

Australia

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i> | 19.03 | 19.27 | 19.50 | 19.72 | 19.93 | 20.18 | 20.45 | 20.83 | 21.25 | 21.69 | 22.03 | 22.34 | 22.73 | 23.12 | 23.46 | 23.79 |
| Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i> | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Population <i>annual change, percent</i> | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Urban population <i>percent of total population</i> | 87.2 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.4 |
| LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed ^a | 9,498 | 9,667 | 9,815 | 9,989 | 10,103 | 10,404 | 10,633 | 10,912 | 11,206 | 11,442 | 11,628 | 11,815 | 11,973 | 12,137 | 12,278 | 12,508 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 428 | 430 | 391 | 369 | 356 | 351 | 344 | 341 | 350 | 348 | 351 | 316 | 314 | 302 | 323 | 311 |
| Mining and quarrying | 79 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 101 | 121 | 133 | 136 | 167 | 164 | 191 | 226 | 267 | 266 | 240 | 227 |
| Manufacturing | 1,074 | 1,039 | 1,059 | 1,028 | 1,042 | 1,019 | 1,009 | 1,033 | 1,040 | 997 | 976 | 947 | 945 | 925 | 915 | 882 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | 80 | 82 | 84 | 91 | 92 | 100 | 105 | 106 | 126 | 131 | 143 | 149 | 147 | 150 | 144 | 145 |
| Construction | 682 | 669 | 700 | 748 | 801 | 849 | 909 | 940 | 988 | 985 | 1,000 | 1,017 | 984 | 1,013 | 1,028 | 1,031 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 1,364 | 1,385 | 1,434 | 1,482 | 1,487 | 1,533 | 1,557 | 1,588 | 1,618 | 1,601 | 1,597 | 1,609 | 1,611 | 1,633 | 1,618 | 1,623 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 622 | 629 | 629 | 646 | 658 | 679 | 665 | 694 | 706 | 729 | 743 | 762 | 765 | 772 | 786 | 819 |
| Transportation and storage | 460 | 461 | 444 | 468 | 483 | 495 | 503 | 538 | 575 | 579 | 576 | 575 | 568 | 591 | 594 | 613 |
| Information and communication | 223 | 220 | 218 | 221 | 221 | 237 | 242 | 238 | 223 | 215 | 212 | 208 | 226 | 203 | 208 | 211 |
| Finance and insurance activities | 329 | 343 | 341 | 345 | 347 | 371 | 388 | 403 | 403 | 399 | 392 | 421 | 419 | 418 | 413 | 417 |
| Real estate activities | 141 | 148 | 153 | 171 | 174 | 181 | 192 | 199 | 201 | 181 | 196 | 199 | 206 | 194 | 215 | 208 |
| Others | 3,418 | 3,530 | 3,650 | 3,738 | 3,797 | 3,945 | 4,078 | 4,219 | 4,334 | 4,477 | 4,646 | 4,786 | 4,894 | 4,984 | 5,049 | 5,264 |
| Unemployed | 597 | 652 | 625 | 592 | 545 | 524 | 508 | 478 | 474 | 636 | 606 | 600 | 625 | 686 | 746 | 758 |
| Unemployment rate <i>percent</i> | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i> | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i> | 63.1 | 63.3 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 64.8 | 65.2 | 65.5 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.1 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 64.9 |
| Male | 72.1 | 71.9 | 71.8 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 72.3 | 72.4 | 72.2 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 70.9 | 71.1 |
| Female | 54.5 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 55.9 | 55.7 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 59.0 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 660,728 | 705,221 | 753,388 | 800,720 | 861,327 | 921,929 | 997,534 | 1,086,534 | 1,177,941 | 1,258,459 | 1,296,797 | 1,409,795 | 1,491,046 | 1,524,383 | 1,584,578 | 1,609,992 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 20,606 | 24,720 | 29,719 | 23,233 | 26,564 | 26,768 | 27,343 | 24,068 | 27,436 | 28,979 | 28,667 | 32,402 | 34,112 | 35,318 | 35,643 | 37,579 |
| Mining and quarrying | 28,062 | 35,479 | 36,467 | 36,669 | 34,594 | 46,581 | 66,113 | 77,159 | 83,691 | 114,848 | 95,423 | 131,921 | 134,793 | 117,332 | 130,420 | 108,812 |
| Manufacturing | 76,704 | 77,817 | 79,563 | 87,031 | 93,924 | 95,479 | 98,931 | 101,269 | 108,754 | 106,606 | 104,133 | 104,569 | 105,737 | 101,480 | 101,807 | 102,607 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply | 16,340 | 17,645 | 18,890 | 20,272 | 21,494 | 23,010 | 24,013 | 24,899 | 26,354 | 27,584 | 29,877 | 33,933 | 38,437 | 43,672 | 43,238 | 39,518 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 41,810 | 36,346 | 42,910 | 48,738 | 56,037 | 61,657 | 67,114 | 76,265 | 83,106 | 90,901 | 97,323 | 104,663 | 115,270 | 119,932 | 125,511 | 132,804 |
| Wholesale trade | 31,716 | 32,574 | 35,542 | 39,776 | 42,493 | 44,295 | 45,949 | 48,655 | 53,485 | 53,607 | 56,082 | 59,699 | 62,889 | 64,132 | 64,134 | 65,496 |
| Retail trade | 32,684 | 34,019 | 37,428 | 39,532 | 42,283 | 44,478 | 46,712 | 51,181 | 55,053 | 57,534 | 58,866 | 62,525 | 67,076 | 68,432 | 70,057 | 71,762 |
| Accommodation and food service activities (hotels and restaurants) | 17,253 | 18,278 | 18,476 | 18,919 | 20,828 | 22,226 | 23,546 | 25,054 | 26,942 | 28,696 | 30,549 | 32,811 | 35,055 | 36,113 | 36,215 | 40,104 |
| Transportation and storage | 30,587 | 31,867 | 33,952 | 36,782 | 40,027 | 44,253 | 46,566 | 54,240 | 57,809 | 58,635 | 60,470 | 65,151 | 71,430 | 74,933 | 75,105 | 76,534 |
| Information and communication | 24,979 | 26,481 | 27,558 | 28,975 | 31,006 | 32,790 | 33,101 | 35,121 | 37,522 | 38,922 | 41,421 | 41,620 | 42,357 | 42,545 | 42,905 | 42,692 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 50,968 | 54,070 | 55,992 | 57,115 | 61,469 | 67,523 | 75,496 | 85,890 | 95,538 | 105,561 | 106,954 | 114,566 | 117,742 | 124,839 | 133,166 | 139,421 |
| Real estate activities | 67,095 | 70,211 | 75,209 | 81,126 | 85,145 | 91,553 | 98,411 | 108,866 | 120,836 | 130,534 | 139,305 | 145,441 | 158,059 | 168,552 | 179,814 | 190,995 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities | 32,080 | 36,871 | 39,175 | 42,328 | 46,326 | 50,352 | 55,383 | 62,855 | 69,913 | 75,636 | 81,691 | 87,650 | 96,724 | 101,807 | 100,096 | 98,671 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 15,629 | 18,145 | 20,119 | 22,511 | 24,971 | 26,669 | 28,032 | 32,446 | 35,482 | 34,425 | 36,270 | 40,666 | 41,466 | 41,979 | 42,954 | 44,013 |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 37,675 | 39,877 | 43,033 | 44,725 | 48,212 | 50,719 | 54,550 | 57,378 | 58,716 | 63,863 | 67,919 | 72,934 | 77,740 | 80,123 | 82,841 | 84,852 |

Australia

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| At Chained Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2013/2014 market prices | 1,053,599 | 1,073,927 | 1,115,345 | 1,149,595 | 1,197,296 | 1,235,689 | 1,272,548 | 1,320,366 | 1,369,308 | 1,394,225 | 1,422,363 | 1,456,209 | 1,509,109 | 1,545,932 | 1,584,578 | 1,621,554 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 28,131 | 29,225 | 30,048 | 23,701 | 29,815 | 31,080 | 31,922 | 27,114 | 28,956 | 34,132 | 33,865 | 35,083 | 35,579 | 35,382 | 35,643 | 36,291 |
| Mining and quarrying | 69,853 | 75,649 | 75,873 | 76,222 | 74,199 | 78,337 | 79,761 | 87,101 | 89,414 | 92,345 | 99,628 | 101,790 | 109,455 | 119,067 | 130,420 | 138,862 |
| Manufacturing | 96,280 | 98,445 | 100,784 | 104,746 | 106,203 | 105,305 | 104,936 | 107,064 | 111,243 | 105,520 | 106,052 | 105,889 | 106,588 | 103,011 | 101,807 | 100,318 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply | 37,347 | 38,085 | 38,264 | 38,629 | 38,773 | 39,116 | 39,764 | 40,188 | 40,258 | 42,005 | 42,469 | 43,657 | 43,921 | 44,316 | 43,238 | 43,834 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 64,499 | 55,251 | 62,028 | 72,164 | 77,332 | 81,054 | 87,654 | 92,601 | 99,123 | 103,222 | 103,827 | 106,820 | 117,640 | 120,166 | 125,511 | 125,793 |
| Wholesale trade | 44,616 | 44,409 | 45,543 | 47,723 | 50,107 | 52,185 | 53,874 | 55,105 | 56,780 | 57,666 | 59,621 | 59,380 | 63,048 | 64,955 | 64,134 | 65,746 |
| Retail trade | 42,994 | 44,255 | 47,290 | 49,554 | 52,374 | 55,555 | 56,278 | 59,426 | 62,326 | 62,512 | 63,661 | 64,474 | 66,675 | 68,860 | 70,057 | 71,896 |
| Accommodation and food service activities (hotels and restaurants) | 29,011 | 30,104 | 30,089 | 31,082 | 32,366 | 34,019 | 34,934 | 35,573 | 35,480 | 34,720 | 34,345 | 35,210 | 36,547 | 36,301 | 36,215 | 38,706 |
| Transportation and storage | 46,548 | 48,377 | 49,928 | 53,000 | 54,878 | 58,248 | 60,027 | 63,676 | 67,173 | 66,734 | 67,965 | 70,083 | 73,044 | 75,538 | 75,105 | 74,322 |
| Information and communication | 27,600 | 28,628 | 29,463 | 31,351 | 32,867 | 33,755 | 35,110 | 37,398 | 39,621 | 40,149 | 40,757 | 42,074 | 42,321 | 41,983 | 42,905 | 46,968 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 72,612 | 73,663 | 78,290 | 79,538 | 86,122 | 91,244 | 96,752 | 107,552 | 116,706 | 116,315 | 116,739 | 119,533 | 122,661 | 127,053 | 133,166 | 140,799 |
| Real estate activities | 29,765 | 29,264 | 30,472 | 32,811 | 33,102 | 33,315 | 34,870 | 33,152 | 31,823 | 33,579 | 33,863 | 34,489 | 37,301 | 39,736 | 43,005 | 44,958 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 55,885 | 62,040 | 64,888 | 66,050 | 69,322 | 70,475 | 73,217 | 75,184 | 77,409 | 80,877 | 86,983 | 92,406 | 97,184 | 101,149 | 100,096 | 96,182 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 34,772 | 37,322 | 39,213 | 39,432 | 39,288 | 39,793 | 41,342 | 42,967 | 45,372 | 42,367 | 40,570 | 42,804 | 41,413 | 42,007 | 42,954 | 43,001 |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 57,067 | 58,398 | 61,026 | 60,660 | 61,856 | 64,038 | 65,400 | 68,692 | 69,083 | 73,268 | 73,604 | 75,776 | 77,879 | 79,068 | 82,841 | 85,989 |
| Education | 55,961 | 57,057 | 58,356 | 59,496 | 60,541 | 61,563 | 62,410 | 63,733 | 65,155 | 67,348 | 68,995 | 69,737 | 71,053 | 72,147 | 73,804 | 75,546 |
| Human health and social work activities | 53,878 | 56,404 | 59,622 | 62,275 | 65,145 | 67,864 | 71,171 | 74,279 | 78,036 | 82,638 | 86,902 | 89,668 | 92,444 | 95,982 | 100,384 | 104,807 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation activities | 7,828 | 8,175 | 8,221 | 8,551 | 9,154 | 9,673 | 9,863 | 10,531 | 10,781 | 11,640 | 11,675 | 11,975 | 12,152 | 12,146 | 12,416 | 12,781 |
| Other service activities | 22,572 | 23,740 | 23,986 | 25,092 | 26,163 | 25,670 | 25,550 | 26,128 | 26,652 | 27,372 | 27,335 | 27,581 | 28,810 | 27,911 | 28,802 | 29,663 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 82,942 | 81,005 | 84,577 | 89,165 | 92,172 | 94,543 | 96,520 | 99,187 | 101,109 | 99,916 | 99,416 | 102,162 | 103,991 | 105,300 | 105,266 | 105,349 |
| Net factor income from abroad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GNI ^c | 926,022 | 948,042 | 988,585 | 1,020,854 | 1,077,188 | 1,119,794 | 1,173,552 | 1,227,548 | 1,292,209 | 1,343,808 | 1,352,508 | 1,437,497 | 1,506,195 | 1,518,451 | 1,542,229 | 1,551,692 |
| Growth of Output annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Agriculture | 6.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | -21.1 | 25.8 | 4.2 | 2.7 | -15.1 | 6.8 | 17.9 | -0.8 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure on GDP at 2013/2014 market prices | 1,053,599 | 1,073,927 | 1,115,345 | 1,149,595 | 1,197,296 | 1,235,689 | 1,272,548 | 1,320,366 | 1,369,308 | 1,394,225 | 1,422,363 | 1,456,209 | 1,509,109 | 1,545,932 | 1,584,578 | 1,621,554 |
| Final consumption expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Household final consumption | 558,460 | 576,818 | 594,642 | 620,089 | 651,987 | 681,380 | 702,862 | 736,433 | 771,274 | 773,642 | 791,250 | 821,388 | 842,498 | 855,791 | 878,289 | 901,902 |
| NPISHs final consumption | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government consumption | 190,290 | 193,562 | 199,538 | 205,497 | 214,091 | 220,861 | 227,696 | 234,913 | 242,444 | 252,871 | 257,541 | 266,389 | 276,887 | 278,679 | 282,708 | 286,495 |
| Gross capital formation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 217,948 | 200,625 | 218,616 | 246,066 | 267,057 | 283,904 | 310,354 | 326,039 | 357,112 | 364,598 | 372,269 | 386,345 | 429,065 | 438,846 | 433,164 | 418,612 |
| Public | 37,580 | 38,282 | 40,702 | 42,596 | 45,014 | 49,763 | 54,074 | 57,318 | 62,211 | 68,203 | 82,545 | 79,600 | 77,471 | 77,410 | 74,863 | 70,854 |
| Private | 180,603 | 162,638 | 178,182 | 203,642 | 222,139 | 234,414 | 256,551 | 269,024 | 295,214 | 296,697 | 289,651 | 306,716 | 351,549 | 361,414 | 358,303 | 347,758 |
| Changes in inventories | 1,769 | 1,970 | 494 | -2,415 | 5,886 | 7,700 | -3,567 | 1,865 | 4,040 | -6,015 | -1,710 | 4,719 | 4,315 | 2,029 | -1,763 | 795 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 210,564 | 228,039 | 226,203 | 226,651 | 229,395 | 237,046 | 243,093 | 252,544 | 261,516 | 266,095 | 279,772 | 282,369 | 296,498 | 313,007 | 331,241 | 352,758 |

Australia

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Exports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 138,089 | 136,622 | 138,499 | 156,777 | 177,556 | 199,583 | 215,365 | 237,437 | 271,793 | 261,838 | 278,677 | 307,251 | 342,974 | 345,166 | 339,062 | 339,277 |
| Imports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy ^c | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 269 |
| Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Government consumption | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Gross capital formation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 9.7 | 8.3 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| Imports of goods and services | 12.1 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 14.5 | -3.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 0.6 | -1.8 | 0.1 |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross capital formation | 173,822 | 165,376 | 184,030 | 207,816 | 233,324 | 253,094 | 276,152 | 302,806 | 343,339 | 351,417 | 357,502 | 382,422 | 422,945 | 433,047 | 431,403 | 428,286 |
| Gross national saving | 141,229 | 147,044 | 164,334 | 168,742 | 185,694 | 193,342 | 218,493 | 236,539 | 264,429 | 307,971 | 292,988 | 338,449 | 373,101 | 373,576 | 379,102 | 368,887 |
| Gross domestic saving | 160,393 | 166,618 | 184,204 | 190,812 | 210,058 | 228,052 | 258,119 | 285,308 | 312,705 | 352,699 | 344,903 | 397,077 | 420,907 | 414,292 | 423,581 | 405,316 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -19,092 | -19,791 | -20,503 | -22,579 | -24,585 | -34,288 | -38,814 | -48,487 | -48,126 | -43,942 | -50,371 | -56,631 | -45,412 | -38,397 | -42,349 | -34,156 |
| Net current transfers from abroad | -72 | 217 | 633 | 509 | 221 | -422 | -812 | -282 | -150 | -786 | -1,544 | -1,997 | -2,394 | -2,319 | -2,130 | -2,273 |
| Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 24.3 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 23.8 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 26.6 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 25.2 |
| Gross national saving | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 24.5 | 22.6 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 22.9 |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 26.3 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 27.2 | 26.6 |
| At Current Market Prices <i>Australian dollars</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 34,929 | 36,848 | 38,867 | 40,847 | 43,447 | 45,996 | 49,117 | 52,680 | 56,056 | 58,607 | 59,316 | 63,592 | 66,218 | 66,516 | 68,059 | 68,249 |
| Per capita GNI | 33,920 | 35,814 | 37,809 | 39,695 | 42,207 | 44,285 | 47,206 | 50,329 | 53,766 | 56,561 | 57,012 | 61,038 | 64,201 | 64,841 | 66,240 | 66,803 |
| PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100 | 107.7 | 112.8 | 96.5 | 105.9 | 99.4 | 108.1 | 92.6 | 95.7 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 100.1 | 109.3 | 120.0 | 119.5 | ... | ... |
| Mining 1998 = 100 | 106.3 | 113.0 | 113.8 | 114.7 | 113.3 | 118.5 | 118.1 | 124.8 | 126.5 | 130.1 | 140.7 | 145.0 | 151.5 | 161.5 | 176.8 | 185.3 |
| Manufacturing 2013-2014 = 100 | 94.6 | 96.7 | 99.0 | 102.9 | 104.3 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 105.2 | 109.3 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| ENERGY <i>annual values</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum^d <i>thousand metric tons</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 37,465 | 39,839 | 37,820 | 35,023 | 30,713 | 27,311 | 24,316 | 27,651 | 25,610 | 26,407 | 25,583 | 25,582 | 24,014 | 21,214 | 20,140 | 19,061 |
| Exports | -20,877 | -24,044 | -23,936 | -20,950 | -17,526 | -15,731 | -13,026 | -15,965 | -15,975 | -16,588 | -18,064 | -19,621 | -17,424 | -15,761 | -14,817 | -15,152 |
| Imports | 26,936 | 26,489 | 27,308 | 27,959 | 23,499 | 26,056 | 24,418 | 25,345 | 26,223 | 24,302 | 27,284 | 31,774 | 29,505 | 29,520 | 27,678 | 24,267 |
| Consumption | 44,500 | 44,708 | 42,911 | 44,548 | 39,949 | 40,334 | 36,895 | 39,465 | 38,347 | 38,810 | 37,681 | 40,172 | 39,164 | 37,728 | 34,947 | 29,898 |
| Coal^{e,f} <i>thousand metric tons</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 239,430 | 258,218 | 272,592 | 274,853 | 283,961 | 303,415 | 306,880 | 325,271 | 326,038 | 339,230 | 367,125 | 348,071 | 365,576 | 398,576 | 430,193 | 443,322 |
| Exports | 175,778 | 193,502 | 197,873 | 207,744 | 218,426 | 231,312 | 231,300 | 243,590 | 251,990 | 261,601 | 292,250 | 283,776 | 300,891 | 335,852 | 375,044 | 392,191 |
| Imports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Consumption | 57,282 | 59,769 | 61,159 | 63,478 | 67,187 | 69,274 | 70,218 | 71,414 | 70,060 | 71,740 | 66,160 | 62,352 | 60,110 | 59,121 | 55,302 | 56,514 |

Australia

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Electricity^f million kilowatt-hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 210,018 | 223,640 | 224,870 | 222,120 | 229,784 | 228,650 | 232,829 | 243,153 | 243,217 | 247,525 | 252,279 | 253,577 | 250,740 | 249,716 | 248,297 | 248,686 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Imports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Consumption | 210,230 | 224,641 | 227,564 | 221,980 | 229,636 | 228,370 | 232,549 | 242,849 | 242,924 | 247,491 | 252,334 | 253,623 | 250,724 | 249,676 | 248,337 | 248,686 |
| Retail prices^g Australian dollars/liter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, unleaded regular | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Diesel | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer 2011/2012 = 100 | 69.4 | 73.6 | 75.7 | 78.0 | 79.9 | 81.8 | 84.4 | 86.9 | 89.8 | 92.6 | 94.8 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 105.0 | 106.8 |
| Food | 65.3 | 68.5 | 72.1 | 74.8 | 77.0 | 78.2 | 82.0 | 87.1 | 89.9 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 103.9 |
| Nonfood ^h | 73.1 | 77.5 | 79.1 | 81.3 | 82.9 | 84.6 | 86.5 | 88.3 | 90.8 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 105.5 | 107.2 |
| Producer price index 2011/2012 = 100 | 72.8 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 78.3 | 79.5 | 82.4 | 85.4 | 88.1 | 91.3 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.4 | 104.4 |
| Implicit GDP deflator 2013/2014 = 100 | 62.7 | 65.7 | 67.5 | 69.7 | 71.9 | 74.6 | 78.4 | 82.3 | 86 | 90.3 | 91.2 | 96.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 100 | 99.4 |
| Price Indexes annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| Food price index | 2.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| Nonfood price index | 0.6 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| Producer price index | 2.6 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.6 |
| MONEY AND BANKING billion Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 127,759 | 150,347 | 144,634 | 156,859 | 163,388 | 176,144 | 194,190 | 225,979 | 234,220 | 244,149 | 242,057 | 259,106 | 261,761 | 258,680 | 282,019 | 308,653 |
| Currency in circulation | 24,609 | 26,514 | 28,605 | 29,645 | 31,622 | 33,434 | 35,633 | 37,867 | 39,762 | 45,139 | 46,257 | 47,621 | 51,053 | 54,425 | 58,054 | 62,880 |
| Demand deposits (excluding government deposits) | 103,150 | 123,834 | 116,029 | 127,214 | 131,766 | 142,710 | 158,558 | 188,112 | 194,457 | 199,010 | 195,800 | 211,486 | 210,708 | 204,255 | 223,964 | 245,773 |
| Quasi-money ⁱ | 304,632 | 318,906 | 353,167 | 408,714 | 459,738 | 502,257 | 553,092 | 643,475 | 801,349 | 932,869 | 987,587 | 1,082,248 | 1,202,057 | 1,300,739 | 1,385,940 | 1,473,645 |
| Money supply (M3) ^j | 432,391 | 469,253 | 497,801 | 565,573 | 623,126 | 678,401 | 747,282 | 869,454 | 1,035,569 | 1,177,018 | 1,229,644 | 1,341,354 | 1,463,818 | 1,559,419 | 1,667,959 | 1,782,298 |
| Foreign assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98,920 | 110,737 | 147,219 | 177,432 | 220,100 | 214,060 | 244,391 | 289,163 | 348,978 | 376,978 | 531,687 |
| Domestic credit ^k | 697,990 | 773,074 | 868,812 | 962,407 | 1,089,379 | 1,235,293 | 1,417,485 | 1,636,454 | 1,854,658 | 1,914,112 | 1,964,784 | 2,020,008 | 2,111,860 | 2,174,661 | 2,284,745 | 2,418,611 |
| Claims on government sector | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,798 | 3,390 | 5,878 | 17,827 | 44,224 | 45,687 | 36,164 | 28,660 | 44,801 | 54,399 | 63,125 |
| Claims on private sector | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 948,280 | 1,070,878 | 1,211,972 | 1,397,429 | 1,500,640 | 1,605,437 | 1,693,850 | 1,794,766 | 1,873,365 | 1,995,368 | 2,139,505 |
| Claims on other financial institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 104,717 | 123,469 | 221,530 | 308,634 | 365,670 | 332,866 | 349,652 | 424,188 | 437,544 | 461,438 | 523,353 |
| Other items | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -75,616 | -119,907 | -107,104 | -117,733 | -130,251 | -122,649 | -96,592 | -74,893 | -46,667 | -11,705 | 21,801 |
| Money Supply (M3) annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M3 percent of GDP at current market prices | 7.3 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 13.7 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| | 65.4 | 66.5 | 66.1 | 70.6 | 72.3 | 73.6 | 74.9 | 80.0 | 87.9 | 93.5 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 98.2 | 102.3 | 105.2 | 110.6 |
| Deposit Money Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 232 | 258 | 299 | 313 | 374 | 370 | 392 | 411 | 478 | 550 | 631 |
| Savings deposits | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 137 | 164 | 192 | 207 | 230 | 241 | 274 | 290 | 312 | 345 | 378 |
| Time deposits | 141 | 149 | 121 | 136 | 158 | 164 | 169 | 196 | 274 | 339 | 397 | 458 | 534 | 540 | 527 | 507 |
| Domestic credits outstanding | 698 | 773 | 869 | 962 | 1,089 | 1,235 | 1,417 | 1,636 | 1,855 | 1,914 | 1,965 | 2,020 | 2,112 | 2,175 | 2,285 | 2,419 |

Australia

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings ¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Time: 6 months | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 12 months | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE^m <i>million Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | 167,137 | 185,950 | 190,351 | 206,784 | 222,034 | 242,183 | 260,968 | 278,200 | 303,678 | 298,646 | 292,648 | 309,982 | 338,580 | 362,255 | 373,979 | 381,447 |
| Total revenue | 167,137 | 185,950 | 190,351 | 206,784 | 222,034 | 242,183 | 260,968 | 278,200 | 303,678 | 298,646 | 292,648 | 309,982 | 338,580 | 362,255 | 373,979 | 381,447 |
| Current revenue | 167,137 | 185,950 | 190,351 | 206,784 | 222,034 | 242,183 | 260,968 | 278,200 | 303,678 | 298,646 | 292,648 | 309,982 | 338,580 | 362,255 | 373,979 | 381,447 |
| Taxes | 153,153 | 175,591 | 177,838 | 194,827 | 209,560 | 229,214 | 245,759 | 262,667 | 286,590 | 279,112 | 268,570 | 290,047 | 318,570 | 339,450 | 353,116 | 357,406 |
| Nontaxes | 13,984 | 10,359 | 12,513 | 11,957 | 12,474 | 12,968 | 15,209 | 15,533 | 17,088 | 19,533 | 24,078 | 19,934 | 20,009 | 22,805 | 20,862 | 24,042 |
| Capital receipts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 155,293 | 179,671 | 193,761 | 200,351 | 215,200 | 228,774 | 241,311 | 257,544 | 278,600 | 322,891 | 338,633 | 357,060 | 379,302 | 384,079 | 405,591 | 418,659 |
| Total expenditure | 155,293 | 179,671 | 193,761 | 200,351 | 215,200 | 228,774 | 241,311 | 257,544 | 278,600 | 322,891 | 338,633 | 357,060 | 379,302 | 384,079 | 405,591 | 418,659 |
| Current expenditure ⁿ | 153,837 | 177,281 | 189,841 | 197,388 | 210,992 | 224,203 | 236,289 | 251,701 | 271,448 | 309,706 | 314,128 | 332,849 | 361,315 | 372,099 | 391,515 | 408,278 |
| Capital expenditure | 1,456 | 2,390 | 3,920 | 2,963 | 4,208 | 4,573 | 5,022 | 5,844 | 7,153 | 13,185 | 24,507 | 24,211 | 17,988 | 11,981 | 14,077 | 10,381 |
| Net lending | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Current surplus/deficit | 13,300 | 8,669 | 510 | 9,396 | 11,042 | 17,980 | 24,679 | 26,499 | 32,230 | -11,060 | -21,480 | -22,867 | -22,735 | -9,844 | -17,536 | -26,831 |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | -1,456 | -2,390 | -3,920 | -2,963 | -4,208 | -4,573 | -5,022 | -5,844 | -7,153 | -13,185 | -24,507 | -24,211 | -17,988 | -11,981 | -14,077 | -10,381 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | 11,844 | 6,279 | -3,410 | 6,433 | 6,834 | 13,409 | 19,657 | 20,656 | 25,078 | -24,245 | -45,985 | -47,078 | -40,722 | -21,824 | -31,612 | -37,212 |
| Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 25.3 | 26.4 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 23.7 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.7 |
| Taxes | 23.2 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.2 |
| Total expenditure | 23.5 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 26.0 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | 1.8 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -3.5 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -2.3 |
| Expenditure by Function,ⁿ Commonwealth Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 156,518 | 180,844 | 194,131 | 200,569 | 214,474 | 230,067 | 241,311 | 257,544 | 278,600 | 322,891 | 338,633 | 357,060 | 379,302 | 384,079 | 405,591 | 418,659 |
| General public services | 6,736 | 9,288 | 8,398 | 10,036 | 10,068 | 12,616 | 11,757 | 14,191 | 15,150 | 15,262 | 15,701 | 18,348 | 20,327 | 22,197 | 23,849 | 22,482 |
| Defense ^o | 10,365 | 13,188 | 14,129 | 15,570 | 15,640 | 16,978 | 16,691 | 19,177 | 19,930 | 21,686 | 22,971 | 23,235 | 24,908 | 24,432 | 25,991 | 27,964 |
| Education | 10,405 | 11,017 | 12,174 | 12,552 | 13,523 | 14,319 | 15,813 | 16,416 | 18,694 | 21,905 | 35,709 | 33,794 | 28,728 | 29,334 | 30,049 | 31,375 |
| Health | 25,553 | 25,249 | 27,615 | 29,124 | 31,664 | 35,593 | 37,338 | 39,762 | 44,235 | 49,145 | 51,525 | 56,023 | 61,964 | 61,288 | 63,757 | 65,797 |
| Social security and welfare | 56,944 | 66,915 | 69,081 | 71,291 | 80,103 | 82,927 | 86,202 | 92,090 | 97,843 | 124,905 | 109,133 | 116,951 | 126,575 | 131,687 | 140,196 | 147,319 |
| Housing and community amenities | 2,005 | 1,763 | 2,221 | 1,783 | 1,652 | 2,047 | 2,883 | 3,046 | 3,277 | 5,740 | 9,872 | 8,516 | 9,151 | 9,194 | 10,202 | 6,555 |
| Recreation and culture | 1,692 | 1,944 | 2,034 | 2,121 | 2,166 | 2,315 | 2,650 | 2,698 | 3,221 | 3,105 | 3,371 | 3,234 | 3,845 | 3,622 | 3,811 | 3,524 |
| Economic services | 11,496 | 10,379 | 14,118 | 13,229 | 14,332 | 15,751 | 16,491 | 17,615 | 20,763 | 24,092 | 28,889 | 23,704 | 31,059 | 27,655 | 31,473 | 29,149 |
| Agriculture | 2,821 | 1,771 | 1,753 | 2,002 | 2,022 | 1,797 | 2,762 | 2,815 | 3,819 | 2,714 | 2,905 | 2,546 | 2,952 | 2,266 | 2,399 | 2,368 |
| Industry | 971 | 826 | 2,223 | 1,502 | 1,589 | 1,778 | 1,896 | 1,904 | 1,410 | 1,911 | 1,788 | 1,641 | 2,431 | 3,117 | 3,639 | 3,723 |
| Electricity, gas, and water ^p | 1,843 | 2,673 | 3,116 | 3,462 | 3,556 | 4,482 | 4,045 | 4,437 | 5,368 | 5,791 | 8,537 | 5,929 | 6,507 | 5,966 | 6,374 | 6,546 |
| Transport and communications | 2,199 | 2,034 | 2,992 | 2,414 | 2,938 | 2,799 | 2,916 | 3,295 | 4,273 | 7,183 | 6,597 | 4,546 | 9,118 | 5,604 | 8,257 | 6,462 |
| Other economic services | 3,662 | 3,075 | 4,034 | 4,227 | 4,895 | 4,872 | 5,164 | 4,872 | 5,164 | 5,893 | 9,062 | 9,042 | 10,051 | 10,702 | 10,804 | 10,050 |
| Others ^q | 31,321 | 41,103 | 44,361 | 44,863 | 45,326 | 47,521 | 51,486 | 52,548 | 55,488 | 57,053 | 61,465 | 73,254 | 72,745 | 74,670 | 76,264 | 84,494 |

Australia

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Health | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Social security and welfare | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| EXTERNAL TRADE million Australian dollars; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 110,355 | 122,531 | 119,458 | 107,956 | 117,773 | 139,080 | 163,753 | 168,386 | 222,341 | 196,556 | 231,143 | 261,697 | 247,749 | 261,958 | 265,923 | 249,613 |
| Imports, cif | 116,954 | 117,745 | 127,665 | 129,984 | 141,247 | 155,727 | 176,089 | 187,873 | 225,946 | 200,600 | 210,489 | 226,898 | 241,812 | 240,781 | 252,377 | 266,804 |
| Trade balance | -6,599 | 4,786 | -8,207 | -22,028 | -23,474 | -16,647 | -12,336 | -19,487 | -3,605 | -4,044 | 20,654 | 34,799 | 5,937 | 21,177 | 13,546 | -17,191 |
| External Trade annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 27.0 | 11.0 | -2.5 | -9.6 | 9.1 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 2.8 | 32.0 | -11.6 | 17.6 | 13.2 | -5.3 | 5.7 | 1.5 | -6.1 |
| Imports | 15.2 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 20.3 | -11.2 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 6.6 | -0.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 63,521 | 63,412 | 65,222 | 70,905 | 86,163 | 105,061 | 121,847 | 141,484 | 185,608 | 153,637 | 211,647 | 270,805 | 257,496 | 253,547 | 240,639 | 188,631 |
| 1. China, People's Rep. of | 3,602 | 3,904 | 4,528 | 5,929 | 7,946 | 12,075 | 14,987 | 20,067 | 27,068 | 33,499 | 53,111 | 74,149 | 75,999 | 91,438 | 81,057 | 60,774 |
| 2. Japan | 12,567 | 12,212 | 12,051 | 12,840 | 16,095 | 21,305 | 23,865 | 26,677 | 41,229 | 29,475 | 40,075 | 52,103 | 49,797 | 45,514 | 43,226 | 29,976 |
| 3. Korea, Rep. of | 4,742 | 4,929 | 5,425 | 5,253 | 6,665 | 8,252 | 9,187 | 11,359 | 15,215 | 12,108 | 18,840 | 24,076 | 20,675 | 18,632 | 17,862 | 13,369 |
| 4. India | 1,055 | 1,243 | 1,354 | 2,194 | 3,995 | 5,266 | 6,739 | 7,774 | 11,288 | 11,543 | 15,029 | 15,776 | 12,689 | 9,236 | 7,983 | 7,954 |
| 5. United States | 6,249 | 6,126 | 6,248 | 6,141 | 6,995 | 7,053 | 7,547 | 8,514 | 10,290 | 7,600 | 8,464 | 10,134 | 9,725 | 8,913 | 10,155 | 10,242 |
| 6. New Zealand | 3,722 | 3,645 | 4,239 | 5,220 | 6,361 | 6,822 | 6,708 | 7,944 | 7,938 | 6,294 | 7,365 | 7,919 | 7,674 | 7,055 | 7,185 | 6,247 |
| 7. Taipei, China | 3,186 | 2,751 | 2,597 | 2,428 | 2,988 | 4,202 | 4,677 | 5,010 | 6,919 | 5,122 | 7,679 | 9,450 | 8,268 | 6,990 | 6,242 | 4,776 |
| 8. Singapore | 3,394 | 2,768 | 2,641 | 2,233 | 2,369 | 3,044 | 3,460 | 3,413 | 5,365 | 4,227 | 4,445 | 6,588 | 7,405 | 5,427 | 7,617 | 5,161 |
| 9. Thailand | 1,126 | 1,177 | 1,371 | 1,462 | 2,234 | 3,144 | 3,239 | 3,701 | 4,493 | 3,324 | 5,383 | 6,994 | 5,045 | 4,789 | 4,648 | 3,275 |
| 10. United Kingdom | 2,177 | 2,655 | 3,037 | 4,723 | 3,642 | 3,732 | 6,107 | 6,000 | 7,877 | 6,708 | 7,608 | 7,823 | 6,944 | 3,668 | 3,321 | 2,788 |
| Imports, total | 74,275 | 66,857 | 76,514 | 93,208 | 114,097 | 130,949 | 146,126 | 173,546 | 210,134 | 174,961 | 212,476 | 257,976 | 275,779 | 256,062 | 250,538 | 220,983 |
| 1. China, People's Rep. of | 5,811 | 5,866 | 7,707 | 10,274 | 14,501 | 17,920 | 21,061 | 26,907 | 32,435 | 31,390 | 39,836 | 47,828 | 50,619 | 49,999 | 51,453 | 50,880 |
| 2. United States | 14,897 | 12,269 | 14,024 | 14,906 | 16,842 | 18,205 | 20,668 | 22,263 | 25,346 | 19,696 | 23,602 | 29,504 | 32,395 | 26,733 | 26,609 | 24,836 |
| 3. Japan | 9,786 | 8,666 | 9,438 | 11,666 | 13,489 | 14,375 | 14,028 | 16,703 | 19,128 | 14,626 | 18,400 | 20,388 | 21,708 | 20,081 | 17,070 | 16,294 |
| 4. Singapore | 2,364 | 2,257 | 2,573 | 3,176 | 4,992 | 7,368 | 8,752 | 9,721 | 14,728 | 9,690 | 10,785 | 16,121 | 16,514 | 13,907 | 12,557 | 7,690 |
| 5. Germany | 3,767 | 3,795 | 4,398 | 5,710 | 6,648 | 7,322 | 7,460 | 9,013 | 10,651 | 9,266 | 10,613 | 12,071 | 12,789 | 12,122 | 11,770 | 10,191 |
| 6. Thailand | 1,787 | 1,511 | 1,869 | 2,605 | 3,070 | 4,031 | 5,152 | 7,283 | 9,470 | 10,159 | 11,107 | 9,592 | 11,588 | 12,097 | 10,801 | 11,190 |
| 7. Korea, Rep. of | 2,830 | 2,633 | 2,855 | 3,415 | 3,973 | 4,355 | 5,693 | 5,488 | 6,030 | 5,822 | 7,223 | 8,093 | 11,250 | 10,788 | 11,680 | 12,092 |
| 8. Malaysia | 2,693 | 2,213 | 2,329 | 3,102 | 4,476 | 5,133 | 5,662 | 6,800 | 8,640 | 6,616 | 9,162 | 9,722 | 10,985 | 10,046 | 11,136 | 8,171 |
| 9. New Zealand | 2,858 | 2,697 | 2,926 | 3,600 | 4,209 | 4,547 | 4,634 | 5,780 | 7,117 | 5,765 | 7,298 | 8,619 | 8,283 | 7,826 | 7,794 | 6,284 |
| 10. United Kingdom | 4,329 | 3,574 | 3,500 | 3,906 | 4,665 | 5,200 | 5,157 | 7,431 | 9,151 | 5,350 | 5,876 | 7,653 | 7,657 | 6,584 | 6,033 | 5,860 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^r million US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance | -18,658 | -9,270 | -10,596 | -25,201 | -34,899 | -45,517 | -43,270 | -55,320 | -65,972 | -33,523 | -58,923 | -45,065 | -51,214 | -57,067 | -46,782 | -44,430 |
| Balance on goods, net | -7,467 | -310 | -612 | -12,235 | -17,815 | -18,220 | -13,308 | -14,505 | -21,812 | 5,270 | -8,251 | 22,670 | 8,896 | -4,445 | 5,806 | -10,721 |
| Exports | 56,635 | 62,170 | 65,777 | 75,163 | 80,469 | 97,605 | 116,000 | 141,933 | 153,437 | 180,640 | 185,115 | 254,787 | 275,138 | 240,271 | 246,873 | 191,967 |
| Imports | 64,101 | 62,479 | 66,389 | 87,399 | 98,284 | 115,825 | 129,307 | 156,439 | 175,250 | 175,370 | 193,366 | 232,117 | 266,241 | 244,715 | 241,067 | 202,688 |
| Balance on trade in services | -318 | 953 | 707 | 1,208 | 705 | -904 | -273 | -137 | -3,884 | -4,269 | -3,307 | -7,554 | -11,007 | -12,662 | -12,856 | -6,535 |
| Credit | 17,819 | 18,612 | 18,851 | 23,101 | 27,301 | 29,647 | 31,265 | 38,958 | 41,791 | 40,436 | 46,185 | 52,654 | 53,384 | 51,547 | 51,715 | 47,426 |
| Debit | 18,137 | 17,659 | 18,144 | 21,892 | 26,596 | 30,551 | 31,538 | 39,095 | 45,674 | 44,705 | 49,492 | 60,208 | 64,391 | 65,209 | 64,571 | 53,961 |

Australia

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| External debt <i>percent of GNI^a as of end of year</i> | 68.1 | 71.2 | 78.4 | 85.9 | 84.6 | 82.9 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 85.5 | 109.0 | 102.1 | 93.0 | 94.9 | 97.6 | 104.2 | 115.8 |
| Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i> | 51.2 | 53.4 | 52.2 | 55.5 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 59.0 | 59.9 | 59.3 | 62.8 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 63.3 | 63.4 | 62.4 | 62.0 |
| Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i> | 48.8 | 46.6 | 47.8 | 44.5 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 37.2 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 37.6 | 38.0 |
| Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure;

GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

a Figures on quarterly total number of employed persons by industry are adjusted to be consistent with the monthly total number of employed persons.

b National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply and use tables compiled from 1999 up to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.

c Refers to real GNI.

d Includes other refinery feedstock.

e Refers to salable coal.

f Calculated on financial year basis.

g Refers to terminal gate prices.

h The nonfood consumer price index (CPI) was derived using the unweighted average of nonfood CPI components.

i Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.

j The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 only captures a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money) are not included in net foreign assets.

k The sum of government, private sector, and other financial institutions does not equate to domestic credit because the latter includes some items that are not on the balance sheets of financial institutions.

l Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.

m Data from 2004 onward have been updated to include the treatment of emissions reduction schemes. From 2000 onward, data are based on transactions recorded on an accrual basis. Prior to 1999, data are based on transactions recorded on a cash basis.

n Includes capital transfers.

o Includes public order and safety.

p Refers to fuel and energy.

q Includes nominal interest on superannuation, public debt transactions, and other outlays.

r Figures were converted from Australian dollars to US dollars using the average of period exchange rates for the fiscal year ending 31 March from the IMF.

s Figures were converted from Australian dollars to US dollars using the average of period exchange rates for the fiscal year from the IMF.

t Includes direct investment liabilities.

u Refers to sum of quarterly GNI data from end-March to end-December.

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