup> Revised estimates<sup>j</sup> Budget Estimates<sup>k</sup> Corresponds to end-June 2019Sources: Asian Development Outlook 2020 (April 2020). Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation, Government of India. Reserve Bank of India. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years), Database on the Indian Economy, Reserve Bank of India <http://dbie.rbi.org.in> (accessed 5 February 2020).