

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION^a																
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	324.8	332.8	340.1	346.4	352.3	358.5	364.5	370.0	375.0	380.1	386.8	393.4	399.8	406.2	411.9	417.2
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	56	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	71	71	72
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	71.2	71.7	72.1	72.6	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.7	75.1	75.5	75.9	76.2	76.6	76.9	77.2
LABOR FORCE^b <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																
Employed	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	204	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	190	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	14	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	6.9	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	65.6	...
Male	...	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3	...	...	72.4	...
Female	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9	...	...	58.3	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Brunei dollars; calendar year</i>																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611 |	18,690	23,303	23,803	22,639	21,695	17,778
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	114	114	140	150	150	129	127	130	142 |	137	134	156	155	187	196
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,009	4,223	5,080	6,742	8,868	10,768	10,604	11,672	7,390 |	9,575	12,757	12,656	11,424	10,635	7,737
Manufacturing	1,589	1,578	1,641	1,750	1,768	1,952	1,925	1,916	2,796	2,181 |	2,786	3,830	3,957	3,735	3,494	2,583
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^c	73	77	92	98	95	113	104	112	115	122 |	132	131	134	138	144	148
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	306	361	391	401	423	419	540	530	534	518 |	339	450	547	556	425	441
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	371	388	403	414	444	458	486	549	558	591 |	755	813	891	952	916	900
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	159	164	184	185	184
Transportation and storage ^e	394	407	425	445	454	456	504	511	534	556 |	292	272	329	388	371	338
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	276	284	286	280	258
Financial and insurance activities	323	348	352	355	375	472	553	579	593	574 |	760	794	864	912	936	924
Real estate activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	634	649	664	668	738
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,710	1,710	1,689	1,785	1,847	2,009	2,239	2,152	2,190 |	1,993	2,111	2,136	2,175	2,273	2,136
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	519	537	547	555	572	637

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Human health and social work activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	223	233	252	269	267
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ⁱ	979	1,043	1,110	1,053	1,069	1,128	1,209	1,291	1,314	1,348	168	169	173	176	186	184
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,043	23,676	24,181	23,081	22,030	18,115
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-373	-379	-442	-335	-337
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-50	856
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,553	22,676	23,231	22,388	21,644	18,634
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1
Industry	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.3	74.1	65.4	67.4	72.5	71.5	68.7	66.7	60.2
Services	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.0	25.3	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.8	30.6	32.4	38.7
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,458	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,695	17,778
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,594	5,521	5,871	6,469	6,484	6,902	7,897	7,104	7,439	6,890	7,341	7,664	8,020	8,020	7,973
Household final consumption ^j	2,569	2,644	2,679	3,121	3,534	3,563	3,610	3,722	3,608	3,803	2,750	2,977	3,276	3,455	3,380	3,517
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	2,671	2,950	2,843	2,750	2,934	2,920	3,292	4,175	3,496	3,636	4,140	4,364	4,389	4,565	4,640	4,455
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,742	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,469	2,218	1,712	1,787	1,801	1,907	2,399	2,789	2,740	4,398	6,039	7,799	8,933	5,909	6,227
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	7	2	-5	-2	-1	1	30	26	28	31	35	39
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	6,968	6,977	7,023	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,072	12,525	15,971	11,362	12,599	16,197	16,700	15,404	14,887	9,282
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,971	15,567	16,097	14,788	14,103	8,399
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	630	603	617	784	883
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,933	4,355	4,109	4,230	4,329	4,596	5,150	5,633	5,587	5,226	6,998	8,445	9,711	6,640	5,811
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,712	5,146	6,135	4,645	4,166
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,287	3,299	3,576	1,995	1,645
Statistical discrepancy	492	-51	50	27	118	775	945	789	167	-343	-	699	57	-38	-517	68
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household final consumption ^j	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4	14.7	12.8	13.8	15.3	15.6	19.8
Government final consumption	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3	22.2	18.7	18.4	20.2	21.4	25.1
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2
Changes in inventories	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8	67.4	69.5	70.2	68.0	68.6	52.2
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8	28.0	30.0	35.5	42.9	30.6	32.7
Statistical discrepancy	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2	-	3.0	0.2	-0.2	-2.4	0.4
At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at 2000/2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,701	18,595
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	112	118	131	147	149	134	128	133	141	137	134	144	143	149	159

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,614	4,765	4,942	4,905	4,774	4,977	4,577	4,151	4,009 |	9,575	9,700	9,471	8,765	8,537	8,444
Manufacturing	1,589	1,592	1,701	1,751	1,732	1,698	1,711	1,659	1,706	1,539 |	2,786	2,967	2,908	2,865	2,670	2,735
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^c	73	75	79	82	82	86	86	88	89	95 |	132	130	138	142	148	152
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	306	362	395	407	424	458	441	489	498	477 |	339	451	547	556	434	455
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	371	387	435	461	476	486	499	558	561	586 |	755	811	889	933	917	925
Accommodation and food service activities											149	158	164	184	182	178
Transportation and storage ^e	394	402	427	436	420	437	441	496	528	556 |	292	278	336	398	381	366
Information and communication											254	276	284	286	276	281
Financial and insurance activities	323	352	350	361	380	417	476	494	506	493 |	760	794	864	912	935	906
Real estate activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	620	634	649	664	679	699
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |
Administrative and support service activities ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	353	389	462	526	488	443
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,691	1,720	1,712	1,766	1,817	1,978	2,207	2,267	2,298 |	1,993	2,108	2,131	2,162	2,263	2,135
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	519	536	545	550	545	623
Human health and social work activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	213	223	233	253	268	264
Arts, entertainment, and recreation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |
Other service activities ⁱ	979	1,044	1,050	1,078	1,088	1,142	1,225	1,290	1,317	1,353 |	168	169	173	176	181	180
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	19,043	19,756	19,937	19,513	19,055	18,946
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	-353	-366	-370	-362	-353	-351
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																
GDP	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	...	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.3	-0.6
Agriculture	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.7	5.7	...	-2.6	8.1	-1.2	4.8	6.4
Industry	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	...	3.2	-1.4	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0
Services	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	...	4.9	5.5	4.7	1.0	-1.6
Expenditure on GDP <i>at 2000 / 2010 market price</i>	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546 |	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,701	18,595
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,596	5,557	5,910	6,408	6,358	6,856	7,440	7,475	7,850 |	6,890	7,257	7,527	7,876	7,856	7,857
Household final consumption ^j	2,569	2,677	2,696	3,122	3,505	3,485	3,616	3,688	3,753	3,940 |	2,750	2,899	3,150	3,340	3,236	3,382
NPISHs final consumption																
Government final consumption	2,671	2,919	2,861	2,787	2,903	2,872	3,241	3,752	3,723	3,910 |	4,140	4,358	4,377	4,536	4,620	4,454
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,441	2,100	1,662	1,709	1,717	1,742	2,204	2,494	2,486 |	4,428	6,066	7,814	8,747	6,022	6,417
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,462	2,093	1,654	1,703	1,716	1,745	2,205	2,497	2,486 |	4,398	6,040	7,786	8,717	5,986	6,377
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	6	1	-3	-1	-3	0 |	30	26	28	31	36	40
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																
Exports of goods and services	6,968	7,059	7,467	7,636	7,581	7,486	7,760	7,013	6,577	6,230 |	12,599	12,221	12,369	11,667	11,767	10,496
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	11,971	11,592	11,767	11,054	10,987	9,612
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	628	629	602	613	780	883

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,824	4,334	3,984	3,859	4,251	4,426	5,010	5,560	5,515 |	5,226	6,988	8,427	9,651	6,669	5,888
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,704	5,136	6,098	4,683	4,243
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,283	3,291	3,554	1,985	1,645
Statistical discrepancy	492	357	251	138	-420	155	35	341	768	497 |	-	834	284	513	-275	-266
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Household final consumption ⁱ	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.0	...	5.4	8.7	6.0	-3.1	4.5
Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.0	...	5.3	0.4	3.6	1.9	-3.6
Gross capital formation	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3	...	37.0	28.8	11.9	-31.2	6.6
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3	...	-3.0	1.2	-5.7	0.9	-10.8
Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	-3.1	10.2	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8	...	33.7	20.6	14.5	-30.9	-11.7
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,742 |	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,815	8,800	7,147	4,683	6,992	3,779
Gross domestic saving ^k	5,106	4,441	4,942	5,554	6,837	9,380	11,324	10,561	13,294	8,173 |	7,372	9,898	8,311	5,655	7,730	3,539
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-50	856
Net current transfers from abroad ^l	...	-482	-554	-505	-598	-626	-644	-648	-389	-392 |	-420	-471	-593	-722	-688	-616
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	57.2	65.2	52.4	39.4	42.5	34.9	25.0	35.6	19.9
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.5	37.8	30.0	20.7	32.2	21.3
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2
At Current Market Prices <i>Brunei dollars</i>																
Per capita GDP	31,853	30,151	30,765	32,980	37,768	44,251	50,002	49,888	54,394	41,072 |	48,319	59,238	59,536	55,732	52,670	42,613
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,966	57,646	58,107	55,116	52,547	44,665
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	85.1	97.9	106.7	104.6	101.5	75.5	123.0	128.5	132.0	131.9	139.2	148.1	153.3	166.6	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Crude petroleum <i>thousands metric tons</i>																
Production	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,054	10,918	9,652	8,336	7,963	8,114	7,922	7,615	6,902	6,457	6,474
Exports	9,058	9,050	9,511	9,809	9,552	9,544	10,030	8,609	7,322	7,078	7,417	7,394	7,207	6,452	6,004	6,158
Consumption	...	318	219	175	90	...	507	735	683	653	656	634	470	...	...	...
Natural gas ^m																
Production <i>terajoules</i>	434,010	392,777	398,168	441,681	427,832	411,260	467,930	456,250	537,353	508,267	538,592	559,861	550,033	529,762	517,413	542,691
Exports <i>million cubic meters</i>	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,557	10,221	9,051	10,360	9,511	9,662	10,183	9,925	10,140	9,161	9,446
Consumption <i>million cubic meters</i>	1,036	1,017	1,196	1,099	1,066	1,010	936	912	925	974	1,015	968	970	1,653	1,644	1,688
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																
Production	2,517	2,579	2,702	2,814	2,906	2,913	3,298	3,395	3,424	3,612	3,792	3,723	3,929	3,962	4,055	4,199
Consumption	2,194	2,213	2,301	2,365	2,726	2,723	2,879	3,049	3,145	3,243	3,328	3,391	3,726	3,553	3,766	3,788
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Consumer (national) 2002 | 2005 | 2010 = 100	121.7	122.4 |	119.6	100.3	101.2 |	100.0	100.2	101.2	103.3	104.4 |	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.4	100.0
Food	117.8	118.4 |	118.8	99.2	100.8 |	100.0	99.7	102.2	106.4	108.9 |	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.6

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Nonfood ^a	...	... |	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	... |	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.7	100.7	...
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 / 2010 = 100	100.0	94.4	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.3	154.0	173.5	135.2 |	100.0	120.2	121.6	118.2	116.0	95.6
Price indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Food price index	-	0.5	0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.5	-0.3	2.5	4.1	2.3	1.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.8
Nonfood price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	...
Implicit GDP deflator	29.0	-5.6	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	1.1	12.7	-22.1	5.3	20.2	1.2	-2.8	-1.9	-17.6
MONEY AND BANKING million Brunei dollars; as of end period																
Money supply (M1)	2,296	2,864	3,145	3,249	3,531	3,576	3,963	3,851	4,386	5,391	3,817	4,233	4,294	4,465	4,396	4,680
Currency in circulation	681	648	655	651	667	705	740	849	922	955	1,024	1,690	1,627	1,220	1,272	1,322
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	1,615	2,216	2,490	2,598	2,864	2,871	3,223	3,002	3,464	4,436	2,793	2,543	2,667	3,245	3,124	3,358
Quasi-money	7,391	4,947	4,813	5,033	6,063	5,587	5,394	6,132	6,554	6,606	8,756	9,604	9,668	9,802	10,227	9,686
Money supply (M2)	9,687	7,811	7,958	8,282	9,594	9,162	9,356	9,984	10,940	11,996	12,573	13,836	13,962	14,266	14,623	14,365
Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent																
	25.9	-19.4	1.9	4.1	15.8	-4.5	2.1	6.7	9.6	9.7	4.8	10.0	0.9	2.2	2.5	-1.8
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices																
	93.6	77.8	76.1	72.5	72.1	57.8	51.3	54.1	53.6	76.8	67.3	59.4	58.7	63.0	67.4	80.8
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																
On deposits																
Savings	...	...	...	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12 months	...	...	...	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million Brunei dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December | beginning 1 April																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	5,084	4,233	4,268 |	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	3,615
Total revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268 |	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	3,615
Current revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268 |	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,153	12,896	11,134	8,591	6,736	3,615
Taxes ^o	2,422	2,306	2,332 |	3,426	3,685	5,252	5,514	6,347	7,434	3,740	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes ^p	2,662	1,926	1,936 |	2,943	2,717	3,190	3,673	3,299	3,925	2,653	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	4,196	3,856	4,736 |	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,229	6,923	7,389	6,302	6,879	6,097
Total expenditure ^q	4,196	3,856	4,736 |	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,229	6,923	7,389	6,302	6,879	6,097
Current expenditure	3,043	2,745	3,777 |	4,596	4,005	4,086	4,016	4,482	4,672	4,529	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	1,153	1,111	959 |	1,125	888	1,010	1,257	1,120	992	897	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2,041	1,487	491 |	1,773	2,397	4,355	5,172	5,164	6,687	1,864	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^r	1,127	36	-1,033 |	-177	1,509	3,345	3,915	4,044	5,695	-369	2,924	5,973	3,745	2,289	-143	-2,482
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	49.1	42.2	40.8 |	55.8	48.1	53.2	50.4	52.3	55.7	41.0	49.0	55.3	46.8	37.9	31.0	20.3
Taxes	23.4	23.0	22.3 |	30.0	27.7	33.1	30.3	34.4	36.4	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	40.6	38.4	45.3 |	50.1	36.8	32.1	28.9	30.3	27.8	43.3	33.3	29.7	31.0	27.8	31.7	34.3
Overall budget surplus/deficit	10.9	0.4	-9.9 |	-1.5	11.3	21.1	21.5	21.9	27.9	-2.4	15.6	25.6	15.7	10.1	-0.7	-14.0

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Expenditure by Function, Central Government⁵																
Total	3,503	3,365	3,074 |	4,301	3,338	3,465	3,746	3,993	3,830	4,529	4,095	4,322	4,340	...	...	...
General public services	20	16	18 |	23	22	25	36	39	39	48	54	35	...	...	...	...
Defense	421	390	405 |	530	449	472	492	519	505	542	508	522	496	...	...	...
Education	430	400	494 |	681	583	606	546	618	614	638	678	704	720	...	...	...
Health	213	203	210 |	290	263	275	255	295	322	318	333	340	347	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	127	104	105 |	133	108	118	126	143	138	142	147	156	148	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	219	191	104 |	134	106	116	229	288	276	282	299	311	...	...	...	...
Economic services	1,723	1,746	1,399 |	2,066	889	1,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	28	26	25 |	33	17	25	27	29	27	28	28	28	...	...	...	...
Industry	25	22	23 |	31	18	26	29	34	33	44	50	45	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	115	86	95 |	128	115	144	106	126	102	109	113	166	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	115	100	97 |	115	102	118	56	79	61	69	68	75	72	...	...	...
Other economic services	1,440	1,512	1,159 |	1,760	706	1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	350	316	339 |	445	266	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	4.2	4.0	4.7 |	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	...	...	...
Health	2.1	2.0	2.0 |	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	1.2	1.0	1.0 |	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	3,906	3,640	3,702	4,416	5,066	6,247	7,626	7,668	10,543	7,174	8,887	12,464	12,980	11,436	10,601	6,338
Imports, cif	1,107	1,142	1,556	1,327	1,427	1,448	1,673	2,101	2,573	2,401	2,535	3,600	3,565	3,613	3,596	3,235
Trade balance	2,799	2,498	2,146	3,089	3,639	4,799	5,953	5,567	7,970	4,773	6,352	8,864	9,415	7,823	7,005	3,104
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	53.1	-6.8	1.7	19.3	14.7	23.3	22.1	0.5	37.5	-32.0	23.9	40.2	4.1	-11.9	-7.3	-40.2
Imports	-16.7	3.2	36.3	-14.7	7.5	1.5	15.5	25.6	22.5	-6.7	5.6	42.0	-1.0	1.4	-0.5	-10.0
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	3,162	3,336	3,439	4,422	4,535	5,653	7,029	7,159	10,226	6,458	8,257	11,485	11,920	10,280	9,377	5,945
1. Japan	1,286	1,542	1,377	1,811	1,720	2,074	2,067	2,276	4,145	3,018	3,732	5,190	5,448	4,331	3,653	2,134
2. Korea, Rep. of	407	411	420	495	630	715	1,096	850	1,568	881	1,383	1,826	1,803	1,759	1,175	879
3. Australia	155	219	314	370	505	524	775	927	1,023	575	979	1,309	1,085	844	906	298
4. India	0	0	0	90	0	1	195	219	290	442	189	654	689	667	857	580
5. Indonesia	25	34	32	113	268	1,089	1,461	1,695	2,197	581	606	926	382	587	540	119
6. Thailand	461	352	413	417	355	184	117	102	80	100	90	121	405	498	594	644
7. New Zealand	10	11	72	103	133	67	199	129	316	294	415	392	786	447	285	331
8. Viet Nam	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	172	555	552	107	115
9. China, People's Rep. of	56	135	220	295	229	189	196	220	75	257	581	511	323	79	172	88
10. Taipei, China	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	10	38	34	56	424	323
Imports, total	1,427	1,311	1,628	1,341	1,642	1,647	1,898	2,201	2,622	2,551	3,188	6,441	6,497	8,538	7,224	6,143
1. Singapore	475	451	501	267	537	545	632	766	951	952	1,040	1,753	1,700	2,428	2,086	1,712
2. China, People's Rep. of	17	19	23	65	53	59	110	124	143	154	404	819	1,377	1,873	1,922	1,552
3. United Kingdom	114	95	100	49	136	65	99	139	119	100	232	225	1,382	1,617	313	651
4. Malaysia	270	300	283	265	348	389	380	443	494	487	496	598	762	906	946	759
5. United States	154	114	51	153	54	55	53	154	123	110	137	203	173	614	604	147

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
6. Korea, Rep. of	16	18	29	31	35	68	25	29	77	63	72	647	123	113	319	299
7. India	4	2	4	7	5	37	19	11	20	27	23	985	36	41	47	34
8. Germany	45	24	38	43	63	29	38	41	51	55	189	530	72	81	199	185
9. Thailand	46	41	44	54	62	75	91	103	134	129	142	149	208	180	155	115
10. Japan	67	61	351	133	119	115	111	136	199	178	165	157	206	167	118	133
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^t million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	...	2,883	2,409	3,129	3,325	4,507	5,752	5,857	6,930	3,834	4,998	6,440	5,674	3,773	5,244	2,054*
Balance on goods	...	2,542	2,193	3,167	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,853	4,669	6,214	8,630	8,763	6,915	7,433	2,893*
Exports	...	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692	10,414	7,056	8,779	12,375	12,882	11,819	11,099	6,109*
Imports	...	-1,099	-1,509	-1,254	-1,338	-1,412	-1,588	-1,992	2,560	2,388	2,566	3,746	4,118	4,904	3,666	3,216*
Balance on services	...	614	533	251	-53	54	119	586	-641	-692	-807	-1,317	-2,158	-2,365	-1,632	-1,014*
Credit	...	1,872	1,606	1,493	1,716	1,873	2,236	2,507	448	387	460	501	483	493	558	643*
Debit	...	-1,258	-1,073	-1,242	-1,769	-1,819	-2,117	-1,921	1,089	1,078	1,267	1,818	2,640	2,858	2,189	1,657*
Balance on primary income	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	-8	126	-100	-498	-457	-200	-15	623*
Credit	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,198	986	936	960	974	996	1,011	1,068*
Debit	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	1,206	860	1,036	1,458	1,431	1,197	1,026	446*
Balance on secondary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-274	-269	-308	-375	-475	-577	-543	-448*
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	12	20	33	34	39	71*
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	276	320	395	508	611	583	519*
Capital account	...	-1	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7	-7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	-866	-326	-1,468	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259	2,478	1,901	4,885	3,922	2,727	2,713	4,026	4,772*
Direct investment	...	63	232	122	155	175	105	258	-323	-370	-481	-691	-865	-776	-568	-173*
Portfolio investment	...	-182	8	60	-45	22	-90	358	85	267	881	162	568	460	790	876*
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	-746	-566	-1,650	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875	2,715	2,004	4,485	4,451	3,024	3,029	3,804	4,069*
Net errors and omissions	...	-2,034	-2,036	-1,634	-795	-3,420	-5,118	-5,436	-4,365	-1,359	-39	-1,716	-2,247	-885	-973	2,688*
Overall balance	...	-17	46	26	14	3	22	154	5,042	4,376	9,845	8,646	6,154	5,601	8,297	9,513*
Reserves and related items	...	17	-46	-26	-14	-3	-22	-154	-5,042	-4,376	-9,845	-8,646	-6,154	-5,601	-8,297	-9,513*
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	...	65.0	63.4	67.4	64.4	65.5	66.5	62.8	72.4	65.7	64.0	66.8	67.6	65.3	64.8	47.2
Imports	...	19.6	25.8	19.1	17.0	14.8	13.8	16.3	17.8	22.2	18.7	20.2	21.6	27.1	21.4	24.9
Balance on goods	...	45.4	37.5	48.3	47.4	50.7	52.6	46.5	54.6	43.5	45.3	46.6	46.0	38.2	43.4	22.4
Current account balance	...	51.5	41.2	47.7	42.2	47.3	50.1	47.8	48.1	35.7	36.5	34.8	29.8	20.9	30.6	15.9
Overall balance	...	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	35.0	40.8	71.8	46.7	32.3	31.0	48.5	73.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total	408	382	449	475	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,563	2,591	3,449	3,575	3,648	3,367
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	163	177	177	155
Foreign exchange	356	330	369	376	385	431	460	625	710	997	1,209	2,133	2,932	3,044	3,138	2,892
Reserve position in the IMF	46	44	70	87	91	46	37	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19
SDRs	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	19	20	339	333	332	333	333	314	300
EXCHANGE RATES Brunei dollars per US dollar																
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.292	1.301	1.224	1.269	1.321	1.414
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.417	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375

Brunei Darussalam

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; = = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Figures for 2001 and 2011 are actual census count, while others are estimates based on the Population and Housing Censuses.
- b Figures for 2001 and 2011 are based on the Population and Housing Censuses, while those for 2014 are based on the Labour Force Survey.
- c Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d Prior to 2010, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- e Prior to 2010, includes transportation and storage.
- f Includes ownership of dwellings.
- g From 2010 onward, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities.
- h From 2010 onward, includes arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- i Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- j Includes nonprofit institutions serving households.
- k From 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of household consumption and government consumption.
- l Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- m Normal cubic meter figures were initially converted to cubic feet, then to terajoules. One cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and one cubic foot is equivalent to 1.06E-06 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.
- n Asian Development Bank estimates, based on data from Department of Statistics, Department of Economic Planning and Development.
- o Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- p Prior to 2004, includes receipt for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account of undertaking of a commercial character department; and revenue from government property.
- q Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- r Derived as excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged) less the sum of contribution to a development fund, contribution to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- s Data were compiled using government ordinary expenditure by ministries.
- t Due to the shift from the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual format to the sixth edition format in 2008, some transaction categories have changed. Data prior to 2008 may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

Sources:

Population	Department of Statistics (DOS). Official communication, 5 July 2016; past communication.
Urban Population	World Bank. World Development Indicators and Global Development Finance. http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.URB.TOTL.IN.ZS (accessed 15 June 2016).
Labor Force	DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016; past communication.
National Accounts	DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016; past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. http://faostat3.fao.org/home/E (accessed 13 July 2016).
Energy	
Crude Petroleum Production	For 2000–2004: DOS. Official communication, 3 May 2007. For 2005: DOS. 2005. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2005</i> . Bandar Seri Begawan. For 2006–2015: DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016.
Exports	DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016.
Consumption	For 2000–2005: United Nations. 2007. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> . New York; past issues. For 2006–2015: DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016.
Natural Gas	DOS. 2005. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2005</i> . Bandar Seri Begawan; past issues. For 2006–2015: DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016.

Brunei Darussalam

Electricity	DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016; past communication.
Price Indexes	DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016; past communication.
Money and Banking	For 2000: DOS. 2003. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> . Bandar Seri Begawan; past issues. For 2001–2010: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam (AMBD). Monetary and Financial Statistics. http://www.ambd.gov.bn/images/mf_stat/Monetary%20and%20Financial%20Statistics%2026%20April%202013.xlsx (accessed 10 May 2013). For 2011–2015: AMBD. Monetary and Financial Statistics. http://www.ambd.gov.bn/Pages/Monetary-and-Financial-Statistics.aspx (accessed 11 May 2016).
Interest Rates	For 2003–2006: Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 30 April 2007. For 2007–2015: AMBD. Monetary and Financial Statistics. http://www.ambd.gov.bn/Pages/Monetary-and-Financial-Statistics.aspx (accessed 11 May 2016).
Government Finance	DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016; past communication.
External Trade	For 2000–2004: DOS. Official communication, 4 June 2009; past communication. For 2005: International Monetary Fund (IMF). 2010. <i>Country Report No. 10/134</i> . Washington, DC. For 2006–2015: DOS. Official communication, 5 July 2016.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, July 2016.
Balance of Payments	DOS. Official communication, 26 July 2016; past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, May 2016.