

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year ^a				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current market price)	1,427.5	1,531.4	1,517.3	1,331.4	1360.9
2. GDP Growth (% , constant factor cost)	4.6	5.2	5.5	2.1	(0.5)
a Agriculture	0.2	2.2	4.0	0.6	3.3
b Industry	5.7	4.6	4.9	(2.3)	(2.9)
c Services	5.7	6.5	6.3	3.8	(0.6)
B Savings and Investment					
1. Total Investment (% of GDP)	15.7	16.2	17.3	15.6	15.3
2. National Savings (% of GDP)	13.9	12.0	11.3	10.8	13.6
C Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price Index (period average) ^b	2.9	4.8	4.7	6.8	10.7
2. Broad Money	13.7	13.7	9.7	11.3	17.5
D Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	15.3	15.5	15.1	12.9	15.1
2. Expenditure and Net lending	19.9	21.3	21.6	22.0	23.2
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(4.6)	(5.8)	(6.5)	(9.0)	(8.1)
E Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(6.9)	(8.5)	(9.8)	(9.9)	(8.0)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.8)	(4.0)	(6.1)	(4.8)	(1.7)
3. Merchandise Export Growth (annual % change)	(8.8)	0.1	12.6	(2.1)	(7.1)
4. Merchandise Import Growth (annual % change)	(0.6)	16.7	16.0	(6.8)	(15.9)
F External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves ^c (\$ million)	18,142.6	16,144.8	9,765.2	7,285.2	12,132.0
(in month's of goods & services imports)	5.3	4.0	2.1	1.7	3.5
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	19.4	29.6	24.5	38.3	46.9
3. Total External Debt ^d (% of GDP)	26.5	27.4	30.2	38.1	41.6
G Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current market prices, billion rupees)	29,076.6	31,922.3	34,616.3	37,972.3	41,726.7
2. Exchange Rate (rupee/\$, period average)	104.8	105.5	121.8	136.1	158.0
3. Population (million)	198.8	202.9	207.0	211.2	215.3

GDP = gross domestic product

^a Pakistan's fiscal year runs from 1 July to 30 June.

^b From FY2017 onwards, inflation figures are calculated using new base year (FY2016), while inflation figures from FY2015 to FY2016 are calculated using the previous base year (FY2008).

^c Reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP), excluding gold and foreign currency deposits of commercial banks held with the SBP.

^d Includes external public debt (Government and Government-guaranteed debt including IMF) and external liabilities.

Sources: [Pakistan Economic Survey 2020–21](#), Ministry of Finance (accessed 15 June 2021); [Economic Indicators](#), State Bank of Pakistan (accessed 26 March 2021); [Budget in Brief: 2020–21](#), Ministry of Finance (accessed 15 June 2021).