

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	9,248	9,813	9,813	9,122	10,370
2. GDP growth (% , in constant prices)	4.1	4.1	4.5	(2.5)	4.3
a. Agriculture	3.2	3.8	(0.1)	5.9	(2.2)
b. Industry	6.8	4.4	5.5	1.5	4.4
c. Services	2.5	3.9	4.4	(5.3)	4.4
<b>B. Savings and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)</b>					
1. Gross domestic investment	26.4	25.3	27.6	28.8	26.2
2. Gross national saving	25.8	27.7	26.5	26.2	25.7
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1. Consumer price index (period average)	7.5	6.0	5.3	6.8	8.0
2. Total liquidity (M3 - national definition)	(1.7)	7.0	2.4	16.9	20.8
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)</b>					
1. Revenue and grants	21.3	17.5	18.3	20.6	18.9
2. Expenditure and net lending	23.9	18.8	20.2	24.5	21.9
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.7)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(4.0)	(3.0)
<b>E. Balance of Payments<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	10.0	14.3	10.0	6.0	10.5
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(3.1)	(0.1)	(4.0)	(3.8)	(2.9)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	33.3	26.5	(2.8)	(18.7)	27.5
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	16.5	12.0	16.9	(7.5)	7.1
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross international reserves (\$ million) <sup>b</sup>	30,997	30,927	28,958	35,638	34,378
(in month's of imports)	9.1	8.0	6.7	9.5	8.7
2. External debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	69.0	75.6	56.2	64.8	48.3
3. Total external debt (% of GDP) <sup>c</sup>	100.2	89.1	87.6	96.0	83.7
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (in billion LCU)	54,379	61,820	69,533	70,649	83,952
2. Exchange rate (period-average, in Tenge per US\$)	326.0	344.7	382.7	413.0	425.9
3. Population (million, mid-year)	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0

( ) = negative number, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Balance of Payments are compiled in accordance with the 6th edition of the IMF's Balance of Payment (BPM6).

<sup>b</sup> Excluding assets of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

<sup>c</sup> Including intercompany debt.

Sources: Bureau of National Statistics, Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms; Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan; National Bank of Kazakhstan.