

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

(Indonesia)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	3,602.0	3,878.0	3,932.4	4,175.0	3,926.0
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	(2.1)
a. Agriculture	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	1.8
b. Industry	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	(2.8)
c. Services	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4	(1.4)
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8	32.4
2. Gross National Saving	32.0	32.1	31.6	31.1	32.0
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.0
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	10.0	8.3	6.3	6.5	12.4
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	12.5	12.3	13.1	12.4	10.6
2. Expenditure and Onlending	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.6	16.7
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(1.8)	(2.2)	(6.1)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.3	2.7
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(2.9)	(2.7)	(0.4)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(3.1)	16.9	7.0	(6.8)	(3.0)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(4.4)	16.2	20.6	(8.8)	(18.1)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (in \$ billion)	116.4	130.2	120.7	129.2	135.9
(in months of imports of goods and official debt repayment)	8.4	8.3	6.4	7.2	9.8
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	35.3	25.6	25.1	26.9	27.9
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	34.3	34.7	36.0	36.1	39.4
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Rp trillion)	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.3	15,833.9	15,434.2
2. Exchange Rate (Rp/\$, average)	13,308.3	13,380.8	14,237.8	14,148	14,582
3. Population (million)	258.7	261.9	265.0	268.1	296.6

— = not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Asian Development Bank staff estimates.

Sources: Asian Development Bank staff estimates, Asian Development Outlook, Bank of Indonesia, Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS), International Monetary Fund, Ministry of Finance, and World Bank. The data presented has also taken into account changes in data released by the government agencies.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (Philippines)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	3,073.7	3,123.2	3,252.1	3,485.1	3,330.3
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.0	(9.5)
a. Agriculture	(1.0)	4.2	1.1	1.2	(0.2)
b. Industry	8.2	7.0	7.3	4.7	(13.1)
c. Services	8.2	7.4	6.7	7.5	(9.1)
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	24.6	25.6	27.2	26.2	17.4
2. Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index (average)	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.5	2.6
2. Liquidity (M2, end of period)	13.3	11.6	8.6	10.9	10.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	14.5	14.9	15.6	16.1	15.9
2. Expenditure and onlending	16.8	17.1	18.7	19.5	23.5
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.3)	(2.1)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(7.6)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(11.2)	(12.2)	(14.7)	(13.1)	(8.8)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(2.6)	(0.8)	3.6
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(1.1)	21.2	0.3	2.9	(11.3)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	17.7	17.6	11.9	(0.2)	(22.9)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (in months of average imports of goods and payment of services and primary income)	8.8	7.8	6.9	7.6	11.8
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.3
3. External debt (% of GDP)	23.5	22.3	22.8	22.2	27.2
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (P billion, current prices)	15,132.4	16,556.6	18,265.2	19,516.4	17,976.0
2. Exchange rate (P/\$, average)	47.5	50.4	52.7	51.8	49.6
3. Population (million)	103.2	104.9	106.6	107.3	108.8

...= not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

Sources: ADB Key Indicators 2020 for Asia and the Pacific, , Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Bureau of the Treasury, Philippine Statistics Authority, World Bank World Development Indicators (accessed 23 March 2021).

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(Thailand)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	5,978.6	6,578.2	7,273.6	7,808.2	...
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.4	(6.1)
a. Agriculture	(1.2)	4.7	5.5	(0.2)	(3.4)
b. Industry	2.7	1.7	2.7	0.0	(5.3)
c. Services	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.0	(6.9)
B. Saving and Investment (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	23.7	23.1	22.8	22.5	23.1
2. Gross National Saving	33.1	34.8	34.9	33.8	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	(0.8)
2. Total Liquidity (M3)	4.2	5.0	4.7	3.6	(6.1)
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue	16.8	15.5	15.7	15.3	15.0
2. Expenditure	19.6	19.0	18.6	18.1	19.9
3. Fiscal Balance	(2.3)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(5.0)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.9	7.9
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	10.5	9.6	5.6	7.0	3.3
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.1	9.5	7.5	(3.3)	(6.6)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(5.1)	13.2	13.7	(5.6)	(13.5)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million)	171.9	202.6	205.6	224.3	258.1
2. External Debt Service					
(% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.8	...
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	32.5	36.7	35.5	34.3	...
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, THB millions)	14,590,337	15,488,664	16,368,705	16,896,330	15,703,021
2. Exchange Rate (THB/\$, average)	35.3	33.9	32.3	31.0	31.3
3. Population (million)	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.6	...

... = official data not updated yet, – = not applicable, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, THB= Thai Baht.
Source: Asian Development Bank

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

(Viet Nam)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,215	2,389	2,586	2,715	2,779
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	2.9
a. Agriculture	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.7
b. Industry	7.6	8.0	8.9	8.9	4.0
c. Services	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.3	2.3
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.8	26.7
2. Gross national saving	29.5	29.5	29.0	31.8	31.2
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2
2. Liquidity (M2)	18.4	15.0	12.4	14.8	12.6
D. Government Finance (% of GDP) ^a					
1. Revenue and grants	24.6	25.8	25.9	24.1	21.0
2. Total expenditure	26.8	27.0	25.9	27.6	26.8
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	-2.2	-1.2	-0.1	-3.5	5.8
E. Balance of Payment					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	5.4	5.2	6.8	8.1	11.3
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.6	4.6
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.9	21.2	13.9	8.4	7.0
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	7.0	22.3	12.2	7.0	3.7
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^b	10.5	11.7	11.7	15.4	18.3
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	44.8	48.9	46.0	47.1	47.4
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	4,502.7	5,007.9	5,535.3	6,037.3	6,293.1
2. Exchange rate (end of period, VND per \$)	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,209
3. Population (million)	92.7	93.7	94.7	96.5	97.6

... = not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND= Vietnamese dong.

^a Official on-budget figures. Data for 2019, 2020 are preliminary.

^b Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam.

Sources: Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates, Government of Viet Nam, and International Monetary Fund.