

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	3,602.0	3,878.0	3,932.4	4,175.0	3,926.0
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	(2.1)
a. Agriculture	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	1.8
b. Industry	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	(2.8)
c. Services	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4	(1.4)
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8	32.4
2. Gross National Saving	32.0	32.1	31.6	31.1	32.0
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.0
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	10.0	8.3	6.3	6.5	12.4
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	12.5	12.3	13.1	12.4	10.6
2. Expenditure and Onlending	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.6	16.7
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(1.8)	(2.2)	(6.1)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.3	2.7
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(2.9)	(2.7)	(0.4)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(3.1)	16.9	7.0	(6.8)	(3.0)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(4.4)	16.2	20.6	(8.8)	(18.1)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (in \$ billion)	116.4	130.2	120.7	129.2	135.9
(in months of imports of goods and official debt repayment)	8.4	8.3	6.4	7.2	9.8
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	35.3	25.6	25.1	26.9	27.9
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	34.3	34.7	36.0	36.1	39.4
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Rp trillion)	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.3	15,833.9	15,434.2
2. Exchange Rate (Rp/\$, average)	13,308.3	13,380.8	14,237.8	14,148	14,582
3. Population (million)	258.7	261.9	265.0	268.1	296.6

() = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Asian Development Bank staff estimates.

Sources: Bank of Indonesia, Ministry of Finance, Central Bureau of Statistics of Indonesia (BPS), International Monetary Fund, Asian Development Outlook (ADO), World Bank, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates. The data presented has also taken into account changes in data released by the government agencies.