

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>POPULATION</b>																
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	129.3	131.1	132.9	134.8	136.7	138.6	140.6	142.6	144.7	146.7	148.6	149.7	151.6	153.7	155.8	157.9
Population density persons per square kilometer	876	881	901	913	926	939	953	966	980	993	1,007	1,015	1,035	1,048	1,060	1,064
Population <sup>a</sup> annual change, percent	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Urban population percent of total population	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	33.4	34.2
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> million; fiscal year ending 30 June																
Employed	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...	...	56.7	...	...	60.7	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39.0	...	...	44.3	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	58.1	...	...
Mining and quarrying	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	45.1	...	...
Manufacturing	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.1	...	...	1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	6.1	...	...	6.7	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	0.4	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	5.1	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	1.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate percent	4.4	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	...
Labor force annual change, percent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate percent	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	57.1	...	...
Male	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	81.7	...	...
Female	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	33.5	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> billion taka; fiscal year ending 30 June																
<b>At Current Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,370.8	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.6	3,707.0	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.2	13,437.0	15,158.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	869.8	979.0	1,106.2	1,206.0	1,355.9	1,539.5	1,707.1	1,857.5	2,062.7	2,240.8
Mining and quarrying	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	70.1	78.7	91.1	109.6	126.4	142.1	166.5	194.6	210.7	238.8
Manufacturing	348.4	382.3	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	738.3	876.1	1,013.7	1,162.0	1,285.7	1,465.0	1,679.3	1,971.3	2,232.2	2,544.8
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>b</sup>	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2	49.1	55.5	57.2	64.4	70.1	83.5	109.8	134.9	156.2	175.1	188.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.2	...
Construction	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	298.2	335.1	385.3	441.8	494.7	570.7	683.0	824.3	908.3	1,084.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	623.5	729.7	861.5	960.9	1,066.1	1,213.3	1,374.0	1,545.8	1,725.8	1,925.9
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.3	97.6	112.6	130.4	149.3	...
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	465.0	531.3	596.2	671.8	804.5	810.2	968.5	1,068.8	1,151.6	1,297.6
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.5	158.5	174.0	191.5	202.7	...
Financial and insurance activities	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	142.2	162.7	187.0	200.0	234.5	275.5	363.2	422.4	485.6	557.6
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	601.2	687.1	788.2	912.3	1,060.6
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	140.9	171.3	196.6	224.6	254.3	302.8	335.0	376.8	447.3	506.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Education												213.9	250.5	284.3	327.7	376.2
Human health and social work activities	537.2	571.9	618.6	679.7	749.0	830.2	1,172.5	1,312.6	1,486.4	1,702.2	1,907.4	177.3	201.3	238.7	269.2	301.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation												...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>e</sup>												1,046.1	1,172.9	1,389.5	1,565.5	1,764.0
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,287.5	2,450.0	2,635.2	2,898.7	3,194.5	3,555.9	4,576.1	5,233.6	5,988.5	6,749.2	7,613.0	8,691.3	9,986.4	11,412.6	12,805.0	14,449.9
Taxes and duties on imports	83.3	85.5	96.8	107.1	135.1	151.1	247.2	264.4	298.3	301.5	362.4	467.0	565.7	576.6	631.7	708.1
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0
GNI	2,457.9	2,623.9	2,857.4	3,171.6	3,505.1	3,896.3	5,095.4	5,850.8	6,770.7	7,609.7	8,621.4	9,883.4	11,445.1	12,953.5	14,332.5	16,142.0
<b>Structure of Output</b> percent of GDP at current producer prices																
Agriculture	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.1	16.3	16.1	15.5
Industry	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.6	27.6	28.2
Services	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,370.9	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.7	3,707.1	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.3	13,436.8	15,158.0
Final consumption expenditure	1,946.9	2,079.2	2,235.9	2,445.7	2,679.3	2,965.1	3,789.4	4,357.3	5,080.4	5,617.1	6,315.7	7,269.7	8,312.5	9,347.3	10,468.6	11,799.2
Household final consumption	1,838.5	1,964.9	2,099.3	2,285.0	2,495.2	2,759.8	3,527.0	4,062.6	4,754.9	5,258.0	5,910.9	6,802.8	7,780.7	8,733.9	9,751.4	10,980.1
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	262.4	294.7	325.5	359.1	404.8	466.8	531.8	613.4	717.2	819.2
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>g</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.0	796.2	879.9	1,033.9
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374.2	2,607.5	2,960.0	3,344.7
Change in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1,110.2	1,194.4	1,278.0	1,824.5	2,127.5	2,342.4	2,551.6	2,627.9
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1,049.5	1,261.6	1,569.3	1,632.4	1,736.9	2,518.4	2,949.2	3,208.1	3,429.7	3,751.5
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	33.6	28.6	18.3	23.9	25.4	71.2	79.0	104.0	6.3	103.7
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	73.1	73.9	75.6	74.6	74.1	74.3	73.7	72.8	72.6	72.4
Government consumption	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>h</sup>	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9
Change in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	16.9	16.0	19.9	20.2	19.5	19.0	17.3
Imports of goods and services	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	21.8	22.9	25.0	23.2	21.8	27.5	28.0	26.8	25.5	24.8
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/1996   2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1	570.4	869.8	928.1	969.8	1,003.4	1,065.1	1,112.6	1,146.1	1,174.4	1,225.7	1,266.5
Mining and quarrying	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1	70.1	74.3	80.0	88.4	95.6	99.1	105.9	115.8	121.3	132.9
Manufacturing	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7	422.7	738.3	816.1	876.0	934.6	996.7	1,096.5	1,205.7	1,329.9	1,446.5	1,595.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>b</sup>	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5	41.9	55.5	58.3	62.8	67.4	74.1	79.0	87.3	95.4	99.3	105.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities												5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2
Construction	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5	231.2	298.2	318.4	337.4	359.6	385.5	412.4	447.1	483.0	522.1	567.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7	361.6	623.5	675.7	724.8	767.3	812.2	866.5	924.6	981.7	1,047.8	1,114.3
Accommodation and food service activities												46.1	49.0	52.2	55.7	59.5
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.5	465.0	508.8	550.8	595.1	640.1	554.4	594.3	626.1	657.6	699.6
Information and communication												139.6	163.3	179.1	196.2	208.2
Financial and insurance activities	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4	142.2	151.4	157.3	157.3	167.1	184.6	211.8	231.1	247.9	267.2
Real estate activities																
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	457.9	475.9	495.1	516.1	538.9
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5	68.6	140.9	152.9	162.9	174.5	188.8	205.5	221.0	235.4	251.6	276.4
Education												120.8	125.4	131.4	138.0	145.2
Human health and social work activities	434.5	451.7	470.1	489.8	512.1	536.6	1,172.5	1,220.2	1,269.3	1,316.5	1,369.0	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation												662.6	684.2	706.4	729.6	753.5
Other service activities <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross Value Added at basic prices	1,971.7	2,078.4	2,168.9	2,284.4	2,417.5	2,561.0	4,576.1	4,904.2	5,191.2	5,464.1	5,794.3	6,179.2	6,594.3	6,999.4	7,429.8	7,918.4
Taxes and duties on imports	77.7	79.1	83.7	86.5	102.2	108.8	247.2	259.6	283.2	286.5	276.7	284.2	290.6	299.6	311.6	333.2
Net factor income from abroad	75.1	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8	136.3	272.1	331.3	421.4	455.9	491.8	511.8	582.7	587.1	515.9	...
GNI at 1995/1996   2005/2006 market prices	2,124.4	2,232.6	2,356.0	2,501.8	2,652.5	2,806.1	5,095.4	5,495.1	5,895.7	6,206.5	6,562.7	6,975.2	7,467.6	7,886.1	8,257.3	...
<b>Growth of Output annual change, percent</b>																
GDP	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6
Agriculture	7.4	3.1	—	3.1	4.1	2.2	5.5	6.7	4.5	3.5	6.2	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.4	3.3
Industry	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.8	9.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	9.0	9.4	9.6	8.2	9.7
Services	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.8
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/1996   2005/2006 market prices	2,049.3	2,157.4	2,252.6	2,371.1	2,519.7	2,669.7	4,823.4	5,163.8	5,474.4	5,750.6	6,071.0	6,463.4	6,884.9	7,299.0	7,741.4	8,248.6
Final consumption expenditure	1,584.3	1,659.2	1,753.2	1,825.4	1,892.7	1,971.3	3,789.4	4,059.6	4,219.1	4,326.4	4,532.1	4,827.1	5,022.3	5,282.1	5,507.9	...
Household final consumption	1,497.4	1,568.4	1,645.0	1,702.9	1,757.1	1,825.2	3,527.0	3,789.2	3,940.0	4,030.3	4,215.9	4,489.6	4,674.3	4,913.9	5,110.8	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6	146.1	262.4	270.4	279.0	296.1	316.3	337.6	348.0	368.1	397.2	...
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	...
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>g</sup>	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	1,261.0	1,351.2	1,483.8	1,593.4	1,729.9	1,895.3	2,095.5	2,208.0	2,425.5	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Change in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9	440.3	788.8	891.1	954.2	954.5	963.5	1,246.2	1,402.3	1,436.7	1,482.7	...

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7	422.2	502.7	1,049.5	1,217.3	1,194.1	1,163.1	1,171.1	1,512.5	1,671.5	1,691.9	1,711.7	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	54.8	58.1	-20.2	-13.3	10.9	33.0	33.6	79.2	11.4	39.4	16.5	7.3	36.3	64.1	36.8	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Household consumption	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	7.0	7.4	4.0	2.3	4.6	6.5	4.1	5.1	4.0	...
Government consumption	0.9	4.5	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.7	8.1	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	3.1	5.8	7.9	...
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	9.9	7.1	9.8	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.6	5.4	9.9	...
Exports of goods and services	14.4	14.9	-2.3	6.9	12.5	15.6	25.5	13.0	7.1	0.0	0.9	29.3	12.5	2.5	3.2	...
Imports of goods and services	10.2	11.2	-11.2	7.4	10.6	19.1	18.2	16.0	-1.9	-2.6	0.7	29.2	10.5	1.2	1.2	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7
Gross national saving	509.3	562.0	636.9	747.5	847.1	958.1	1,342.6	1,533.3	1,747.0	2,016.7	2,348.2	2,644.8	3,150.5	3,660.0	3,927.0	4,398.8
Gross domestic saving	423.9	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4	742.0	1,034.0	1,140.7	1,206.4	1,433.6	1,659.7	1,888.6	2,239.5	2,642.0	2,968.2	3,358.8
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0
Net current transfers <sup>h</sup>	-1.768	17.3	15.4	21.6	21.2	26.8	36.5	39.9	56.7	24.1	42.5	31.0	17.9	53.7	63.3	56.0
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	21.4	20.7	19.2	20.3	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.1	22.2
Gross national saving	21.5	22.2	23.3	24.9	25.4	25.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	28.6	29.4	28.9	29.9	30.5	29.2	29.0
Gross capital formation <sup>f</sup>	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>taka</i>																
Per capita GDP <sup>i</sup>	18,507	19,519	20,760	22,532	24,627	27,058	34,502	38,773	43,719	48,359	53,961	61,198	69,614	78,009	86,266	96,004
Per capita GNI <sup>i</sup>	19,187	20,199	21,713	23,775	25,925	28,440	36,448	41,261	47,084	52,193	58,332	66,044	75,505	84,283	92,015	102,236
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100	89.6	87.8	90.3	92.9	91.0	102.8	106.2	111.8	119.9	121.3	129.3	132.9	133.6	136.0	...	...
Mining 1988/1989   2005/2006 = 100	213.0	239.0	251.0	269.0	290.0	307.0	336.0	360.0	384.0	418	134.4	135.2	142.4	153.2	157.2	...
Manufacturing 1988/1989   2005/2006 = 100	214.0	228.0	239.0	254.0	272.0	295.0	327.0	360.0	386.0	416	135.0	157.9	174.9	195.2	213.2	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																
<b>Crude petroleum</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	72	80	93	80	89	...	...	1,108	254	279	336	371	379	410	413	483
Imports	1,268	812	1,241	1,621	2,947	1,099	1,366	2,093	1,040	861	1,137	1,409	1,084	253	...	...
Consumption	3,525	...	...	...	...	3,768	3,782	3,574	3,626	...	3,737	4,868	5,214	5,086	5,485	...
<b>Coal</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	677	858	731	667	861	855	943	957
Imports	53	142	604	199	213	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	—	82	...	...
Consumption	53	142	604	199	213	...	...	...	502	791	820	644	859	947	863	836

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Natural gas</b> million cubic meters																
Production <sup>l</sup>	9,412	10,573	11,094	11,926	12,827	13,783	14,921	15,920	17,015	18,511	19,919	20,075	21,056	22,669	23,232	25,263
Consumption	8,780	9,876	10,326	11,350	12,111	12,918	14,021	15,185	16,551	18,342	20,111	20,306	20,569	22,601	23,450	24,843
<b>Electricity<sup>k</sup></b> million kilowatt-hours																
Production	14,739	16,254	17,445	18,458	20,062	21,162	22,742	22,783	24,305	25,504	27,470	29,348	33,365	36,482	38,031	40,358
Consumption	12,461	14,003	15,238	16,132	18,024	19,196	20,962	21,181	22,622	23,937	25,744	28,627	32,443	35,465	39,256	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																
Consumer (national) 1995/1996   2005/2006 = 100	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	164.2	176.1	193.5	206.4	221.5	156.6	170.2	181.7	195.1	207.6
Food <sup>l</sup>	128.5	130.3	132.4	137.0	146.5	158.1	170.3	184.2	206.8	221.6	240.6	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8
Nonfood	118.6	122.3	127.9	135.1	141.0	147.1	156.6	165.8	176.3	186.7	196.8	138.8	152.9	167.0	176.2	186.8
Wholesale <sup>m</sup> (national) 1969/1970 = 100	1,753.0	1,726.0	1,730.0	1,822.0	1,889.0	1,954.0	2,128.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator 1995/1996   2005/2006=100	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.8	100.0	106.5	114.8	122.6	131.4	141.7	153.3	164.3	173.6	183.8
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.2	9.9	6.7	7.3	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4
Food price index <sup>l</sup>	2.6	1.4	1.6	3.5	6.9	7.9	7.7	8.2	12.3	7.2	8.5	14.1	7.7	5.2	8.6	6.7
Nonfood price index	3.0	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.4	4.3	6.5	5.9	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.2	10.2	9.2	5.5	6.0
Wholesale price index <sup>m</sup>	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.5	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.2	5.7	5.9
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> billion taka; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	198.8	223.5	241.6	267.4	304.5	354.0	426.5	496.8	593.1	662.8	879.9	1,031.1	1,097.2	1,236.0	1,416.5	1,608.1
Currency in circulation	101.8	114.8	125.3	139.0	158.1	185.1	228.6	266.4	326.9	360.5	461.6	548.0	584.2	675.5	769.1	879.4
Demand deposits <sup>n</sup>	97.1	108.7	116.3	128.4	146.4	168.9	197.9	230.4	266.2	302.3	418.3	483.1	513.0	560.5	647.4	728.7
Quasi-money	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,380.2	1,618.2	1,894.8	2,302.2	2,750.4	3,374.2	4,073.9	4,799.0	5,589.8	6,268.0
Money supply (M2)	747.6	871.7	986.2	1,139.9	1,297.2	1,514.4	1,806.7	2,115.0	2,487.9	2,965.0	3,630.3	4,405.3	5,171.1	6,035.0	7,006.3	7,876.1
Foreign assets (net)	85.7	74.9	95.9	140.9	163.3	182.3	215.3	324.0	373.2	432.4	660.7	705.7	788.2	1,132.5	1,600.6	1,892.3
Domestic credit	770.3	901.7	1,014.0	1,097.2	1,267.9	1,488.3	1,790.8	2,056.7	2,486.7	2,885.5	3,378.2	4,308.9	5,149.7	5,717.4	6,379.1	7,015.3
Claims on government sector (net)	147.9	176.9	202.6	192.8	219.5	255.8	316.2	360.4	469.1	581.8	542.5	732.3	917.3	1,101.2	1,175.3	1,102.6
Claims on private sector	557.3	647.8	735.6	828.9	958.7	1,120.1	1,323.2	1,521.8	1,901.4	2,179.3	2,707.6	3,407.1	4,079.0	4,521.6	5,076.4	5,746.0
Claims on other financial institutions	65.1	76.9	75.8	75.4	89.7	112.4	151.4	174.5	116.3	124.4	128.1	169.5	153.4	94.6	127.4	166.7
Other items	-108.4	-104.8	-123.8	-98.2	-134.0	-156.2	-199.4	-265.7	-372.0	-352.9	-408.6	-609.3	-766.8	-814.9	-973.4	-1,031.5
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4
<b>M2</b> percent of GDP at current market prices	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	42.1	45.5	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																
Demand deposits	97.1	108.7	116.2	128.3	146.1	168.5	197.9	234.6	270.5	337.8	454.8	527.1	574.4	629.9	715.5	723.8
Time deposits	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1,160.4	1,380.2	1,613.4	1,889.5	2,448.3	2,913.6	3,577.4	4,325.8	5,099.0	5,909.8	6,268.0
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>o</sup>	675.0	786.5	872.8	982.3	1,128.6	1,321.1	1,516.2	1,771.8	2,200.4	2,567.2	3,302.0	4,165.8	5,043.1	5,796.5	6,639.9	6,939.0
<b>Interest rates</b> percent per annum; as of end of period																
On deposits																
Savings deposits <sup>p</sup>	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5
Time: 6 months	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.3	8.8
12 months	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	11.3	9.0

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>billion taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																
<b>Consolidated Government</b>																
Total revenue and grants	237.3	270.6	306.4	335.7	380.6	418.4	474.1	516.4	649.3	667.0	791.3	954.4	1,182.7	1,355.3	1,467.3	...
Total revenue	200.8	243.4	278.9	311.2	354.0	392.0	449.3	494.7	605.4	645.7	759.0	929.9	1,146.7	1,282.6	1,403.7	...
Current revenue	...	...	...	310.5	352.9	391.4	448.7	494.2	604.9	645.7	759.0	929.9	1,146.7	1,282.6	1,403.7	...
Taxes <sup>q</sup>	160.8	197.8	213.3	249.5	283.0	319.5	361.8	392.5	480.1	528.7	624.8	795.5	952.3	1,074.5	1,160.3	...
Nontaxes <sup>r</sup>	40.0	45.6	65.6	61.0	69.9	71.9	86.9	101.7	124.8	117.0	134.2	134.5	194.5	208.1	243.4	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	36.5	27.2	27.5	24.5	26.6	26.4	24.8	21.5	43.9	21.3	32.3	24.5	35.9	72.7	63.6	...
Total expenditure and net lending <sup>s</sup>	344.6	374.0	407.6	437.0	493.7	556.3	610.6	668.4	936.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,750.3	1,882.1	...
Total expenditure	344.6	374.0	407.6	437.0	493.7	556.3	610.6	668.4	936.1	893.2	1,012.8	1,186.1	1,371.6	1,574.9	1,837.6	...
Current expenditure <sup>s</sup>	182.0	205.4	227.0	253.1	283.9	333.2	366.2	454.1	574.3	656.2	731.7	828.8	964.6	1,043.2	1,249.7	...
Capital expenditure <sup>s</sup>	162.7	168.6	180.6	183.9	209.8	223.1	244.4	214.3	361.8	216.8	281.2	357.3	407.0	531.7	587.9	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit <sup>t</sup>	...	...	...	57.4	69.0	58.2	82.5	40.1	30.7	-10.6	27.4	101.2	182.1	239.4	154.0	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	-183.2	-208.7	-222.5	-243.8	-213.8	-361.3	-216.8	-281.2	-357.3	-407.0	-531.7	-587.9	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>u</sup>	-107.3	-103.4	-101.1	-101.4	-113.0	-137.9	-136.5	-152.1	-286.8	-226.2	-223.9	-328.4	-341.8	-395.0	-414.8	...
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	67.6	71.2	72.8	38.1	73.3	66.5	91.4	91.0	141.0	200.1	158.2	302.1	305.6	331.9	428.9	...
Foreign borrowing	22.8	24.3	30.4	45.5	52.7	61.9	89.6	51.8	87.6	26.0	60.4	26.3	36.3	58.1	32.7	...
Use of cash balances	16.9	7.9	-2.1	17.8	-13.0	9.5	-33.8	9.3	58.2	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Total revenue	8.5	9.6	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	10.9	10.7	10.4	...
Taxes	6.8	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.6	...
Total expenditure	14.5	14.8	14.9	14.5	14.8	15.0	12.7	12.2	14.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.7	...
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-4.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.4	-3.4	-3.7	-2.8	-2.8	-4.6	-3.2	-2.8	-3.6	-3.2	-3.3	-3.1	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																
Total	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.1	447.3	501.6	629.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,740.1	1,197.6	...
General public services	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0	68.8	82.5	80.8	110.7	79.4	145.2	...
Defense	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1	71.6	87.6	111.3	122.3	120.2	139.2	...
Economic affairs	43.2	64.6	72.3	88.7	...	...	...	...	...	173.8	221.2	281.8	334.0	369.4	...	...
Agriculture	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5	95.6	111.5	129.6	129.6	129.6	172.7	...
Industry	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	8.8	9.4	30.2	42.0	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.5	34.7	72.3	79.7	74.1	105.1	...
Transport and communications	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2	43.8	66.2	70.5	94.6	123.7	142.7	...
Other economic services	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities <sup>v</sup>	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	16.9	...
Health	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8	51.0	62.7	72.9	76.7	85.5	93.9	...
Education	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1	121.0	159.0	188.0	191.1	212.9	266.3	...
Social protection	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5	78.9	69.6	77.3	89.9	90.3	115.6	...
Others <sup>w</sup>	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8	314.4	320.1	457.6	586.5	768.7	...	...

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	...
Health	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	...
Social security and welfare	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> billion taka; fiscal year ending 30 June																
Exports, fob	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0	1,071.9	1,121.3	1,635.9	1,924.4	2,157.1	2,346.1	2,424.6
Imports, cif	421.3	503.7	490.5	559.2	642.6	808.9	991.3	1,184.9	1,483.7	1,558.7	1,642.4	2,574.2	2,883.1	3,025.6	3,185.7	3,161.8
Trade balance	-172.1	-179.5	-181.2	-183.3	-201.0	-277.6	-283.8	-343.9	-515.7	-486.8	-521.1	-938.3	-958.7	-868.5	-839.6	-737.2
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																
Exports	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.5	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1	10.7	4.6	45.9	17.6	12.1	8.8	3.3
Imports	9.5	19.6	-2.6	14.0	14.9	25.9	22.5	19.5	25.2	5.1	5.4	56.7	12.0	4.9	5.3	-0.8
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	5589.6	5735.6	5443.3	6229.4	7585.6	8494.4	11650.3	12691.3	13627.6	14377.5	16497.0	23099.9	22250.8	25913.0	28433.8	29924.6
1. United States	1779.5	1696.6	1504.4	1488.6	1697.5	2003.5	2869.9	2930.7	2822.6	2910.4	3247.5	3824.3	3702.4	3948.1	4052.6	4164.9
2. Germany	607.8	588.2	566.2	849.6	1101.5	1143.7	1567.2	1648.1	1803.5	1832.6	2075.0	3251.3	2970.6	3440.7	3878.0	3857.4
3. United Kingdom	439.5	486.5	531.7	604.1	849.2	794.8	1081.8	1161.4	1169.5	1241.6	1243.9	1982.0	1908.1	2193.3	2238.8	2656.7
4. France	288.6	308.4	311.5	367.5	526.4	544.5	624.0	702.8	864.4	931.2	997.7	1450.9	1164.5	1354.3	1466.4	1504.0
5. Spain	71.8	88.4	103.5	158.9	239.8	298.8	409.8	444.3	488.6	494.5	507.4	836.4	845.7	1010.3	1229.9	1412.3
6. Italy	227.9	263.0	216.0	240.8	305.1	326.2	460.2	460.2	528.1	530.6	561.2	869.7	758.6	920.3	1161.7	1170.9
7. Canada	96.6	95.6	82.6	165.5	247.4	275.4	407.8	416.1	435.0	502.3	552.8	783.3	778.2	853.4	778.3	780.1
8. Netherlands	234.1	251.5	207.9	227.4	254.0	241.4	379.0	425.8	647.0	847.6	890.2	831.9	536.8	612.8	654.0	620.1
9. Belgium	174.9	179.8	187.9	225.9	252.8	268.8	422.8	514.8	385.6	310.7	352.7	595.6	510.0	600.6	759.2	690.2
10. Turkey	23.7	21.8	29.1	33.3	60.2	75.4	159.3	179.4	262.1	303.6	495.4	615.0	467.2	651.6	662.1	594.0
Imports, total	9000.8	9011.5	7847.8	9834.9	11590.0	13850.9	16095.6	18477.6	23841.3	21853.7	27812.8	36192.7	34160.4	37544.1	41635.1	39476.0
1. China, People's Rep. of	667.5	772.4	910.3	1090.8	1445.7	1870.4	2332.2	2771.6	3511.4	3524.2	4681.4	6575.2	6092.1	6972.5	7846.1	8848.9
2. India	945.4	1195.5	1145.8	1494.2	1745.1	1951.2	2061.7	2646.6	3498.2	2748.6	3859.8	4870.3	4704.2	5246.1	6174.4	5575.2
3. Singapore	760.9	827.1	905.6	1040.7	873.1	852.3	965.2	1137.5	1682.1	1646.4	1492.8	1431.4	1560.1	1970.1	2408.4	2038.0
4. Malaysia	128.4	146.5	147.8	215.2	274.8	299.7	347.8	327.1	621.2	973.4	1316.1	1766.3	1711.4	1975.5	1762.7	1000.7
5. Japan	849.7	720.7	594.9	566.7	614.0	571.0	749.8	653.8	974.7	1009.8	1162.7	1430.7	1346.0	1183.4	1431.3	1533.5
6. Korea, Rep. of	347.8	403.7	340.8	367.0	418.6	446.2	514.6	550.6	796.3	804.7	965.5	1333.7	1487.8	1237.7	1237.4	1134.7
7. Indonesia	193.2	179.5	171.5	209.2	261.1	269.5	312.8	378.7	495.7	584.0	753.2	1051.3	1124.8	1079.7	1281.3	1295.8
8. Kuwait	29.0	28.1	117.4	173.4	638.6	1178.8	1238.5	1536.7	1796.5	374.3	857.4	1332.3	1174.2	921.2	1074.8	730.9
9. Brazil	31.3	36.9	24.4	43.3	120.4	94.1	106.0	211.7	150.0	393.0	419.0	883.8	1098.7	939.3	984.5	909.2
10. United Arab Emirates	153.6	112.5	152.2	188.9	217.7	353.2	391.3	344.0	629.9	376.6	576.9	764.9	836.3	887.2	983.1	627.9
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> million US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June																
Current account balance	-418.0	-1,098.0	157.0	176.0	176.0	-557.0	824.0	936.0	702.0	2,416.0	3,724.0	-1,686.0	-447.0	2,388.0	1,409.0	1,550.0*
Balance on goods	-1,865.0	-2,011.0	-1,768.0	-2,215.0	-2,319.0	-3,297.0	-2,889.0	-3,458.0	-5,330.0	-4,710.0	-5,155.0	-9,935.0	-9,320.0	-7,009.0	-6,794.0	-5,879.0*
Exports	5,701.0	6,419.0	5,929.0	6,492.0	7,521.0	8,573.0	10,412.0	12,053.0	14,151.0	15,581.0	16,233.0	22,592.0	23,989.0	26,567.0	29,777.0	30,768.0*
Imports	7,566.0	8,430.0	7,697.0	8,707.0	9,840.0	11,870.0	13,301.0	15,511.0	19,481.0	20,291.0	21,388.0	32,527.0	33,309.0	33,576.0	36,571.0	36,647.0*
Balance on services	-645.0	-914.0	-499.0	-691.0	-874.0	-870.0	-1,023.0	-1,255.0	-1,525.0	-1,616.0	-1,233.0	-2,612.0	-3,001.0	-3,162.0	-4,096.0	-5,470.0*
Credit	849.0	759.0	865.0	887.0	924.0	1,177.0	1,340.0	1,484.0	1,891.0	1,832.0	2,478.0	2,573.0	2,694.0	2,830.0	3,115.0	3,017.0*
Debit	1,494.0	1,673.0	1,364.0	1,578.0	1,798.0	2,047.0	2,363.0	2,739.0	3,416.0	3,448.0	3,711.0	5,185.0	5,695.0	5,992.0	7,211.0	8,487.0*

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Balance on primary income	-302.0	-344.0	-402.0	-358.0	-374.0	-680.0	-702.0	-905.0	-994.0	-1,484.0	-1,484.0	-1,454.0	-1,549.0	-2,369.0	-2,635.0	-2,995.0*
Credit	97.0	97.0	50.0	64.0	63.0	116.0	136.0	244.0	217.0	95.0	52.0	124.0	193.0	120.0	131.0	74.0*
Debit	399.0	441.0	452.0	422.0	437.0	796.0	838.0	1,149.0	1,211.0	1,579.0	1,536.0	1,578.0	1,742.0	2,489.0	2,766.0	3,069.0*
Balance on secondary income	2,394.0	2,171.0	2,826.0	3,440.0	3,743.0	4,290.0	5,438.0	6,554.0	8,551.0	10,226.0	11,596.0	12,315.0	13,423.0	14,928.0	14,934.0	15,894.0*
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...*
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	561.0	432.0	410.0	428.0	196.0	163.0	375.0	490.0	576.0	451.0	512.0	642.0	482.0	629.0	598.0	483.0*
Credit	561.0	432.0	410.0	428.0	196.0	163.0	375.0	490.0	576.0	451.0	512.0	642.0	482.0	629.0	598.0	483.0*
Debit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—*
Financial account	-116.0	682.0	391.0	413.0	-31.0	784.0	-141.0	762.0	-457.0	-825.0	-651.0	651.0	1,436.0	2,770.0	2,855.0	2,934.0*
Direct investment	383.0	550.0	391.0	376.0	276.0	800.0	743.0	793.0	748.0	961.0	913.0	775.0	1,191.0	1,726.0	1,474.0	1,830.0*
Portfolio investment	—	—	-6.0	2.0	6.0	—	32.0	106.0	47.0	-159.0	-117.0	109.0	240.0	368.0	937.0	618.0*
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...*
Other investments	-499.0	132.0	6.0	35.0	-313.0	-16.0	-916.0	-137.0	-1,252.0	-1,627.0	-1,447.0	-233.0	5.0	676.0	444.0	486.0*
Net errors and omissions	152.0	-297.0	-550.0	-202.0	-170.0	-323.0	-720.0	-695.0	-490.0	16.0	-720.0	-263.0	-977.0	-659.0	621.0	-594.0*
Overall balance	179.0	-281.0	408.0	815.0	171.0	67.0	338.0	1,493.0	331.0	2,058.0	2,865.0	-656.0	494.0	5,128.0	5,483.0	4,373.0*
Reserves and related items	-179.0	281.0	-408.0	-815.0	-171.0	-67.0	-338.0	-1,493.0	-331.0	-2,058.0	-2,865.0	656.0	-494.0	-5,128.0	-5,483.0	-4,373.0*
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	12.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	13.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.1	17.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.8*
Imports	16.6	18.6	16.3	16.8	17.6	20.6	21.5	22.6	24.5	22.8	21.5	25.3	25.0	22.4	21.2	18.8*
Balance on goods	-4.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.5	-4.0	-4.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.5	-7.7	-7.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.0*
Current account balance	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	0.8*
Overall balance	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.3	2.9	-0.5	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.2*
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total	1,515.6	1,305.4	1,722.1	2,624.2	3,222.4	2,825.3	3,877.0	5,278.0	5,788.6	10,343.3	11,177.5	9,192.1	12,751.1	18,092.0	22,310.7	27,493.1
Gold, national valuation	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3	124.4	613.2	682.5	719.9	527.7	525.3	469.7
Foreign exchange	1,485.3	1,273.6	1,680.7	2,574.4	3,170.9	2,766.0	3,803.9	5,182.2	5,686.7	9,499.9	9,904.1	7,775.1	11,393.3	16,579.6	20,796.4	25,801.3
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
SDRs	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1	718.5	659.6	733.8	637.2	984.0	988.1	1,221.2
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> taka per US dollar																
End of period	54.000	57.000	57.900	58.782	60.742	66.210	69.065	68.576	68.920	69.267	70.750	81.853	79.850	77.750	77.949	78.500
Average of period	52.142	55.807	57.888	58.150	59.513	64.327	68.933	68.875	68.598	69.039	69.649	74.152	81.863	78.103	77.641	77.947
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15,596.1	14,924.2	16,632.9	18,385.5	19,659.2	18,448.8	20,105.8	21,372.6	22,929.4	24,596.0	25,751.7	27,180.3	28,300.2	33,535.4	34,925.2	...
Long-term debt	14,985.0	14,355.6	15,926.1	17,624.9	18,643.4	17,384.6	18,380.4	19,428.0	20,276.9	21,187.1	21,399.6	23,804.1	25,128.1	28,304.1	29,302.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,985.0	14,355.6	15,926.1	17,624.9	18,643.4	17,384.6	18,380.4	19,428.0	20,276.9	21,187.1	21,399.6	22,350.1	23,338.9	26,113.3	26,433.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,454.0	1,789.2	2,190.8	2,868.8	...
Short-term debt	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1,178.0	1,369.7	1,894.3	1,934.2	2,949.2	2,105.3	1,959.2	3,734.9	4,153.0	...
Use of IMF credit	277.1	207.8	134.7	143.6	303.8	375.8	547.4	575.0	758.2	1,474.7	1,402.9	1,270.8	1,212.9	1,496.4	1,470.0	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	28.3	26.8	29.2	29.4	28.9	25.4	26.5	25.2	23.2	22.2	20.7	19.6	19.6	20.7	18.8	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	94.8	94.2	91.4	90.9	88.4	86.1	83.1	87.6	88.8	84.4	83.9	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	5.9	6.4	8.3	7.9	11.5	7.7	6.9	11.1	11.9	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	10.6	9.6	10.1	8.1	7.0	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.0	5.4	4.3	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	...
<i>Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	488.5	424.6	447.1	411.9	451.6	574.6	482.4	729.2	630.9	699.3	737.4	1,049.9	988.5	1,241.8	1,355.3	920.3
Interest on long-term debt	165.4	158.1	157.2	159.0	175.3	198.8	167.4	179.7	202.6	196.5	200.0	258.3	242.7	249.0	260.2	231.4
Interest on short-term debt	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	72.0	39.0	23.9	31.8	49.5	25.6	46.2	51.2	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	27.0	33.1	34.0	31.8	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	37.5	25.5	34.4	35.2	20.8	35.5	33.6	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	7.1	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.9	4.2	5.2	8.6	8.1	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	56.8	68.9	71.1	70.1	76.3	71.1	66.1	64.6	75.4	54.8	74.6	70.8	56.1	79.3	73.2	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; — = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Population based on Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System.
- b Data for 2000–2010 include electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c Data for 2000–2010 include wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities (hotels and restaurants).
- d Data for 2000–2010 include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- e Data for 2000–2010 include real estate rental and business activities; education, health, and social work; and community, social, and personal services. From 2011 onward, includes community, social, and personal services.
- f Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- g Gross fixed capital formation includes data on change in inventories.
- h For 2000–2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.
- i In estimating the GDP and GNI per capita, January population is used.
- j For 2014, data until February 2014.
- k For 2014, data from July 2013 to April 2014.
- l Includes beverages and tobacco.
- m For agricultural and industrial products.
- n Excludes interbank and government deposits.
- o Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.
- p Refers to savings bank account with checking facilities.
- q Per IMF convention, the losses of railway and post offices have not been deducted from tax revenue.
- r Before 2003, data include capital receipts.
- s From 2009 onward, total expenditure also includes data in net outlay for food account operation, loans and advances, and structural adjustment expenditure.
- t For 2010–2014, data are estimated based on the available information on government finance.
- u From 2008 onward, estimates are based on data provided by the Ministry of Finance.
- v For 1997, data include expenditures on housing and community amenities; and electricity, gas, and water of autonomous bodies.
- w From 2009 onward, include expenditure from other ministries.

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Price Indexes	BBS. Official communication, 17 July 2016; past communication; <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995; past issues.
Money and Banking	Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 16 June 2016, past communication; <i>Bank Bulletin</i> , July–September 1996, past issues.
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