

# Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>POPULATION</b>																
Total population <sup>a</sup> <i>million; as of May</i>	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.2	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.6
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	32	33	33	34	36	36	37	38	38	39	40	41	41	42	43	44
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	4.7	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.8
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	20.0	20.1	20.6	20.7	20.3	20.3	20.3	21.2	21.2	21.6	21.9	22.3	22.6	22.9	24.4	23.4
<b>LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT<sup>b</sup> <i>thousand; beginning 21 March</i></b>																
Employed	...	7,560	7,707	7,857	8,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	7,305	7,447	7,592	7,954	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	5,083	5,181	5,282	5,534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	452	461	470	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	1,105	1,126	1,148	1,203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	666	679	692	725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	255	260	265	277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	1.9	1.9	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.0	48.1	48.0	47.9	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million afghanis; fiscal year beginning 21 March</i></b>																
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin	...	...	202,531	240,671	267,311	327,745	375,152	518,611	541,112	632,715	746,859	896,163	1,086,198	1,196,728	1,209,267	1,239,382
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	87,425	98,805	88,955	112,194	122,511	174,343	150,133	196,843	207,301	241,743	275,818	295,170	294,038	274,103
Mining and quarrying	...	...	264	290	638	880	1,224	2,213	2,481	2,921	4,473	10,396	10,066	9,325	8,756	8,610
Manufacturing	...	...	34,288	37,462	43,848	51,150	57,030	86,148	91,879	80,437	90,943	117,171	130,850	130,985	135,889	140,434
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	...	121	280	312	461	562	630	527	630	640	605	654	768	789	937
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	8,700	12,240	20,714	30,135	39,371	41,500	43,741	49,954	57,552	65,199	81,255	93,868	107,470	124,280
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	20,350	22,681	24,709	28,786	32,010	44,850	48,097	49,812	59,679	71,640	95,295	101,222	99,416	107,147
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	20,274	31,032	37,443	37,888	47,466	71,926	91,481	116,364	145,913	174,419	242,580	293,697	288,114	308,382
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	1,289	2,398	3,365	4,460	5,688	7,249	9,222	12,504	16,259	9,719	10,679	10,023	9,123	7,985



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<b>At Constant 2002 Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin	...	...	202,531	219,195	224,329	246,541	269,127	312,437	319,729	374,800	386,931	420,517	466,482	496,690	507,395	495,162
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	87,425	90,398	77,323	86,777	93,430	113,199	99,945	123,252	101,045	105,782	109,220	118,257	122,681	102,003
Mining and quarrying	...	...	264	256	493	580	695	1,214	1,247	1,412	2,018	3,834	3,791	3,724	3,644	3,356
Manufacturing	...	...	34,288	35,559	37,035	38,250	39,472	41,263	42,231	44,468	46,175	47,585	51,069	51,728	50,439	50,964
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	...	121	173	163	195	197	215	178	201	201	182	190	219	225	222
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	8,700	11,842	18,495	24,460	31,798	34,978	38,474	41,065	44,216	50,091	54,526	58,869	62,990	68,077
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	19,104	18,282	17,817	18,423	18,563	21,379	21,757	23,382	24,121	26,140	33,202	32,713	31,822	32,736
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	1,246	1,271	1,568	1,760	2,011	2,154	2,307	2,718	3,365	4,304	4,854	5,513	6,019	6,555
Transportation and storage	...	...	19,515	27,944	30,598	27,699	28,940	39,218	44,087	48,008	50,971	55,571	71,162	77,616	76,258	76,785
Information and communication	...	...	759	814	1,066	1,903	5,660	7,427	12,772	19,092	31,630	35,368	38,544	45,096	48,610	53,375
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	1,261	2,041	2,610	3,097	3,625	3,772	4,579	6,509	7,446	4,117	4,276	3,808	3,495	2,956
Real estate activities	...	...	28	27	30	32	33	35	38	46	46	47	48	44	42	40
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	...	10,000	9,704	11,366	17,857	19,073	24,619	28,587	30,626	38,904	47,470	52,957	55,195	59,604	58,229
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	...	...	17,250	16,256	19,999	18,885	18,198	16,041	16,357	22,607	24,221	26,224	26,112	26,032	25,613	24,052
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added	...	...	199,961	214,567	218,565	239,919	261,695	305,518	312,559	363,388	374,357	406,717	449,950	478,814	491,442	479,350
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	2,570	4,628	5,764	6,623	7,432	6,923	7,170	11,413	12,573	13,801	16,531	17,876	15,953	15,812
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
GDP	...	...	...	8.2	2.3	9.9	9.2	16.1	2.3	17.2	3.2	8.7	10.9	6.4	2.2	-2.4
Agriculture	...	...	...	3.4	-14.5	12.2	7.7	21.2	-11.7	23.3	-18.0	4.7	3.3	8.3	3.7	-16.9
Industry	...	...	...	10.3	17.5	13.0	13.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	9.8	7.8	4.5	2.4	4.5
Services	...	...	...	10.4	11.4	5.4	7.2	19.3	13.8	17.2	18.1	10.3	16.0	6.4	2.2	1.3
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>d</sup>	...	...	22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843
Gross domestic saving <sup>e</sup>	...	...	-38,147	-85,874	-81,530	-84,467	-75,837	-101,325	-126,013	-62,433	-84,984	-32,901	41,792	93,087	86,148	44,446
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	...	...	-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-11.4	-3.7	3.8	7.8	7.1	3.6
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>d</sup>	...	...	11.3	11.7	17.7	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	17.0	17.7	19.4

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<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>afghanis</i>																
Per capita GDP	...	...	9,290	10,841	11,502	13,888	15,566	21,168	21,644	24,812	28,725	33,817	40,230	43,517	43,034	43,335
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	86.6	79.2	96.1	99.5	97.3	105.8	96.9	108.4	100.5	116.6	115.9	110.7	122.6	119.9	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	...	...	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365
Consumption	...	...	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																
Production	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1,007	827	937	936	847	833	1,022	1,049	1,034
Consumption	...	444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1,313	1,467	1,700	2,665	2,222	2,967	2,987
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>March 2004   March 2011 = 100; period averages</i>																
Consumer (national)	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.9	122.0	127.4	156.1	163.7	156.4	100.0	108.4	115.3	121.0	125.8
Food	...	...	...	...	100.0	109.1	117.5	124.5	164.2	171.3	155.7	100.0	107.0	112.7	123.1	128.1
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	100.0	116.3	129.1	132.1	143.2	151.7	157.5	100.0	110.4	119.0	119.3	123.9
Consumer (Kabul)	...	...	...	...	100.0	114.9	125.8	131.8	159.1	164.3	155.8	100.0	110.8	117.2	117.4	122.9
Food	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.6	118.5	126.0	164.5	165.9	149.1	100.0	112.0	114.9	120.1	125.9
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	100.0	120.2	137.5	140.9	150.6	161.7	166.6	100.0	109.9	118.8	116.6	122.0
Implicit GDP deflator 2002 = 100	...	...	100.0	109.8	119.2	132.9	139.4	166.0	169.2	168.8	193.0	213.1	232.8	241.1	238.3	250.3
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Consumer (national)	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	9.0	4.4	22.5	4.9	-4.5	13.7	8.4	6.4	4.9	3.8
Food (national)	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	7.7	6.0	31.9	4.3	-9.1	13.9	7.0	5.3	9.2	4.0
Nonfood (national)	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	11.0	2.3	8.4	5.9	3.8	13.3	10.4	7.8	0.3	3.9
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	10.4	9.3	3.5	-1.1	5.0
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>million afghanis; as of end of period</i>																
Money supply (M1)	...	...	22,164	29,116	38,953	55,663	89,252	114,895	158,376	212,648	261,215	290,722	319,164	350,696	384,152	389,916
Currency in circulation	...	...	20,080	26,914	37,116	42,515	49,566	57,501	73,842	92,545	126,300	141,245	142,761	161,944	188,451	196,134
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	...	...	2,083	2,202	1,836	13,148	39,686	57,395	84,534	120,103	134,915	149,477	176,403	188,751	195,701	193,782
Quasi-money	...	...	177	265	1,669	3,074	2,066	4,740	4,151	13,707	17,429	20,711	19,675	19,988	17,431	24,904
Money supply (M2)	...	...	22,341	29,380	40,622	58,737	91,317	119,635	162,527	226,355	278,644	311,433	338,840	370,684	401,583	414,819
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	62,838	90,133	108,946	160,996	181,909	220,638	273,946	338,082	425,376	483,924	487,005	532,494
Domestic credit	...	...	14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-13,421	-11,559	6,799	20,367	33,223	35,457	-26,715	-44,492	-45,657	-28,650	2,038
Claims on government sector (net) <sup>f</sup>	...	...	14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-21,314	-37,252	-32,101	-29,941	-35,876	-48,157	-68,472	-86,566	-91,121	-71,193	-43,129
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,529	38,391	49,842	69,652	83,114	42,207	43,024	46,814	43,943	46,646
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	7,893	4,164	509	466	-553	500	-450	-950	-1,349	-1,400	-1,478
Other items	...	...	...	...	-17,347	-17,975	-6,069	-48,159	-39,749	-27,506	-30,759	66	-42,045	-67,584	-56,773	-119,713
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	...	...	11.0	12.2	15.2	17.9	24.3	23.1	30.0	35.8	37.3	35.5	31.2	31.0	33.2	33.5

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<b>Deposit Money Banks<sup>g</sup></b>																
Demand deposits	...	...	170.0	2,721.0	7,974.0	13,043.0	22,308.0	34,692.0	61,240.0	83,361.0	107,579.0	121,964.0	139,934.0	153,854.0	171,233.0	183,056.0
Savings deposits	...	...	132.8	322.0	1,007.0	2,651.0	9,557.0	19,960.0	27,333.0	38,031.0	39,284.0	46,887.0	6,832.0	44,523.0	40,142.0	41,716.0
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	114.0	531.0	1,168.0	3,891.0	4,689.0	9,609.0	9,673.0	11,574.0	45,478.0	9,446.0	7,472.0	12,230.0
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>h</sup></b> <i>million afghanis; beginning 21 March   ending 20 December</i>																
Central government																
Total revenue and grants	...	...	14,104	20,203	29,434	39,362	50,200	56,990	137,975	134,040	172,428	197,965	183,358	306,017	279,182	325,573
Total revenue	...	...	5,864	10,168	12,689	22,586	30,994	33,662	41,426	63,618	80,384	99,342	81,528	109,720	100,379	122,027
Current revenue	...	...	5,864	10,168	12,689	22,586	30,994	33,662	41,426	63,618	80,384	99,342	81,528	109,720	100,379	122,027
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	12,501	12,326	12,182	41,426	51,691	66,321	75,530	60,173	80,694	78,050	89,668
Nontaxes	...	...	...	...	...	10,085	18,667	21,480	-	11,927	14,063	23,812	21,355	29,026	22,329	32,359
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	8,240	10,035	16,745	16,776	19,206	23,328	96,550	70,422	92,044	98,623	101,830	196,297	178,803	203,546
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	16,634	31,187	43,719	54,016	79,341	98,844	114,436	131,305	153,868	199,535	189,280	278,145	300,019	321,023
Total expenditure	...	...	15,514	31,187	43,719	54,016	79,341	98,844	114,436	131,305	153,868	199,535	189,280	278,145	300,019	321,023
Current expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	22,362	38,180	48,117	45,336	87,314	110,487	148,633	135,687	197,992	227,370	235,889
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	31,654	41,161	50,727	69,100	43,991	43,382	50,902	53,593	80,153	72,649	85,134
Net lending	...	...	1,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit <sup>i</sup>	...	...	5,864	10,168	12,689	224	-7,186	-14,455	-3,911	-23,696	-30,103	-49,291	-54,159	-88,272	-126,991	-113,862
Capital account surplus/deficit <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	-31,654	-41,161	-50,727	-69,100	-43,991	-43,382	-50,902	-53,593	-80,153	-72,649	-85,134
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>i</sup>	...	...	-2,530	-10,984	-14,285	-14,654	-29,141	-41,854	23,539	2,735	18,560	-1,570	-5,922	27,872	-20,837	4,550
<b>Government Finance<sup>i</sup></b> <i>percent of GDP</i>																
Total revenue	...	...	2.9	4.2	4.7	6.9	8.3	6.5	7.7	10.1	10.8	11.1	7.5	9.2	8.3	9.8
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.3	2.3	7.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	5.5	6.7	6.5	7.2
Total expenditure	...	...	7.7	13.0	16.4	16.5	21.1	19.1	21.1	20.8	20.6	22.3	17.4	23.2	24.8	25.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	-1.2	-4.6	-5.3	-4.5	-7.8	-8.1	4.4	0.4	2.5	-0.2	-0.5	2.3	-1.7	0.4
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376	415	515	571	571
Imports, cif	1,176	1,696	2,452	2,101	2,177	2,470	2,744	3,022	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,390	9,832	8,724	7,729	7,723
Trade balance	-1,039	-1,628	-2,352	-1,957	-1,872	-2,086	-2,328	-2,568	-2,475	-2,933	-4,766	-6,014	-9,417	-8,209	-7,159	-7,152
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	20.0	-26.1	-3.7	-3.4	10.4	24.1	10.9	0.0
Imports	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	24.0	53.9	-11.3	-11.4	-0.1
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	142	84	88	208	183	235	231	341	480	446	504	494	518	614	670	644
1. India	23	18	17	32	39	51	37	82	119	110	131	109	135	190	220	271
2. Pakistan	35	24	28	28	45	48	60	74	85	109	138	154	161	169	178	186
3. Tajikistan	0	0	0	1	4	3	6	25	61	40	36	41	42	45	47	49
4. United States	3	1	4	57	23	62	42	70	79	113	79	24	33	41	65	20
5. Germany	5	7	5	4	10	3	3	6	3	5	27	13	16	15	27	8
6. Iran	-	1	0	1	4	6	6	8	11	9	12	13	15	17	16	16

## Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
7. United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	3	4	5	6	8	10	9	11	12	14	16	15	15
8. Russian Federation	5	3	4	6	4	4	10	8	14	13	18	26	10	13	12	8
9. Finland	9	6	6	6	5	10	12	10	10	5	7	9	12	15	9	6
10. Turkey	0	0	1	2	6	8	9	11	8	4	5	4	6	10	15	11
Imports, total	621	556	1,035	1,610	1,964	3,086	3,856	4,925	6,175	6,948	8,770	10,781	9,719	8,416	7,996	6,637
1. Pakistan	134	157	245	449	511	1,172	1,448	1,797	2,051	1,493	1,897	2,124	2,214	2,332	2,444	2,557
2. United States	12	7	88	67	173	288	459	538	530	1,663	2,368	3,214	1,674	1,551	872	550
3. Russian Federation	12	8	36	60	84	115	91	138	190	286	593	862	1,032	694	1,048	165
4. India	30	23	57	137	170	163	189	255	398	516	433	552	528	522	487	587
5. China, People's Rep. of	22	19	22	29	63	56	111	186	168	235	193	253	511	362	433	401
6. Turkmenistan	42	24	31	81	107	146	184	221	291	203	266	337	369	371	382	409
7. Kazakhstan	64	20	34	54	95	180	196	212	679	449	399	367	353	273	367	392
8. Germany	16	16	57	103	130	165	275	204	429	341	392	431	414	238	166	100
9. Turkey	9	8	22	40	78	125	100	120	151	257	286	304	319	251	205	178
10. Azerbaijan	1	0	1	1	2	13	35	52	89	63	76	110	132	226	304	325
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>l</sup></b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	...	...	-149.8	-456.2	-265.0	-182.0	-379.0	83.0	-3,972.7	-543.4	-1,647.0	-2,800.4	-4,329.4	-5,655.7	-3,999.6	-4,861.3
Balance on goods	...	...	-1,217.6	-2,485.7	-3,443.3	-4,335.0	-4,933.0	-6,002.0	-2,350.6	-2,870.7	-4,290.6	-5,305.4	-5,530.6	-7,546.6	-5,853.8	-6,453.6
Exports	...	...	1,290.6	1,893.6	1,643.0	1,795.0	1,811.0	1,835.0	563.4	423.1	389.1	430.8	367.2	507.1	643.2	580.0
Imports	...	...	-2,508.2	-4,379.3	-5,086.3	-6,130.0	-6,744.0	-7,837.0	2,913.9	3,293.8	4,679.7	5,736.1	5,897.8	8,053.7	6,497.0	7,033.6
Balance on services	...	...	-154.0	-446.4	-450.7	-545.0	-473.0	-425.0	-2,695.7	1,085.1	744.5	737.6	-523.8	-1,313.8	-561.2	-731.9
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,173.6	1,807.7	2,124.8	2,762.6	1,270.8	856.2	1,335.4	867.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,869.4	722.7	1,380.3	2,025.0	1,794.6	2,170.0	1,896.7	1,599.3
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.1	-37.8	29.1	-23.6	37.3	71.7	-2.4	180.0
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.7	102.3	167.3	143.5	122.7	201.4	192.1	287.0
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141.8	140.1	138.2	167.1	85.4	129.7	194.5	107.0
Balance on secondary income	...	...	1,221.8	2,475.9	3,629.0	4,698.0	5,027.0	6,510.0	1,075.7	1,280.1	1,869.9	1,791.0	1,687.7	3,132.9	2,417.8	2,144.2
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,172.5	1,599.5	2,255.2	2,040.3	1,847.1	3,484.8	2,762.4	2,274.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.8	319.4	385.2	249.4	159.4	351.8	344.6	130.0
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,766.3	2,591.2	2,874.3	2,331.1	1,757.6	2,864.9	2,429.2	1,193.4
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,775.7	2,612.4	2,895.7	2,347.9	1,780.0	2,874.8	2,462.7	1,220.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.4	21.2	21.4	16.8	22.4	9.9	33.5	27.0
Financial account	...	...	144.0	149.6	470.2	357.0	195.0	25.0	587.9	446.7	2,419.0	1,794.9	1,308.3	357.6	917.0	-109.4
Direct investment	...	...	50.0	57.8	186.9	271.0	238.0	243.0	-46.0	-197.5	-54.2	-57.6	-40.9	-48.3	-43.0	-169.1
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-19.1	0.3	9.4	79.9	17.2	67.0	48.0	81.5
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.3
Other investment	...	...	94.0	91.8	283.3	86.0	-43.0	-218.0	-491.2	141.3	278.6	69.0	361.3	-90.8	35.6	95.9
Net errors and omissions	...	...	161.1	687.0	237.0	223.0	405.0	372.0	2,794.3	-1,601.2	1,191.7	2,264.2	3,880.0	3,148.3	2,487.4	3,558.6
Overall balance <sup>k</sup>	...	...	155.3	380.4	442.2	398.0	220.0	479.0	-2,206.4	2,047.8	1,227.3	-469.3	-2,571.8	-2,790.8	-1,570.5	-3,668.0
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,144.2	502.5	2,185.2	1,703.4	970.8	429.7	876.5	-117.3
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	...	...	30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.6	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.0
Imports	...	...	58.5	88.7	90.9	92.6	89.7	75.5	27.4	25.6	28.6	30.5	28.0	38.0	30.9	36.3

# Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Balance on goods	...	...	-28.4	-50.4	-61.5	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-22.1	-22.3	-26.3	-28.2	-26.3	-35.6	-27.9	-33.3
Current account balance	...	...	-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	-37.3	-4.2	-10.1	-14.9	-20.6	-26.7	-19.0	-25.1
Overall balance	...	...	3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	-20.7	15.9	7.5	-2.5	-12.2	-13.2	-7.5	-18.9
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																
Total	6.4	6.2	6.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7,521.2	6,990.1
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	587.5	777.2	972.3	1,130.4	1,160.3	840.3	840.4	758.4
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,430.8	3,300.0	3,976.6	5,071.4	5,788.5	6,260.3	6,528.5	6,106.0
Reserve position in the IMF	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
SDRs	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9	194.0	181.6	152.3	125.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>afghanis per US dollar; calendar year</i>																
End of period	...	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05
Average of period	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.33	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US dollars; as of end of year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	969.2	2,012.9	2,133.8	2,469.9	2,423.3	2,627.4	2,708.6	2,576.8	2,554.7	...
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	910.9	1,893.5	1,985.4	2,097.0	1,966.4	2,023.3	2,071.4	2,097.1	1,999.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	910.9	1,893.5	1,985.4	2,097.0	1,966.4	2,023.3	2,071.4	2,097.1	1,999.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.1	20.6	17.4	20.2	101.7	231.6	249.6	104.1	220.8	...
Use of IMF credit	34.8	33.6	36.3	39.7	41.5	38.2	40.2	98.8	131.1	352.8	355.2	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6	20.4	20.9	19.7	15.1	14.6	13.1	12.6	12.2	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.0	94.1	93.0	84.9	81.1	77.0	76.5	81.4	78.3	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.2	8.8	9.2	4.0	8.6	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	...	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	4.2	8.4	122.2
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.0	8.9	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.2	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	8.1	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	29.8	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPIISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- The last census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. The population in succeeding years, except for 2004, which came from the Population and Housing Census, Phase 1 (Count), was estimated using population growth rates.
- Includes the population aged 10–59 years. Employed refers to the productive and nonproductive sectors. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employed, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
- Includes statistical discrepancy.
- Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- Values are estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.

# Afghanistan

f Includes claims on government and nonfinancial public enterprises.

g In 2002, only three state-owned banks were in operation.

h For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year effective FY1391 (2012). From 2013 onward, the fiscal year begins on 21 December and ends on 20 December.

i For 2015, values were derived using data on revenues and expenditures.

j For 2000–2007, the format follows the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual. From 2008 onward, the format follows the sixth edition.

k From 2008 onward, overall balance is computed as the sum of current account and capital account.

## Sources:

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Labor Force	CSO. Official communication, 28 June 2016; past communication.
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Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://faostat3.fao.org/home/E">http://faostat3.fao.org/home/E</a> (accessed 13 July 2016).
Energy	
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Price Indexes	CSO. Official communication, 26 June 2016; past communication.
Money and Banking	Da Afghanistan Bank (DAB). Official communication, 21 July 2016; past communication.
Government Finance	For 2000–2008: CSO. Official communication, past communication. For 2009–2014: Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official communication, 26 July 2016.
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Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, July 2016.
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International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, July 2016.
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