

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,215	2,389	2,586	2,715	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) <sup>a</sup>	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	3.8
a. Agriculture	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	0.1
b. Industry	7.6	8.0	8.9	8.9	5.2
c. Services	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.3	3.3
<b>B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)</b>					
1. Gross domestic investment	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.8	...
2. Gross national saving	29.5	29.5	29.0	31.8	...
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1. Consumer price index <sup>b</sup>	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	5.6
2. Liquidity (M2) <sup>a</sup>	18.4	15.0	11.3	12.1	10.9
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)<sup>c</sup></b>					
1. Revenue and grants	24.6	25.8	24.5	24.1	...
2. Total expenditure	26.8	27.0	28.2	27.6	...
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.2)	(1.2)	(3.7)	(3.5)	...
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.4	5.2	6.8	8.2	...
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.4	5.0	...
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.9	21.2	13.9	8.4	...
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	7.0	22.3	12.2	6.8	...
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) <sup>d</sup>	10.5	11.7	11.7	15.6	...
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	44.8	48.9	46.0	...	...
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (D trillions, current prices) <sup>a</sup>	4,502.7	5,007.9	5,535.3	6,037.3	1,188.2
2. Exchange rate (end of period, D per \$) <sup>a</sup>	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,235
3. Population (million)	92.7	93.7	94.7	96.5	...

( ) = negative, ... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, D = Viet Nam Dong.

<sup>a</sup> Data for 2020 is as at quarter I, 2020.

<sup>b</sup> Data for 2020 is average CPI of first quarter 2020 on corresponding period of 2019.

<sup>c</sup> Official on-budget figures. Data for 2018, 2019 are preliminary.

<sup>d</sup> Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff estimates.