

Hong Kong, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Household final consumption	4.5	1.4	-1.0	-1.6	7.1	3.5	6.1	8.6	1.9	0.2	6.1	8.4	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.7
Government final consumption	2.4	6.3	2.9	2.4	1.4	-2.6	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.4
Gross capital formation	19.5	-4.6	0.5	2.7	2.6	-0.8	8.4	8.0	-0.3	1.1	11.1	2.3	3.3	3.0	1.5	-7.5
Exports of goods and services	16.2	-1.6	8.5	12.8	15.4	10.6	9.4	8.4	2.6	-9.9	16.8	3.9	1.9	6.2	0.9	-1.5
Imports of goods and services	16.4	-1.6	7.2	11.3	13.8	8.0	9.1	9.1	2.2	-9.0	17.4	4.6	2.9	6.6	1.0	-1.9
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross domestic capital formation	369	337	301	281	294	297	335	353	359	362	424	467	514	514	538	520
Gross national saving	428	418	403	417	425	465	526	568	615	526	549	575	546	546	568	595
Gross domestic saving	428	399	407	396	409	470	503	529	533	493	529	542	537	526	541	576
Net primary income from abroad	11	30	8	32	28	7	36	53	101	50	38	53	29	41	47	39
Net current transfers from abroad ²	-11	-11	-12	-11	-12	-12	-13	-14	-18	-16	-18	-20	-20	-21	-20	-21
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	32.0	30.2	31.3	31.5	31.1	33.3	33.4	32.1	31.2	29.7	29.8	28.0	26.4	24.6	24.0	24.0
Gross national saving	32.0	31.6	31.1	33.2	32.3	32.9	35.0	34.4	36.0	31.7	30.9	29.7	26.8	25.5	25.1	24.8
Gross capital formation	27.6	25.5	23.2	22.4	22.4	21.1	22.3	21.4	21.0	21.8	23.9	24.1	25.2	24.0	23.8	21.7
At Current Market Prices <i>Hong Kong dollars</i>																
Per capita GDP	200,675	196,765	192,367	186,705	194,140	207,263	219,240	238,676	245,406	237,960	252,887	273,549	284,720	297,462	311,835	328,117
Per capita GNI	202,288	201,301	193,611	191,492	198,264	208,359	224,419	246,312	259,852	245,096	258,240	281,019	288,837	303,100	318,271	333,523
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 1983–1987 = 100	42.0	43.0	43.0	41.0	37.0	42.0	38.0	30.0	18.0	15.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.0
Manufacturing ^{aa} 2000 / 2008 = 100	100.0	95.6	86.2	78.3	80.6	106.4	108.7	107.2	100.0	91.7	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.0	94.6	93.2
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exports	1	1	3	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	6,060	8,034	8,721	10,690	10,692	10,825	11,404	12,261	11,345	12,332	10,324	12,529	12,351	12,972	13,789	11,184
Consumption	6,059	8,034	8,718	10,677	10,692	10,825	11,404	12,261	11,345	12,332	10,324	12,529	12,351	12,972	13,789	11,184
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																
Production	31,329	32,429	34,312	35,506	37,129	38,448	38,613	38,948	37,990	38,728	38,292	39,026	38,752	39,063	39,803	37,924
Exports	1,181	1,581	2,175	3,008	3,087	4,498	4,528	4,035	3,553	3,731	2,609	2,957	1,838	1,650	1,226	1,187
Imports	10,203	10,355	10,182	10,397	9,837	11,001	10,897	10,959	11,297	11,590	10,511	10,735	11,156	9,969	10,288	11,742
Consumption	36,299	37,261	38,087	38,454	39,223	40,048	40,334	40,853	40,929	41,491	41,863	42,064	43,031	42,556	43,880	43,912
Retail prices <i>Hong Kong dollars/liter</i>																
Gasoline, unleaded	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.7	12.5	13.1	13.1	14.7	12.5	13.6	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.6	13.7
Diesel	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.6	8.8	10.3	8.6	9.7	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.6	10.9
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Consumer ^{ab} <i>October 2014–September 2015 = 100</i>	78.4	77.1	74.8	72.8	72.6	73.2	74.7	76.2	79.5	80.0	81.8	86.1	89.6	93.5	97.7	100.6
Food ^{ab}	66.2	65.7	64.3	63.3	64.0	65.1	66.3	69.1	76.1	77.1	78.9	84.5	89.4	93.3	97.2	101.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Nonfood ^{da,c}	83.0	81.4	78.8	76.4	75.9	76.3	77.9	78.9	80.8	81.1	82.9	86.7	89.7	93.6	97.9	100.4
Producers ^{aa, ad} 2000 / 2008 = 100	100.0	98.4	95.7	95.4	97.6	89.9	91.9	94.7	100.0	98.3	104.2	112.9	113.0	109.5	107.6	104.7
Implicit GDP deflator 2014 = 100	99.6	97.8	94.5	88.8	85.6	85.5	85.1	87.7	88.9	88.5	88.8	92.2	95.5	97.2	100.0	103.6
Price Indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	-3.7	-1.7	-3.0	-2.7	-0.3	0.8	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.2	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.0
Food price index	-2.2	-0.8	-2.1	-1.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	4.2	10.1	1.3	2.3	7.1	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.9
Nonfood price index	-4.1	-1.9	-3.2	-3.0	-0.7	0.5	2.1	1.3	2.4	0.4	2.2	4.6	3.4	4.3	4.6	2.6
Producer price index	0.2	-1.6	-2.7	-0.3	2.3	0.8	2.2	3.0	5.6	-1.7	6.0	8.3	0.1	-3.1	-1.7	-2.7
Implicit GDP deflator	-3.4	-1.8	-3.4	-6.0	-3.6	-0.1	-0.5	3.1	1.4	-0.4	0.3	3.8	3.6	1.8	2.9	3.6
MONEY AND BANKING billion Hong Kong dollars; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1) ^{ae}	244	258	296	413	484	435	492	617	646	902	1,017	1,127	1,377	1,511	1,709	1,971
Currency in circulation	92	102	113	128	141	142	150	158	170	194	219	248	282	314	330	349
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	152	156	182	286	344	292	341	459	475	707	798	879	1,095	1,197	1,379	1,622
Quasi-money ^{ae}	3,406	3,292	3,223	3,400	3,682	3,944	4,563	5,490	5,622	5,700	6,119	6,930	7,573	8,546	9,303	9,647
Money supply (M2)	3,649	3,550	3,518	3,813	4,167	4,379	5,054	6,106	6,268	6,602	7,136	8,058	8,950	10,056	11,011	11,618
Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent																
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	7.8	-2.7	-0.9	8.4	9.3	5.1	15.4	20.8	2.6	5.3	8.1	12.9	11.1	12.4	9.5	5.5
Deposit Money Banks																
Demand deposits	152	156	182	286	344	292	341	459	475	707	798	879	1,095	1,197	1,379	1,622
Savings deposits	696	851	946	1,278	1,432	1,144	1,359	1,629	1,945	2,699	2,913	2,905	3,392	3,696	3,965	4,495
Time deposits	2,680	2,399	2,189	2,004	2,090	2,631	3,057	3,751	3,606	2,951	3,132	3,784	3,789	4,259	4,695	4,603
Domestic credits outstanding	1,861	1,790	1,743	1,709	1,792	1,930	1,974	2,274	2,524	2,471	2,988	3,361	3,597	3,979	4,515	4,800
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																
On deposits																
Savings	4.5	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Time: 6 months	5.1	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
12 months	5.4	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
On loans and discounts																
Commercial bills	9.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.1	7.9	7.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million Hong Kong dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April																
Central Government^{af}																
Total revenue and grants	225,060	175,559	177,489	207,338	238,197	247,035	288,014	358,465	316,562	318,442	376,481	437,723	442,150	455,346	478,668	450,007
Total revenue ^{ag}	225,060	175,559	177,489	207,338	238,197	247,035	288,014	358,465	316,562	318,442	376,481	437,723	442,150	455,346	478,668	450,007
Current revenue	171,320	151,405	153,336	174,611	188,004	204,548	234,420	276,314	281,485	262,860	299,800	339,421	344,606	355,292	393,934	381,532
Taxes	129,490	127,798	115,992	131,058	154,834	173,913	187,543	229,691	218,236	207,680	241,313	275,021	279,426	287,677	353,848	344,568
Nontaxes	41,830	23,607	37,344	43,553	33,170	30,635	46,877	46,623	63,249	55,180	58,487	64,400	65,180	67,615	40,086	36,964
Capital receipts ^{ah}	53,740	24,154	24,153	32,727	50,193	42,487	53,594	82,151	35,077	55,582	76,681	98,302	97,544	100,054	84,734	68,475
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	232,893	238,890	239,177	247,466	242,235	233,071	226,863	234,815	312,412	289,025	301,360	364,037	377,324	433,543	396,183	435,633
Total expenditure ^{ai}	232,893	238,890	239,177	247,466	242,235	233,071	226,863	234,815	312,412	289,025	301,360	364,037	377,324	433,543	396,183	435,633
Current expenditure	186,686	198,743	200,310	203,234	196,906	192,462	193,973	204,734	258,007	234,367	239,293	296,446	302,942	337,714	316,317	347,365

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Capital expenditure	46,207	40,147	38,867	44,232	45,329	40,609	32,890	30,081	54,405	54,658	62,067	67,591	74,382	95,829	79,866	88,268
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-15,366	-47,338	-46,974	-28,623	-8,902	12,086	40,447	71,580	23,478	28,493	60,507	42,975	41,664	17,578	77,617	34,167
Capital account surplus/deficit	7,533	-15,993	-14,714	-11,505	4,864	1,878	20,704	52,070	-19,328	924	14,614	30,711	23,162	4,225	4,868	-19,793
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{aj}	-7,833	-63,331	-61,688	-40,128	-4,038	13,964	61,151	123,650	4,150	29,417	75,121	73,686	64,826	21,803	82,485	14,374
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	16.8	13.3	13.7	16.5	18.1	17.5	19.2	21.7	18.5	19.2	21.2	22.6	21.7	21.3	21.2	18.8
Taxes	9.7	9.7	8.9	10.4	11.8	12.3	12.5	13.9	12.8	12.5	13.6	14.2	13.7	13.5	15.7	14.4
Total expenditure	17.4	18.1	18.4	19.7	18.4	16.5	15.1	14.2	18.3	17.4	17.0	18.8	18.5	20.3	17.5	18.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.6	-4.8	-4.8	-3.2	-0.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.2	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	1.0	3.7	0.6
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																
Total ^{ak}	275,610	269,663	266,461	275,351	263,193	251,532	244,868	252,494	330,965	307,193	320,570	385,642	400,179	457,346	424,106	462,150
General public services	25,959	30,284	27,527	28,245	28,790	25,247	26,234	27,382	29,085	30,487	33,305	35,054	36,543	38,938	42,734	47,315
Defense ^{al}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	52,212	53,051	55,595	57,291	54,451	54,265	51,934	53,825	74,995	58,240	60,719	67,891	76,600	76,392	73,724	79,122
Health	32,720	34,182	33,169	34,201	32,199	31,616	32,127	33,623	36,706	38,387	39,890	45,297	59,572	67,602	57,508	60,774
Social security and welfare	27,727	29,616	31,820	33,333	33,285	33,262	33,540	34,868	39,248	40,418	40,519	43,346	45,894	55,352	58,091	65,001
Housing and community amenities	61,012	50,173	42,402	43,034	35,114	31,998	31,622	32,961	66,976	42,536	45,985	61,247	50,216	71,054	56,621	65,472
Economic services	49,237	44,803	48,880	52,631	53,813	50,352	44,289	41,850	55,961	67,282	67,575	101,285	97,417	112,715	96,522	101,466
Agriculture	730	871	772	797	843	900	1,282	1,797	1,485	1,264	1,268	1,437	2,424	1,694	1,867	2,237
Industry	2,714	3,261	3,349	4,094	3,953	3,270	2,247	2,390	2,646	2,976	2,926	2,923	3,371	3,707	4,054	4,150
Electricity, gas, and water	13,240	13,161	12,968	12,398	12,689	12,156	12,123	12,682	17,872	21,824	18,550	20,989	22,308	23,775	21,735	19,820
Transport and communications	15,825	7,714	9,059	10,711	13,270	11,871	9,811	8,869	8,866	22,744	22,160	28,121	34,100	45,455	45,257	49,179
Other economic services	16,728	19,796	22,732	24,631	23,058	22,155	18,826	16,112	25,092	18,475	22,671	47,815	35,214	38,084	23,609	26,080
Others	26,743	27,554	27,068	26,616	25,541	24,792	25,122	27,985	27,994	29,843	32,577	31,522	33,937	35,293	38,906	43,000
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3
Health	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.5
Social security and welfare	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
EXTERNAL TRADE billion Hong Kong dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	1,573	1,481	1,561	1,742	2,019	2,250	2,461	2,688	2,824	2,469	3,031	3,337	3,434	3,560	3,673	3,605
Imports, cif	1,658	1,568	1,619	1,806	2,111	2,329	2,600	2,868	3,025	2,692	3,365	3,765	3,912	4,061	4,219	4,046
Trade balance	-85	-87	-59	-63	-92	-79	-139	-180	-201	-223	-334	-427	-478	-501	-546	-441
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	16.6	-5.8	5.4	11.7	15.9	11.4	9.4	9.2	5.1	-12.6	22.8	10.1	2.9	3.6	3.2	-1.8
Imports	19.0	-5.4	3.3	11.5	16.9	10.3	11.6	10.3	5.5	-11.0	25.0	11.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	-4.1
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	202,250	190,085	200,324	224,040	259,423	289,509	316,816	344,738	362,983	318,748	390,349	429,193	443,127	459,220	473,964	465,483
1. China, People's Rep. of	69,744	70,096	78,744	95,477	114,180	130,283	148,853	167,786	176,061	163,030	205,765	224,568	239,658	251,449	255,337	249,946
2. United States	47,084	42,413	42,878	41,780	43,964	46,505	47,874	47,316	46,290	36,897	42,821	42,647	43,799	42,786	44,150	44,282
3. Japan	11,195	11,250	10,745	12,088	13,813	15,258	15,495	15,343	15,556	14,066	16,484	17,379	18,576	17,451	16,989	15,899

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4. India	1,297	1,202	1,444	1,906	2,097	2,805	2,958	4,467	6,705	6,751	9,587	12,032	9,952	10,745	12,148	13,121
5. Taipei, China	5,112	4,538	4,438	5,436	6,307	6,492	6,705	6,794	7,065	7,062	8,840	11,096	10,432	9,985	10,234	8,401
6. Germany	7,691	6,624	6,270	7,225	8,082	9,358	9,751	10,408	12,075	10,243	10,390	11,470	10,051	9,527	9,368	9,073
7. Korea, Rep. of	3,827	3,329	3,905	4,570	5,661	6,205	6,672	6,791	6,372	5,567	6,919	7,873	7,606	8,283	8,050	7,033
8. Viet Nam	545	539	769	979	1,223	1,286	1,510	2,310	2,766	3,241	4,334	5,931	6,538	7,559	8,625	9,892
9. Singapore	4,717	3,793	4,053	4,589	5,596	5,986	6,226	6,471	7,116	5,453	6,578	7,227	7,222	7,561	7,731	7,553
10. United Kingdom	8,096	7,106	6,960	7,377	8,460	8,914	9,482	9,604	9,691	7,702	7,826	7,542	7,114	6,972	7,007	7,071
Imports, total	213,328	201,474	208,024	232,580	271,458	299,967	334,695	368,223	388,888	347,657	433,505	483,995	504,749	524,108	544,937	522,600
1. China, People's Rep. of	91,804	87,522	92,032	101,260	118,051	135,084	153,651	170,575	181,325	161,287	197,087	218,088	237,461	250,625	256,545	256,159
2. Japan	25,598	22,705	23,477	27,561	32,957	33,028	34,549	36,893	38,263	30,522	39,710	40,975	40,226	36,975	37,316	33,633
3. Taipei, China	15,975	13,885	14,922	16,134	19,806	21,671	25,002	26,324	24,693	22,683	28,952	30,965	31,595	33,784	38,808	35,418
4. Singapore	9,643	9,364	9,717	11,647	14,263	17,412	21,226	25,005	25,044	22,562	30,574	32,741	31,769	31,824	33,733	31,742
5. United States	14,499	13,486	11,822	12,784	14,500	15,444	16,047	17,953	19,541	18,550	23,323	27,405	26,696	28,547	28,414	27,305
6. Korea, Rep. of	10,391	9,130	9,771	11,238	12,927	15,424	15,338	15,176	13,310	17,215	19,278	19,811	20,496	22,675	22,222	
7. Malaysia	4,865	5,044	5,098	5,741	6,684	7,353	7,775	8,060	8,502	8,783	10,913	11,439	10,791	11,308	13,183	12,131
8. India	2,760	2,296	2,499	3,182	3,778	4,593	4,743	6,132	7,477	6,794	9,258	11,138	10,574	11,276	12,418	10,752
9. Thailand	3,600	3,516	3,797	4,270	4,871	5,984	6,824	7,510	8,195	7,435	9,831	9,842	9,400	10,012	11,385	10,975
10. Switzerland	2,362	2,623	2,912	2,967	3,484	3,681	3,625	4,573	6,002	5,333	6,722	10,171	10,145	9,963	10,244	7,993
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{am, an, ao} million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	7,545	10,392	13,128	17,408	16,823	21,575	24,555	27,554	32,872	21,156	16,014	13,808	4,147	4,153	3,787	9,633
Balance on goods	20,485	20,782	24,176	24,215	24,228	31,068	30,857	26,861	25,029	13,288	3,293	-7,482	-18,912	-27,921	-32,371	-22,819
Exports	184,763	176,800	186,194	209,509	242,917	274,883	303,918	330,033	354,224	316,630	388,898	437,675	468,394	506,203	515,746	505,740
Imports	164,278	156,018	162,018	185,294	218,689	243,815	273,061	303,172	329,195	303,342	385,605	445,157	487,306	534,124	548,117	528,559
Balance on services	-12,918	-12,836	-10,608	-9,529	-9,498	-8,873	-9,264	-4,266	-2,703	3,563	10,143	17,044	21,886	29,541	32,700	30,050
Credit	31,579	31,180	33,511	33,864	40,783	47,381	54,442	64,453	69,905	64,671	80,541	91,306	98,503	104,739	106,653	104,232
Debit	44,497	44,016	44,119	43,393	50,281	56,254	63,706	68,719	72,608	61,108	70,398	74,262	76,617	75,198	73,953	74,182
Balance on primary income ^{ap}	1,380	3,905	1,076	4,135	3,592	949	4,571	6,766	12,910	6,419	4,840	6,789	3,795	5,224	6,010	5,095
Credit	54,817	48,352	41,911	43,715	52,674	65,628	84,954	115,791	120,808	101,555	119,667	136,109	140,685	152,595	161,823	164,077
Debit	53,437	44,447	40,835	39,580	49,082	64,679	80,383	109,025	107,898	95,136	114,827	129,320	136,890	147,371	155,813	158,982
Balance on secondary income ^{aq}	-1,402	-1,459	-1,516	-1,413	-1,499	-1,569	-1,609	-1,807	-2,364	-2,114	-2,262	-2,543	-2,622	-2,691	-2,552	-2,693
Credit	538	605	777	529	626	943	960	938	611	469	573	881	905	1,043	1,135	1,188
Debit	1,940	2,064	2,293	1,942	2,125	2,512	2,569	2,745	2,975	2,583	2,835	3,424	3,527	3,734	3,687	3,881
Capital account	9	-55	-850	-78	-73	-74	-99	-87	-252	-390	-571	-260	-185	-207	-97	-10
Credit	54	6	2	3	1	52	1	4	2	31	13	2	0	1	0	33
Debit	45	61	852	81	74	126	100	91	254	421	584	262	185	208	97	43
Financial account	-4,970	4,079	17,340	18,233	19,299	21,142	18,549	25,046	3,711	-60,763	3,251	3,131	-15,817	3,459	-8,516	-19,419
Direct investment	-511	-11,006	9,501	-5,768	14,478	-7,047	2,675	5,777	-9,957	3,667	15,721	-229	13,236	6,472	11,044	-119,750
Portfolio investment	-24,473	41,302	38,799	33,982	38,905	31,040	26,180	1,383	36,345	40,008	56,968	1,393	4,099	49,785	8,295	141,243
Financial derivatives	-205	-5,083	-6,612	-10,048	-5,693	-3,921	-3,338	-5,574	-8,126	-3,169	-2,403	-2,684	-1,960	-7,048	-15,263	-15,185
Other investment	20,219	-21,134	-24,348	67	-28,391	1,070	-6,968	23,460	-14,551	-101,269	-67,035	4,651	-31,192	-45,750	-12,592	-25,727
Net errors and omissions	324	-2,394	3,646	637	5,257	-2,131	3,801	5,825	-143	-2,512	-4,574	734	4,581	6,978	5,732	7,339
Overall balance	12,848	3,864	-1,416	-266	2,708	-1,772	9,708	8,246	28,766	79,017	7,618	11,151	24,360	7,465	17,938	36,381
Reserves and related items ^{ar}	-12,848	-3,864	1,416	266	-2,708	1,772	-9,708	-8,246	-28,766	-79,017	-7,618	-11,151	-24,360	-7,465	-17,938	-36,381
International investment position ^{as}	220,566	262,505	342,941	397,577	425,789	448,326	528,497	491,877	632,216	735,247	665,138	711,211	721,474	757,979	870,191	979,058

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Exports	107.6	104.4	111.9	129.8	143.7	151.4	157.0	156.0	161.5	147.9	170.1	176.1	178.3	183.6	177.1	163.5
Imports	95.7	92.1	97.4	114.8	129.3	134.3	141.1	143.3	150.1	141.7	168.7	179.1	185.5	193.8	188.2	170.9
Balance on goods	11.9	12.3	14.5	15.0	14.3	17.1	15.9	12.7	11.4	6.2	1.4	-3.0	-7.2	-10.1	-11.1	-7.4
Current account balance	4.4	6.1	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.9	12.7	13.0	15.0	9.9	7.0	5.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.1
Overall balance	7.5	2.3	-0.9	-0.2	1.6	-1.0	5.0	3.9	13.1	36.9	3.3	4.5	9.3	2.7	6.2	11.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																
Total	107,560	111,174	111,919	118,388	123,569	124,278	133,210	152,693	182,527	255,842	268,743	285,401	317,362	311,209	328,516	358,773
Gold, national valuation	18	19	23	28	29	34	42	56	58	74	94	105	111	80	80	71
Foreign exchange	107,542	111,155	111,896	118,360	123,540	124,244	133,168	152,637	182,469	255,768	268,649	285,260	317,189	311,061	328,377	358,656
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	62	68	59	46
SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Hong Kong dollars per US dollar</i>																
End of period	7.796	7.797	7.798	7.763	7.774	7.753	7.775	7.802	7.751	7.756	7.775	7.766	7.751	7.754	7.756	7.751
Average of period	7.791	7.799	7.799	7.787	7.788	7.777	7.768	7.801	7.787	7.752	7.769	7.784	7.756	7.756	7.754	7.752
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^{at} <i>billion US dollars; as of end of year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	208.3	179.9	363.0	386.4	448.0	470.3	544.4	751.6	689.9	712.5	879.0	985.0	1,030.6	1,160.7	1,301.0	1,303.8
Long-term debt ^{bu}	85.0	81.9	137.9	134.5	136.5	158.3	173.0	205.9	204.3	215.5	229.6	267.0	278.3	299.0	372.7	399.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	123.3	98.0	225.1	251.8	311.6	312.0	371.4	545.7	485.6	497.0	649.4	718.1	752.3	861.8	928.3	904.1
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt <i>percent of GDP</i>	121.3	106.2	218.2	239.4	264.9	259.0	281.3	355.2	314.6	332.9	384.5	396.4	392.4	421.1	446.7	421.6
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	40.8	45.5	38.0	34.8	30.5	33.7	31.8	27.4	29.6	30.2	26.1	27.1	27.0	25.8	28.6	30.7
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	59.2	54.5	62.0	65.2	69.5	66.3	68.2	72.6	70.4	69.8	73.9	72.9	73.0	74.2	71.4	69.3
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

a Data refer to resident population.

b Excludes marine population and area of reservoirs. Figures refer to end-June of the year.

c Figures for 2007–2010 have been revised to take into account the results of the 2011 Population Census, which provided a benchmark for revising the population figures compiled since the 2006 Population By-census.

d Figures less than 0.005 million are shown as "0.00".

e Refers to electricity, gas, and water supply, and waste management; public administration, social, and personal services.

f Refers to import/export trade and wholesale.

g Refers to retail, accommodation, and food services. Accommodation services cover hotels, guesthouses, boardinghouses, and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

h Data include activity for postal and courier services.

i Data include professional and business services.

j GDP by economic activities is compiled based on Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0 and worked back to 2000.

k In Hong Kong, China, the overall GDP level compiled using the expenditure approach is adopted as the single measure of GDP. The sum of value added of respective economic activities at current basic prices plus taxes on products plus statistical discrepancy is equal to GDP by expenditure component at current market prices.

l Refers to agriculture, fishing, mining, and quarrying.

m Refers to electricity, gas and water supply, and waste management.

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- n Refers to professional and business services.
- o Data include social and personal services.
- p Refers to ownership of premises.
- q Refers to taxes on products.
- r Refers to agriculture, forestry, and fishing.
- s Refers to mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- t Refers to import/export, wholesale, and retail trade; accommodation and food services; transportation, storage, postal, and courier services; information and communication; financing and insurance; real estate, professional, and business services; public administration, social, and personal services; and ownership of premises.
- u Data include final consumption of NPISHs.
- v Data include acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- w Trade in goods and services statistics presented are compiled based on the recommendations made in the System of National Accounts 2008 except the one on adopting the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting.
- x GDP and real gross national income (RGNI) in chained (2014) dollars compiled using the annually reweighted chain linking approach have been re-referenced from 2013 to 2014. Component and aggregate data series are estimated separately using component and aggregate indexes, thereby losing additivity.
- y Refers to RGNI.
- z Refers to balance on secondary income.
- aa Starting from the reference year 2009, the index of industrial production and producer price index for manufacturing industries are compiled based on HSIC Version 2.0, which adopts the basic framework and principles of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) of All Economic Activities Revision 4.
- ab The average monthly household expenditure (in Hong Kong dollars) of the composite consumer price index (CPI) was HK\$5,500–HK\$89,999 with the base period of October 2014–September 2015. The CPIs from October 2014 onward are compiled based on expenditure weights obtained from the 2014/15 Household Expenditure Survey. The CPIs for earlier periods were compiled based on old weights and have been rescaled to the new base period for linking with the new index series. In deriving the year-on-year rates of change, indices of more than one decimal place are used in the calculation. The year-on-year rates of change before October 2015 were derived using the index series in the base periods at that time (for instance the 2009/10-based index series), compared with the index a year earlier in the same base period.
- ac Nonfood CPI was derived from the general CPI, with an assigned weight of 27.45 for food CPI.
- ad Refers to manufacturing industries.
- ae Includes short-term exchange fund placements in the monetary aggregate.
- af Refers to General Revenue Account and Funds, excluding transfers between them.
- ag Total revenue is the sum of operating revenue and capital revenue, which excludes net proceeds from issuance of bonds and notes.
- ah Excludes net proceeds from issuance of bonds and notes based on the currency in which the debt instruments are denominated.
- ai Total spending is the sum of operating expenditure and capital spending, which excludes repayment of bonds and notes.
- aj Includes the consolidated account (i.e., General Revenue Account and Fund Accounts) before repayment of bonds and notes. Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to the overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net lending are not available.
- ak Refers to public expenditure by policy area group. Public expenditure comprises government expenditure plus expenditure by the trading funds and the Housing Authority. Expenditure figures for 2006–2007 and after have been aligned to conform with the classification of policy area groups adopted in the 2016–2017 estimates.
- al Defense is not applicable after the establishment of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region on 1 July 1997.
- am The entire data series of Balance of Payments (BoP) have been revised since September 2012 following the completion of a technical exercise by the Census and Statistics Department to incorporate the latest international statistical standards of the IMF's Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) in the BoP compilation framework of Hong Kong, China.
- an In accordance with the accounting rules adopted in the BPM6, a positive value for the balance figure in the current and capital account represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit. In the financial non-reserve assets, increases in net financial assets and net financial liabilities are shown with positive signs, and net transactions are computed by subtracting the liabilities from the assets. Thus, a positive value in the net transactions represents a net lending while a negative value represents a net borrowing. For the overall BoP balance, a positive value represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit.
- ao Figures were sum of quarterly figures which were converted from Hong Kong dollars to US dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- ap Following the recommendation in the BPM6, the term "primary income" has been adopted to replace the former term "income".
- aq Following the recommendation in the BPM6, the term "secondary income" has been adopted to replace the former term "current transfers".
- ar For analysis purpose, a positive value in reserves and related items represents a net decrease while a negative value represents a net increase.
- as Figures were converted from Hong Kong dollars to US dollars using the end of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- at The entire data series of external debt has been revised following the completion of a technical revision exercise by the Census and Statistics Department in September 2012 to incorporate the latest international statistical standards as stipulated in the sixth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual. The series was revised back to 2002.
- au From 2002 onward, data include debt liabilities under direct investment relationships.

Sources:

Population	Census and Statistics Department (CSD), Hong Kong, China. Official communication, 30 June 2016; past communication.
Labor Force	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016.

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National Accounts	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016.
Production Indexes	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016; past communication.
Energy	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016; past communication.
Price Indexes	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016.
Nonfood Price Index	Asian Development Bank estimates.
Money and Banking	For 2000–2001: Hong Kong Monetary Authority (HKMA). Monthly Statistical Bulletin, April 2004. For 2002–2015: HKMA. Official communication, 8 June 2016; past communication.
Government Finance	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016; past communication.
External Trade	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, July 2016.
Balance of Payments	CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, May 2016.
External Indebtedness	For 2000–2001: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. <i>Statistical Compendium 2005/2</i> , CD-ROM. For 2002–2015: CSD. Official communication, 30 June 2016; past communication.