

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION^a																
Total population <i>million; as of 1 October</i>	1,019	1,040	1,056	1,072	1,089	1,106	1,122	1,138	1,154	1,170	1,186	1,220	1,235	1,251	1,267	1,283
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	309	314	320	325	330	335	340	345	350	355	373	378	383	388	393	398
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.8	31.0
LABOR FORCE^b million; fiscal year beginning 1 April																
Employed	345.9	...	...	...	...	380.8	...	...	...	438.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	336.6	...	...	...	...	368.9	...	...	...	427.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	201.8	...	...	...	...	207.1	...	...	...	227.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	54.9	...	...	...	...	69.4	...	...	...	92.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction																
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	79.9	...	...	...	...	92.4	...	...	...	108.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities																
Transportation and storage																
Information and communication																
Financial and insurance activities																
Real estate activities																
Other services																
Unemployed	9.3	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	2.7	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	37.6	...	...	...	...	39.2	...	...	...	37.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	53.5	...	...	...	...	55.1	...	...	...	55.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	20.8	...	...	...	...	22.4	...	...	...	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^c billion rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	21,774.1	23,558.5	25,363.3	28,415.0	32,422.1	36,933.7	42,947.1	49,870.9	56,300.6	64,778.3	77,841.2	87,360.4	99,513.4	112,727.6	124,882.0	135,760.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,606.1	4,986.2	4,850.8	5,446.7	5,654.3	6,377.7	7,229.8	8,365.2	9,432.0	10,835.1	13,196.9	15,018.2	16,808.0	19,024.5	19,952.5	20,930.8
Mining and quarrying	458.7	480.5	629.8	641.2	850.3	944.6	1,067.9	1,248.1	1,398.3	1,593.0	2,048.7	2,610.4	2,857.8	2,959.8	3,043.0	3,186.7
Manufacturing	3,063.0	3,185.0	3,485.3	3,911.9	4,532.2	5,216.7	6,348.3	7,327.2	8,183.2	9,221.5	10,724.9	14,099.9	15,736.3	17,147.3	18,455.4	19,943.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	481.3	496.9	569.9	592.6	626.8	691.1	761.5	838.3	910.7	1,138.8	1,195.6	1,866.7	2,155.4	2,558.1	2,889.4	3,201.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	1,199.0	1,293.9	1,448.9	1,683.9	2,288.6	2,686.3	3,224.3	3,889.1	4,510.3	5,004.6	5,715.4	7,773.6	8,475.7	9,316.8	10,039.0	10,166.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^e	2,907.0	3,240.1	3,593.5	4,090.5	4,773.0	5,669.3	6,753.5	7,832.5	8,954.0	10,102.3	12,504.7	7,936.8	9,547.5	10,892.5	12,310.7	22,815.3
Accommodation and food service activities												899.0	998.5	1,084.2	1,211.7	
Transportation and storage	1,524.7	1,679.4	1,843.4	2,153.4	2,504.2	2,796.8	3,230.3	3,668.0	4,154.5	4,713.9	5,291.6	4,036.0	4,665.2	5,113.8	5,801.7	
Information and communication ^f												1,259.3	1,429.7	1,797.8	2,079.6	
Financial and insurance activities ^g	2,823.2	3,215.4	3,601.9	4,025.1	4,371.7	4,931.0	5,866.0	6,914.6	8,453.7	9,649.4	11,652.4	4,802.3	5,368.2	6,022.1	6,503.6	25,344.2
Real estate activities												10,504.6	12,433.5	14,805.5	17,089.2	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												
Administrative and support service activities												

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Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,305.0	1,401.0	1,478.3	1,567.9	1,746.4	1,898.3	2,060.8	2,349.9	3,066.5	4,036.4	4,421.2	4,911.5	5,446.4	6,096.6	7,085.4	17,205.3	
Education	1,639.6	1,774.1	1,936.7	2,145.0	2,367.2	2,693.2	2,990.4	3,388.0	3,972.4	4,793.9	5,737.3	5,348.3	6,178.1	6,989.0	8,263.0		
Human health and social work activities																	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																	
Other service activities																	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
less product subsidies	1,766.7	1,805.9	1,924.6	2,156.8	2,707.5	3,028.7	3,414.3	4,050.0	3,265.0	3,689.2	5,352.6	6,293.8	7,413.2	8,919.5	10,158.0	12,966.8	
GVA by industrial origin at current factor cost | basic prices	20,007.4	21,752.6	23,438.6	26,258.2	29,714.7	33,905.0	39,532.8	45,820.9	53,035.7	61,089.0	72,488.6	81,066.6	92,100.2	103,808.1	114,724.1	122,794.1	
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.9	-1,474.3	-1,573.4	
GNI at current market prices	21,546.8	23,357.8	25,196.4	28,207.9	32,198.4	36,672.5	42,614.7	49,665.8	55,971.4	64,398.3	77,023.1	86,592.2	98,345.8	111,328.8	123,407.7	134,187.5	
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current prices																	
Agriculture	23.0	22.9	20.7	20.7	19.0	18.8	18.3	18.3	17.8	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.2	18.3	17.4	17.0	
Industry	26.0	25.1	26.2	26.0	27.9	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.3	27.8	27.2	32.5	31.7	30.8	30.0	29.7	
Services	51.0	52.0	53.1	53.2	53.0	53.1	52.9	52.7	53.9	54.5	54.6	49.0	50.0	50.9	52.6	53.2	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	21,774.1	23,558.5	25,363.3	28,415.0	32,422.1	36,933.7	42,947.1	49,870.9	56,300.6	64,778.3	77,841.2	87,360.4	99,513.4	112,727.6	124,882.0	135,760.9	
Final consumption expenditure	16,800.6	18,228.6	19,218.7	20,960.9	22,720.3	25,543.2	29,201.4	33,537.5	38,646.2	44,787.2	52,504.6	58,788.2	67,322.9	76,609.3	85,585.1	95,167.6	
Household final consumption ^h	14,066.6	15,316.7	16,202.9	17,713.0	19,175.1	21,527.0	24,766.7	28,407.3	32,492.8	37,075.7	43,603.2	49,104.5	56,709.3	65,079.3	71,930.5	80,775.6	
NPISHs final consumption																	
Government final consumption	2,734.0	2,911.9	3,015.7	3,247.8	3,545.2	4,016.2	4,434.8	5,130.2	6,153.3	7,711.5	8,901.4	9,683.8	10,613.6	11,529.9	13,654.6	14,392.0	
Gross capital formation ⁱ	5,283.0	5,711.5	6,277.4	7,624.2	10,640.4	12,797.5	15,314.3	19,007.6	19,313.8	23,631.3	28,414.6	34,028.9	38,427.4	39,116.0	42,761.6	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	4,952.0	5,902.4	6,011.2	6,974.8	9,310.3	11,202.9	13,437.7	16,416.7	18,211.0	20,557.7	24,070.7	29,976.2	33,214.1	35,643.2	38,443.7	39,724.0	
Public	1,459.7	1,601.9	1,681.4	1,908.1	2,241.1	2,713.4	3,396.2	4,013.3	4,807.0	5,438.8	6,091.9	6,412.6	6,976.1	7,949.9	9,366.8	...	
Private	3,492.2	4,300.5	4,329.8	5,066.7	7,069.2	8,489.5	10,041.6	12,403.5	13,404.0	15,118.9	17,978.8	23,563.6	26,238.1	27,693.3	29,076.9	...	
Changes in inventories	151.6	-19.7	182.0	206.7	801.5	1,043.9	1,471.0	2,015.3	1,067.9	1,791.7	2,735.1	2,068.5	2,123.6	1,799.7	2,205.6	2,344.4	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	147.2	141.9	139.6	245.7	410.5	413.9	497.1	535.9	722.1	1,163.1	1,628.4	2,530.3	2,737.7	1,629.8	1,926.6	1,874.6	
Exports of goods and services	2,781.3	2,907.6	3,555.6	4,174.3	5,690.5	7,120.9	9,048.7	10,189.1	13,287.7	12,987.8	17,101.9	21,439.3	24,397.1	28,547.1	28,610.7	27,068.9	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,975.2	3,110.5	3,799.8	4,368.8	6,259.5	8,134.7	10,405.4	12,191.1	16,140.4	16,471.4	20,501.8	27,155.5	31,084.3	31,903.5	32,331.2	30,510.1	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-83.3	-491.8	56.1	221.5	-251.5	-256.5	-303.6	-632.6	506.2	-37.9	302.3	-286.7	802.3	402.1	441.7	91.4	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																	
Household consumption ^h	64.6	65.0	63.9	62.3	59.1	58.3	57.7	57.0	57.7	57.2	56.0	56.2	57.0	57.7	57.6	59.5	
Government consumption	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.9	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.2	10.9	10.6	
Gross capital formation ⁱ	24.3	24.2	24.8	26.8	32.8	34.7	35.7	38.1	34.3	36.5	36.5	39.0	38.6	34.7	34.2	...	
Changes in inventories	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	
Exports of goods and services	12.8	12.3	14.0	14.7	17.6	19.3	21.1	20.4	23.6	20.0	22.0	24.5	24.5	25.3	22.9	19.9	
Imports of goods and services	13.7	13.2	15.0	15.4	19.3	22.0	24.2	24.4	28.7	25.4	26.3	31.1	31.2	28.3	25.9	22.5	
Statistical discrepancy	-0.4	-2.1	0.2	0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	0.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	

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At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at 2004/2005 2011/2012 market prices	25,597.1	26,831.9	27,852.6	30,041.9	32,422.1	35,432.4	38,714.9	42,509.5	44,163.5	47,908.5	52,823.9	87,360.4	92,268.8	98,394.3	105,521.5	113,502.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5,227.5	5,541.6	5,175.6	5,643.9	5,654.3	5,944.9	6,191.9	6,550.8	6,556.9	6,609.9	7,178.1 |	15,018.2	15,244.0	15,882.4	15,842.9	16,040.4
Mining and quarrying	694.7	707.7	767.2	787.9	850.3	861.4	925.8	960.0	980.6	1,038.3	1,106.2 |	2,610.4	2,596.8	2,673.8	2,963.3	3,183.8
Manufacturing	3,631.6	3,714.1	3,969.1	4,220.6	4,532.2	4,990.2	5,704.6	6,290.7	6,563.0	7,304.4	7,951.5 |	14,099.9	14,952.7	15,797.2	16,670.7	18,219.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	520.3	529.9	555.0	580.6	626.8	671.2	733.6	794.3	830.5	882.2	928.6 |	1,866.7	1,918.8	2,008.6	2,169.7	2,312.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	1,553.8	1,615.7	1,749.6	1,967.1	2,288.6	2,581.3	2,848.1	3,155.0	3,323.3	3,544.4	3,747.1 |	7,773.6	7,822.6	8,184.9	8,546.4	8,879.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^e	3,437.5	3,768.9	4,027.6	4,433.4	4,773.0	5,354.0	5,949.2	6,550.1	6,922.2	7,470.2	8,363.5 |	7,936.8	8,875.7	9,559.9	10,589.4	19,982.9
Accommodation and food service activities												899.0	928.3	951.0	1,041.4	
Transportation and storage	1,645.5	1,752.3	1,951.4	2,213.0	2,504.2	2,800.1	3,151.7	3,545.1	3,929.0	4,508.7	5,076.7 |	4,036.0	4,346.8	4,599.8	4,914.5	
Information and communication ^f												1,259.3	1,345.3	1,587.7	1,794.7	
Financial and insurance activities ^g	3,386.6	3,596.8	3,856.6	4,061.0	4,371.7	4,923.4	5,610.6	6,281.2	7,036.3	7,719.1	8,491.9 |	4,802.3	5,261.6	5,512.6	5,946.9	22,488.5
Real estate activities												10,504.6	11,494.4	12,928.1	14,447.7	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities												...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities												...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,534.2	1,577.7	1,601.0	1,638.6	1,746.4	1,822.1	1,856.4	1,997.7	2,393.5	2,813.6	2,802.7 |	4,911.5	4,991.4	5,153.5	5,658.7	13,165.2
Education																
Human health and social work activities																
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities	1,853.0	1,944.9	2,056.2	2,211.4	2,367.2	2,582.1	2,671.8	2,841.4	3,051.5	3,270.0	3,539.0 |	5,348.3	5,687.3	6,004.1	6,688.7	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes																
less product subsidies	2,112.3	2,082.3	2,143.2	2,284.4	2,707.5	2,901.7	3,071.3	3,543.1	2,576.7	2,747.8	3,638.5 |	6,293.8	6,803.3	7,550.6	8,246.6	9,230.6
GVA by industrial origin at 2004/2005 factor cost | 2011/2012 basic price	23,484.8	24,749.6	25,709.4	27,757.5	29,714.7	32,530.7	35,643.6	38,966.4	41,586.8	45,160.7	49,185.3 |	81,066.6	85,465.5	90,843.7	97,274.9	104,271.9
Net factor income from abroad	-238.0	-213.7	-189.6	-206.9	-223.8	-249.0	-295.2	-171.8	-253.8	-277.6	-546.5 |	-768.2	-1,081.7	-1,223.7	-1,244.5	-1,369.2
GNI at constant market prices	25,359.1	26,618.2	27,663.0	29,835.0	32,198.4	35,183.5	38,419.7	42,337.7	43,909.7	47,630.9	52,277.4 |	86,592.2	91,187.1	97,170.6	104,277.0	112,133.3
Growth of Outputⁱ annual change, percent																
GDP	3.8	4.8	3.8	7.9	7.9	9.3	9.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	10.3	6.7	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.6
Agriculture	-0.0	6.0	-6.6	9.0	0.2	5.1	4.2	5.8	0.1	0.8	8.6	5.0	1.5	4.2	-0.2	1.2
Industry	6.0	2.6	7.2	7.3	9.8	9.7	12.2	9.7	4.4	9.2	7.6	7.8	3.6	5.0	5.9	7.4
Services	5.1	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.3	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.7	6.6	8.1	7.8	10.3	8.9
Expenditure on GDP at 2004/2005 | 2011/2012 market prices	25,597.1	26,831.9	27,852.6	30,041.9	32,422.1	35,432.4	38,714.9	42,509.5	44,163.5	47,908.5	52,823.9 |	87,360.4	92,268.8	98,394.3	105,521.5	113,502.5
Final consumption expenditure	19,039.3	20,055.8	20,529.9	21,641.9	22,720.3	24,693.2	26,604.7	29,103.2	31,340.7	33,970.1	36,759.2 |	58,788.2	61,437.5	64,975.9	69,668.9	74,280.8
Household final consumption ^h	15,792.0	16,732.1	17,212.4	18,232.3	19,175.1	20,833.1	22,598.9	24,714.0	26,496.1	28,453.0	30,923.7 |	49,104.5	51,702.5	55,200.7	58,642.8	63,011.3
NPIShs final consumption																
Government final consumption	3,247.3	3,323.7	3,317.5	3,409.6	3,545.2	3,860.1	4,005.8	4,389.2	4,844.6	5,517.0	5,835.4 |	9,683.8	9,735.0	9,775.2	11,026.1	11,269.5
Gross capital formation ⁱ	6,300.6	6,588.3	7,086.4	8,199.2	10,640.4	12,369.3	14,023.7	16,568.9	15,703.3	18,412.6	21,005.0 |	34,028.9	38,427.4	39,116.0	42,761.6	...
Gross fixed capital formation	5,916.1	6,821.4	6,791.7	7,509.4	9,310.3	10,817.9	12,312.7	14,307.6	14,809.4	15,944.7	17,697.9 |	29,976.2	31,435.3	32,505.4	34,082.5	35,407.5
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	6,412.6	6,576.6	7,196.1	8,238.8	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	23,563.6	24,858.7	25,309.3	25,843.7	...
Changes in inventories	173.2	-34.8	200.5	216.7	801.5	1,015.1	1,335.6	1,754.1	852.9	1,430.5	2,069.5	2,068.5	1,991.0	1,620.4	1,950.1	2,058.2

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Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	172.8	163.5	156.7	261.1	410.5	404.1	459.3	472.6	599.9	945.2	1,251.9	2,530.3	2,597.2	1,501.2	1,732.7	1,738.1
Exports of goods and services	3,232.9	3,372.2	4,083.2	4,474.5	5,690.5	7,174.2	8,634.6	9,146.3	10,481.4	9,990.3	11,950.0	21,439.3	22,885.8	24,666.3	25,084.0	23,777.4
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,901.3	4,016.2	4,498.0	5,122.5	6,259.5	8,299.3	10,082.0	11,109.6	13,633.0	13,341.8	15,424.3	27,155.5	28,783.8	26,433.7	26,643.9	25,907.9
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	964.2	470.0	588.5	1,060.9	-251.5	-372.9	-550.0	-1,164.7	-287.8	-1,030.6	-1,480.4	-286.7	705.9	-441.2	-352.8	2,148.4
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																
Household consumption ^h	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	8.6	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.3	5.3	6.8	6.2	7.4
Government consumption	1.4	2.4	-0.2	2.8	4.0	8.9	3.8	9.6	10.4	13.9	5.8	6.9	0.5	0.4	12.8	2.2
Gross capital formation ⁱ	-5.5	4.6	7.6	15.7	29.8	16.2	13.4	18.1	-5.2	17.3	14.1	3.9	12.9	1.8	9.3	...
Exports of goods and services	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.6	-4.7	19.6	15.6	6.7	7.8	1.7	-5.2
Imports of goods and services	4.6	2.9	12.0	13.9	22.2	32.6	21.5	10.2	22.7	-2.1	15.6	21.1	6.0	-8.2	0.8	-2.8
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross capital formation ^l	5,283.0	5,711.5	6,277.4	7,624.2	10,640.4	12,797.5	15,314.3	19,007.6	19,313.8	23,631.3	28,414.6	34,028.9	38,427.4	39,116.0	42,761.6	...
Gross national saving ^k	5,155.5	5,853.8	6,562.3	8,237.8	10,507.0	12,351.5	14,859.1	18,363.3	18,026.2	21,823.4	26,217.4	29,939.3	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.9	-1,474.3	-1,573.4
Net current transfers	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1,085.7	1,346.1	1,675.0	2,032.1	2,471.1	2,420.0	3,049.0	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving ^k	23.7	24.8	25.9	29.0	32.4	33.4	34.6	36.8	32.0	33.7	33.7	34.3	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	24.3	24.2	24.8	26.8	32.8	34.7	35.7	38.1	34.3	36.5	36.5	39.0	38.6	34.7	34.2	...
At Current Market Prices rupees																
Per capita GDP ^l	21,368	22,652	24,018	26,507	29,772	33,394	38,277	43,823	48,787	55,366	65,633	71,607	80,578	90,110	98,565	105,815
Per capita GNI ^l	21,145	22,459	23,860	26,313	29,567	33,158	37,981	43,643	48,502	55,041	64,944	70,977	79,632	88,992	97,402	104,589
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	90.6	93.5	86.4	95.8	94.5	100.0	105.6	114.9	116.8	114.5	124.5	132.5	135.2	139.8	...	...
Mining ^m 1993/1994 | 2004/2005 = 100	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9	100.0	102.3	107.5	112.5	115.4	124.5	131.0	128.5	125.5	124.7	126.5	129.3
Manufacturing ^m 1993/1994 | 2004/2005 = 100	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6	100.0	110.3	126.8	150.1	153.8	161.3	175.7	181.0	183.3	181.9	186.1	189.8
ENERGY annual values																
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																
Production	32,123	31,972	32,894	33,015	33,981	32,190	34,000	34,100	33,508	33,690	37,684	38,090	37,862	37,788	37,460	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	70,024	77,554	81,907	87,027	95,310	96,270	111,500	121,700	132,775	159,259	163,595	171,729	184,795	189,238	189,430	...
Consumption	101,788	106,744	110,148	118,511	127,117	130,109	146,600	156,100	160,770	192,770	196,989	204,121	219,212	222,497	223,240	...
Coal thousand metric tons																
Production	311,486	322,260	336,803	351,571	382,245	407,110	430,830	457,080	492,760	532,060	532,690	539,950	556,400	565,766	612,435	...
Exports	1,511	1,619	3,058	1,617	1,320	1,618	1,550	1,630	1,660	2,450	1,875	2,015	2,443	2,153	1,238	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Imports	21,083	20,448	21,261	23,800	22,918	34,865	43,080	49,790	59,000	73,260	68,918	102,853	145,785	168,439	212,103	...
Consumption ^a	333,462	323,435	336,288	347,641	404,691	433,292	462,320	502,830	549,570	585,300	589,870	642,640	688,750	724,180	827,570	...
Natural gas million cubic meters																
Production	29,300	29,629	30,742	32,206	31,763	32,202	31,750	32,420	32,850	47,496	52,219	47,559	40,679	35,407	33,656	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,470	...
Consumption ^a	27,670	28,018	29,177	31,091	30,775	31,025	31,370	31,480	31,746	46,521	51,248	46,482	39,777	34,638	...	...
Electricity^b million kilowatt-hours																
Production	501,204	579,120	596,543	633,275	665,873	697,459	670,654	722,626	745,626	796,281	844,846	922,451	963,811	1,022,614	1,116,850	...
Exports	195	232	175	58	40	209	216	190	...	...	62	128	...	...	...	...
Imports	1,497	1,518	1,520	1,748	1,735	1,763	2,957	5,230	...	...	5,610	5,610	5,152	5,609	4,998	...
Consumption	502,506	580,406	597,888	634,965	667,568	699,013	525,672	577,960	562,888	620,251	694,392	785,194	824,301	874,209	948,328	...
Retail prices^a rupees/liter																
Gasoline, premium	26.1	28.8	26.5	33.5	33.7	38.0	43.5	42.9	45.5	40.6	47.9	58.4	65.6	68.3	72.3	...
Diesel	14.6	17.1	16.6	22.1	21.7	28.2	30.5	30.3	31.8	30.9	38.1	37.8	40.9	48.6	55.5	...
PRICE INDEXES fiscal year beginning 1 April																
Consumer (national) ^c 1982/2001 | 2012 = 100	444.0	463.0	482.0	500.0	520.0	542.0 |	125.0	133.0	145.0	162.8	179.8 |	93.3	102.5	112.2	118.9	124.7
Food ^d	453.0	466.0	477.0	495.0	506.0	527.0 |	126.0	136.0	153.0	176.0	193.6 |	92.9	103.3	115.6	123.1	129.4
Nonfood ^{d,s}	433.0	460.0	488.0	507.0	538.0	563.0 |	124.0	130.0	138.0	151.0	167.9 |	93.6	101.8	109.3	115.2	120.7
Consumer (Delhi) ^t 1982/2001 | 2012 = 100	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7 |	123.7	130.0	140.0	152.0	166.0 |	93.3	101.9	111.4	117.7	123.4
Food ^t	503.3	509.3	516.4	541.8	564.5	576.1 |	120.3	131.3	146.8	163.0	178.1 |	92.8	103.0	114.6	120.1	124.8
Wholesale 1993/1994 | 2004/2005 = 100	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9 |	100.0	104.5	111.4	116.6	126.0	130.8	143.3	156.1	167.6	177.6	181.2	176.7
Implicit GDP deflator 1999/2000 | 2004/2005 | 2011/2012 = 100	85.1	87.8	91.1	94.6 |	100.0	104.2	110.9	117.3	127.5	135.2	147.4 |	100.0	107.9	114.6	118.3	119.6
Price Indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.4	9.0	12.2	10.4	...	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9
Food price index	1.6	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.2	4.2	7.6	7.9	12.5	15.0	10.0	...	11.2	11.9	6.5	5.1
Nonfood price index	7.2	6.2	6.1	3.9	6.1	4.6	1.9	4.8	6.2	9.4	11.2	...	8.8	7.3	5.4	4.7
Wholesale price index	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	8.9	7.4	6.0	2.0	-2.5
Implicit GDP deflator	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.2	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.1	9.0	8.5	7.9	6.2	3.3	1.1
MONEY AND BANKING billion rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																
Money supply (M1)	3,794.5	4,228.4	4,735.8	5,787.2	6,475.0	8,264.2	9,679.5	11,558.1	12,596.7	14,892.7	16,383.5	17,373.9	18,975.3	20,597.6	22,924.0	26,105.7
Currency in circulation ^u	2,095.5	2,407.9	2,715.8	3,149.7	3,558.6	4,121.2	4,828.5	5,684.1	6,654.5	7,674.9	9,118.4	10,236.7	11,410.6	12,458.2	13,861.8	15,981.0
Demand deposits ^v	1,699.0	1,820.5	2,020.0	2,637.5	2,916.3	4,142.9	4,851.0	5,874.0	5,942.2	7,217.8	7,265.1	7,137.2	7,564.7	8,139.4	9,062.2	10,124.7
Quasi-money ^w	9,337.7	10,755.1	12,443.8	14,269.6	16,039.5	18,931.0	23,421.1	28,620.5	35,351.0	41,134.3	48,657.7	56,474.4	64,922.9	74,576.2	82,577.6	90,437.7
Money supply (M3)	13,132.2	14,983.5	17,179.6	20,056.8	22,514.5	27,195.2	33,100.7	40,178.6	47,947.8	56,027.0	65,041.2	73,848.3	83,898.2	95,173.9	105,501.7	116,543.4
Foreign assets (net)	2,498.2	3,110.3	3,937.1	5,265.9	6,492.5	7,261.9	9,131.8	12,951.3	13,521.8	12,814.6	13,933.4	15,437.8	16,366.6	19,239.5	22,506.5	24,907.1
Domestic credit	11,911.7	13,492.1	15,755.0	17,590.5	20,370.2	24,481.0	29,564.9	34,785.1	42,922.3	51,605.9	62,205.7	73,660.7	83,768.8	94,901.7	100,500.3	110,629.4
Claims on government sector	5,119.6	5,895.6	6,765.2	7,429.0	7,567.7	7,594.2	8,276.3	8,995.2	12,773.3	16,691.9	19,839.0	23,737.3	27,090.1	30,448.7	30,073.9	32,410.3
Claims on private sector	6,792.2	7,596.5	8,989.8	10,161.5	12,802.5	16,886.8	21,288.6	25,789.9	30,148.9	34,914.1	42,366.8	49,923.4	56,678.7	64,453.0	70,426.3	78,219.1
Claims on other financial institutions																
Other items ^x	-1,277.7	-1,618.9	-2,512.6	-2,799.6	-4,348.2	-4,547.7	-5,596.0	-7,557.8	-8,496.3	-8,393.6	-11,098.0	-15,250.2	-16,237.2	-18,967.3	-17,505.1	-18,993.1

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Money Supply (M3)^y annual change, percent	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.1	17.0	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.9	16.1	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.5
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	60.3	63.6	67.7	70.6	69.4	73.6	77.1	80.6	85.2	86.5	83.6	84.5	84.3	84.4	84.5	85.8
Deposit Money Banks^z																
Demand deposits	1,425.5	1,530.5	1,702.9	2,250.2	2,480.3	3,646.4	4,316.0	5,243.1	5,230.8	6,456.1	6,417.1	6,253.3	6,623.0	7,139.2	7,940.3	8,984.4
Savings deposits	2,229.8	2,643.2	3,115.7	3,853.7	4,586.2	5,751.3	6,723.7	7,722.8	9,009.7	11,366.8	13,772.9	15,391.8	17,547.4	20,054.4	22,198.9	...
Time deposits	8,200.7	9,503.1	11,105.6	12,793.9	14,521.7	17,444.1	21,906.2	26,726.3	33,110.2	38,472.2	45,662.6	52,837.5	60,881.5	69,916.4	77,392.6	84,802.2
Domestic credits outstanding ^{aa}	8,515.0	10,009.0	7,292.2	8,407.9	11,004.3	15,070.8	19,311.9	23,619.1	27,755.5	32,447.9	39,420.8	46,118.5	52,604.6	59,941.0	65,364.2	72,776.5
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																
On deposits																
Savings	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Time: 6 months	6.2	6.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8
12 months	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.0	7.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.8
On loans and discounts																
Commercial bills	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit ^{ab}	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8	11.5	10.9	11.0	10.5
Other commercial bills ^{ac}	...	10.0	9.0	3.4	8.1	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,503.1
Total revenue	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,503.1
Current revenue	1,926.1	2,013.1	2,308.3	2,638.1	3,059.9	3,470.8	4,343.9	5,418.6	5,402.6	5,728.1	7,884.7	7,514.3	8,792.3	10,147.2	11,014.8	12,060.9
Taxes	1,366.6	1,335.3	1,585.4	1,869.8	2,248.0	2,702.7	3,511.8	4,395.4	4,433.2	4,565.4	5,698.7	6,297.6	7,418.8	8,158.5	9,036.2	9,475.1
Nontaxes ^{ad}	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1,023.2	969.4	1,162.7	2,186.0	1,216.7	1,373.5	1,988.7	1,978.6	2,585.8
Capital receipts ^{ae}	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	67.1	331.9	352.7	369.4	409.5	418.6	514.8	442.2
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,853.9
Total expenditure	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,853.9
Current expenditure ^{af}	2,778.4	3,014.7	3,387.1	3,620.7	3,843.3	4,393.8	5,146.1	5,944.3	7,938.0	9,118.1	10,407.2	11,457.8	12,435.1	13,717.7	14,669.9	15,476.7
Capital expenditure ^{ag}	477.5	608.4	745.4	1,091.3	1,139.2	663.6	687.8	1,182.4	901.6	1,126.8	1,566.1	1,585.8	1,668.6	1,876.8	1,966.8	2,377.2
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-852.3	-1,001.6	-1,078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2,535.4	-3,390.0	-2,522.5	-3,943.5	-3,642.8	-3,570.5	-3,655.1	-3,415.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-834.5	-794.9	-1,213.4	-1,216.4	-1,259.1	-1,458.2	-1,452.0	-1,935.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ah}	-1,188.2	-1,409.6	-1,450.7	-1,232.7	-1,257.9	-1,464.4	-1,425.7	-1,269.1	-3,369.9	-4,184.8	-3,735.9	-5,159.9	-4,901.9	-5,028.6	-5,107.3	-5,350.9
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	1,125.1	1,368.5	1,551.2	1,367.6	974.4	1,358.3	1,295.8	1,447.6	2,821.4	4,088.3	3,436.0	5,195.3	5,340.0	5,147.4	4,200.5	5,456.9
Foreign borrowing	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	110.2	110.4	235.6	124.5	72.0	72.9	129.3	114.8
Use of cash balances	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	0.0	136.0	31.4	45.2	-271.7	438.3	-13.9	64.3	-159.9	-510.1	-191.7	777.5	-220.8
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	9.5	9.4	10.6	12.2	11.5	9.7	10.3	11.7	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2
Taxes	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.0
Total expenditure	15.0	15.4	16.3	16.6	15.4	13.7	13.6	14.3	15.7	15.8	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.8	13.3	13.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.5	-6.0	-5.7	-4.3	-3.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.5	-6.0	-6.5	-4.8	-5.9	-4.9	-4.5	-4.1	-3.9

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^{ai} billion rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																
Total	4,016.9	4,490.2	4,783.9	4,934.6	5,575.9	6,227.4	6,981.8	8,062.1	9,586.6	6,074.2	6,974.4	7,351.5	8,064.2	9,455.0	...	...
General public services ^{aj}	596.9	670.0	698.3	876.9	958.6	1,215.0	1,179.3	1,467.2	1,670.4	1,806.6	2,020.2	2,018.3	2,230.6	2,637.0	...	...
Defense	565.1	630.0	691.3	712.2	729.8	921.1	1,065.0	1,129.3	1,300.1	1,713.5	1,843.9	1,633.1	1,797.6	1,990.8	...	...
Education	703.2	809.9	812.7	849.9	823.8	904.1	1,129.6	1,318.5	1,581.4	1,160.4	1,487.0	1,808.4	1,929.8	2,274.9	...	...
Health	156.0	173.7	170.0	178.3	191.5	226.1	262.6	318.3	382.6	426.3	540.3	606.2	741.8	862.4	...	...
Social security and welfare	168.7	208.7	236.0	209.8	233.5	263.9	442.4	459.0	538.9	255.7	279.8	407.9	461.6	624.2	...	...
Housing and community amenities	269.9	273.3	261.5	366.2	423.2	448.8	513.6	519.9	660.5	111.3	130.8	119.0	136.8	193.5	...	...
Economic services	1,523.8	1,680.9	1,867.7	1,689.4	2,152.4	2,175.6	2,316.6	2,759.6	3,344.5	531.1	586.3	694.9	701.5	784.5	...	...
Others ^{ak}	33.4	43.7	46.4	52.0	63.1	72.7	72.7	90.4	108.3	69.4	86.1	63.8	64.5	87.8	...	...
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	...	...
Health	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	...	...
Social security and welfare	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE billion rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																
Exports, fob	2,035.7	2,090.2	2,551.4	2,933.7	3,753.4	4,564.2	5,717.8	6,558.6	8,407.6	8,455.3	11,429.2	14,659.6	16,343.2	19,050.1	18,964.5	17,144.2
Imports, cif	2,308.7	2,452.0	2,972.1	3,591.1	5,010.6	6,604.1	8,405.1	10,123.1	13,744.4	13,637.4	16,834.7	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,859.3
Trade balance	-273.0	-361.8	-420.7	-657.4	-1,257.3	-2,039.9	-2,687.3	-3,564.5	-5,336.8	-5,182.0	-5,405.5	-8,795.0	-10,348.4	-8,104.2	-8,406.4	-7,715.0
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	27.6	2.7	22.1	15.0	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	28.2	0.6	35.2	28.3	11.5	16.6	-0.4	-9.6
Imports	7.3	6.2	21.2	20.8	39.5	31.8	27.3	20.4	35.8	-0.8	23.4	39.3	13.8	1.7	0.8	-9.2
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	42,625.8	43,313.6	50,496.3	61,118.5	75,385.2	98,201.7	120,532.0	153,768.0	177,698.0	165,184.0	222,922.0	307,086.0	297,261.0	315,127.0	317,733.0	266,169.0
1. United States	9,083.3	8,318.9	10,308.3	11,363.9	12,839.3	16,475.2	18,515.5	20,285.4	20,851.5	18,280.0	23,611.5	33,359.5	36,196.0	38,710.9	42,495.6	40,400.3
2. United Arab Emirates	2,468.8	2,550.6	3,118.6	4,676.1	6,605.0	8,280.8	11,172.1	14,728.2	21,847.6	20,666.7	29,507.4	38,773.0	36,535.9	31,957.1	33,170.1	30,315.9
3. China, People's Rep. of	758.2	915.6	1,719.6	2,710.2	4,178.5	6,473.3	7,910.3	10,195.1	9,663.9	10,155.0	17,519.0	19,113.1	14,904.0	14,517.0	13,252.0	9,689.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2,608.4	2,407.6	2,551.6	3,099.7	3,554.0	4,276.5	4,628.3	5,899.1	6,572.6	6,938.4	9,518.2	12,643.1	12,148.5	13,024.2	13,507.7	12,218.3
5. Singapore	826.0	909.5	1,309.3	1,949.0	3,377.8	5,069.1	5,908.0	7,042.9	7,997.1	6,721.5	9,093.9	16,147.3	14,692.5	13,478.7	9,644.9	7,703.0
6. Saudi Arabia	802.8	780.3	912.2	1,077.7	1,308.1	1,710.3	2,393.6	3,426.9	4,667.6	3,730.5	4,499.9	5,645.6	8,623.8	11,793.2	12,797.2	6,944.2
7. United Kingdom	2,233.1	2,165.7	2,412.8	2,892.3	3,414.7	4,714.9	5,478.6	6,428.4	6,620.6	6,182.8	6,421.5	8,788.7	8,270.5	9,625.0	9,677.0	8,902.0
8. Netherlands	881.5	847.6	1,001.9	1,228.8	1,460.8	2,257.3	2,621.3	4,586.7	6,016.3	6,407.2	6,578.6	9,734.0	10,013.7	8,590.7	6,734.0	4,923.9
9. Germany	1,865.3	1,758.4	2,027.1	2,435.1	2,619.2	3,396.2	3,881.2	4,832.2	6,037.0	5,451.1	5,997.5	8,247.7	7,258.1	7,426.8	7,745.6	7,033.9
10. Belgium	1,444.9	1,382.7	1,594.0	1,769.8	2,283.0	2,780.9	3,323.6	4,024.9	4,363.3	3,450.5	5,028.3	7,781.1	5,603.7	6,327.5	5,884.9	5,022.8
Imports, total	50,336.1	50,143.6	58,912.4	74,070.0	99,835.3	139,754.0	176,602.0	235,016.0	281,466.0	257,658.0	350,783.0	465,076.0	490,413.0	467,950.0	460,512.0	404,056.0
1. China, People's Rep. of	1,448.6	1,809.2	2,603.1	3,737.9	6,073.3	9,925.5	15,812.5	24,692.0	30,276.0	28,839.6	41,332.6	55,299.3	52,407.2	51,456.5	58,279.6	62,528.3
2. United Arab Emirates	1,077.8	909.5	946.5	1,784.1	3,951.4	4,425.8	7,581.7	12,267.3	18,821.2	15,417.9	30,976.8	35,656.7	38,258.4	33,214.2	27,211.6	22,114.0
3. Saudi Arabia	1,220.0	496.1	494.5	679.5	1,130.1	1,549.5	10,446.0	17,896.8	19,470.0	14,602.8	20,406.5	28,321.1	33,183.6	36,083.4	32,580.7	21,904.0
4. Switzerland	3,019.5	3,419.6	2,465.1	3,067.1	5,191.6	6,402.6	8,482.0	9,655.2	11,043.5	10,222.3	22,292.2	31,567.7	30,594.7	25,797.5	21,169.3	21,367.3
5. United States	3,152.3	3,058.9	4,129.4	4,890.4	5,981.2	8,848.4	11,172.9	18,708.4	18,888.5	16,643.6	19,135.6	23,454.1	25,141.6	23,479.8	21,234.2	20,808.3
6. Iraq	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.8	4,145.0	6,503.4	7,298.1	5,841.3	7,301.4	17,525.1	18,822.5	19,665.8	16,097.3	11,829.6
7. Kuwait	562.6	88.3	153.1	151.7	255.8	422.9	4,609.6	7,265.4	8,966.9	7,535.0	9,031.8	14,647.3	17,856.9	17,534.0	15,059.8	7,449.7
8. Indonesia	922.4	950.6	1,294.9	1,936.8	2,412.1	2,910.5	3,878.8	4,660.0	6,211.7	7,863.9	9,718.8	13,995.4	14,275.8	15,232.1	15,260.8	13,528.1
9. Qatar	111.7	83.2	107.7	168.6	525.9	844.4	1,776.7	2,359.2	3,206.0	4,106.9	6,155.8	11,282.8	16,188.2	14,447.0	16,472.1	9,721.8
10. Germany	1,780.1	1,885.0	2,310.4	2,790.1	3,630.9	5,521.6	7,165.7	9,288.8	11,238.1	10,721.6	11,471.6	15,274.9	14,649.8	13,543.4	12,704.4	11,835.9

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{al} <i>million US dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																
Current account balance	-2,666	3,400	6,345	14,083	-2,470	-9,902	-9,565	-15,737	-27,915	-38,181	-47,909	-78,179	-87,843	-32,257	-26,789	-22,088
Balance on goods	-12,460	-11,574	-10,690	-13,718	-33,702	-51,904	-61,782	-91,467	-119,520	-118,203	-127,164	-189,690	-195,656	-147,609	-144,940	-130,079
Exports	45,452	44,703	53,774	66,285	85,206	105,152	128,888	166,162	189,001	182,442	256,318	309,843	306,581	318,607	316,545	266,365
Imports	-57,912	-56,277	-64,464	-80,003	-118,908	-157,056	-190,670	-257,629	-308,521	-300,644	-383,481	-499,533	-502,237	-466,216	-461,484	-396,444
Balance on services	1,692	3,324	3,643	10,144	15,426	23,170	29,469	38,853	53,916	36,016	44,080	64,029	64,915	73,066	76,529	69,676
Credit	16,268	17,140	20,763	26,868	43,249	57,659	73,780	90,342	105,963	96,045	124,635	140,935	145,677	151,813	158,107	154,311
Debit	-14,576	-13,816	-17,120	-16,724	-27,823	-34,489	-44,311	-51,490	-52,047	-60,029	-80,555	-76,906	-80,763	-78,747	-81,578	-84,635
Balance on primary income	-5,004	-4,206	-3,446	-4,505	-4,979	-5,855	-7,331	-5,068	-7,110	-8,038	-17,951	-15,987	-21,455	-23,028	-24,140	-24,375
Credit	2,682	3,379	3,522	3,904	4,593	6,408	9,308	14,272	14,309	13,022	9,587	10,144	10,276	11,352	13,397	14,703
Debit	-7,686	-7,585	-6,968	-8,409	-9,572	-12,263	-16,639	-19,339	-21,418	-21,061	-27,537	-26,130	-31,731	-34,380	-37,537	-39,078
Balance on secondary income	13,106	15,856	16,838	22,162	20,785	24,687	30,079	41,945	44,798	52,045	53,125	63,469	64,353	65,315	65,762	62,690
Credit	13,317	16,218	17,640	22,736	21,691	25,620	31,470	44,261	47,547	54,363	55,618	66,129	67,696	69,948	70,123	66,002
Debit	-211	-362	-802	-574	-906	-933	-1,391	-2,316	-2,749	-2,318	-2,494	-2,660	-3,343	-4,633	-4,362	-3,312
Capital account	8,840	8,551	10,840	16,736	28,022	25,470	45,203	106,585	6,768	51,634	40	-61	-294	659	85	41
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	907	1,561	1,718	456	304
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-645	-968	-1,855	-1,060	-370	-263
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,556	67,842	89,275	48,089	89,131	41,025
Direct investment	3,272	4,734	3,217	2,388	3,713	3,034	7,693	15,893	19,816	17,966	11,834	22,061	19,819	21,564	31,251	36,021
Portfolio investment	2,590	1,952	944	11,356	9,287	12,494	7,060	27,433	-14,031	32,396	28,243	16,573	26,704	4,802	40,934	-4,503
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-2,315	2,006	-1,563	631
Other investment	2,978	1,865	6,679	2,992	15,022	9,942	30,450	63,259	983	1,272	23,478	29,208	45,066	19,717	18,509	8,876
Net errors and omissions	-306	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1,316	1,067	-12	-2,636	-2,432	2,688	-983	-1,021	-1,073
Overall balance	5,868	11,757	16,985	31,421	26,159	15,052	36,606	92,164	-20,080	13,441	13,050	-12,831	3,826	15,508	61,406	17,905
Reserves and related items	-5,868	-11,757	-16,985	-31,421	-26,159	-15,052	-36,606	-92,164	20,080	-13,441	-13,050	12,831	-3,826	-15,508	-61,406	-17,905
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Exports	9.9	9.4	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.4	15.4	13.4	15.0	17.0	16.8	17.1	15.5	12.8
Imports	-12.6	-11.8	-12.7	-13.3	-16.5	-18.8	-20.1	-20.8	-25.2	-22.0	-22.4	-27.4	-27.5	-25.0	-22.6	-19.1
Balance on goods	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.7	-6.2	-6.5	-7.4	-9.8	-8.7	-7.4	-10.4	-10.7	-7.9	-7.1	-6.3
Current account balance	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.8	-4.2	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1
Overall balance	1.3	2.5	3.3	5.2	3.6	1.8	3.9	7.4	-1.6	1.0	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.9
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																
Total	40,155	48,200	70,377	102,261	130,401	136,026	176,105	273,859	254,024	274,668	297,746	297,906	297,806	296,218	322,833	351,551
Gold, national valuation	2,252	2,329	2,712	3,323	3,808	4,102	5,367	6,871	6,605	9,486	22,470	26,620	27,220	19,725	19,378	17,240
Foreign exchange	37,264	45,251	66,994	97,617	125,164	131,018	170,187	266,553	246,603	258,583	267,814	262,933	261,656	267,703	295,947	327,840
Reserve position in the IMF	637	614	665	1,318	1,424	902	550	432	813	1,430	2,385	3,923	4,494	4,344	3,323	2,468
SDRs	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3	5,169	5,078	4,429	4,436	4,447	4,185	4,003
EXCHANGE RATES <i>rupees per US dollar; as of end of period</i>																
End of period	46.8	48.2	48.0	45.6	43.6	45.1	44.2	39.4	48.5	46.7	44.8	53.3	54.8	61.9	63.3	66.3
Average of period	44.9	47.2	48.6	46.6	45.3	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.4	45.7	46.7	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	101,130	99,499	105,742	118,885	123,644	121,195	159,526	204,058	227,112	256,312	291,651	336,845	395,071	429,742	463,230	...
Long-term debt	96,781	95,901	100,723	111,545	115,723	111,406	133,404	166,888	182,241	203,473	229,076	252,686	295,608	330,910	371,892	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	81,195	78,977	82,052	63,673	64,879	54,726	60,043	69,908	76,316	85,293	101,786	110,372	135,652	135,826	164,122	...
Private nonguaranteed	15,586	16,924	18,670	47,873	50,843	56,680	73,361	96,980	105,925	118,180	127,290	142,314	159,956	195,084	207,770	...
Short-term debt	3,462	2,742	4,093	6,327	6,864	8,816	25,097	36,093	43,821	46,603	56,448	78,052	93,349	92,706	85,574	...
Use of IMF credit	888	856	926	1,012	1,058	974	1,025	1,076	1,049	6,237	6,127	6,108	6,114	6,127	5,764	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	21.4	20.3	20.3	19.4	17.3	14.6	16.9	16.5	18.7	18.9	17.3	18.5	21.8	23.4	22.7	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	95.7	96.4	95.3	93.8	93.6	91.9	83.6	81.8	80.2	79.4	78.5	75.0	74.8	77.0	80.3	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.6	7.3	15.7	17.7	19.3	18.2	19.4	23.2	23.6	21.6	18.5	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	17.1	17.9	20.9	29.2	14.5	14.9	8.6	15.6	9.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.8	8.1	18.6	...
Debt service <i>million US dollars; transactions during the fiscal year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6,425	7,333	11,205	20,210	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,097	23,685	10,990	19,018	22,227	21,202	28,931	80,937	9,926
Interest on long-term debt	3,993	4,305	4,075	5,473	4,226	4,196	4,524	5,488	5,718	4,942	4,675	6,258	8,136	8,741	11,078	1,864
Interest on short-term debt	185	112	146	64	198	314	424	1,782	1,563	579	700	841	1,435	1,149	501	...
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.0	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	11.5	23.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	21.5	18.7	19.7	23.4	21.9	108.1	19.1	18.7	13.8	15.3	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.7	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	5.5	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	25.6	46.5	54.9	57.7	55.2	47.0	39.9	41.0	53.1	54.8	55.8	52.4	48.1	40.2	44.4	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; l = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GVA = gross value added; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing rights; US = United States.

- a For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on GDP per capita figures from the Central Statistical Organization (CSO). For 2011 onward, data from CSO national accounts press notes.
- b For 2000, 2005, and 2009, data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey (NSS).
- c For 2011 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with changing of the base year to 2011/12 and the adoption of the System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008.
- d For 2011 onward, data include other utility services.
- e For 2000–2010, refers to trade, repair services, hotels, and restaurants.
- f For 2010–2014, refers to communication and services related to broadcasting.
- g For 2000–2010, data include real estate, ownership of dwelling, and professional services.
- h Includes NPISHs.
- i Refers to gross capital formation which refers to the sum of gross fixed capital formation, valuables, increase in stocks, and errors and omission.
- j Annual growth of GDP refers to market prices, and growth per sector is at basic prices.
- k Refers to gross savings.
- l Midyear population estimates per fiscal year (i.e., 1 October) were used for deriving per capita figures.
- m For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- n Data relate to availability for consumption (as included earlier).
- o Data relate to availability for consumption excluding imported liquefied natural gas.
- p For 2000–2005, data include electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system; for 2008–2014, data include thermal, hydro, and nuclear energy.
- q Gasoline premium refers to motor spirit; diesel refers to high speed diesel oil.
- r Prior to 2011, data refer to consumer price index (CPI) for industrial workers. From 2011 onward, data refer to the new CPI series (national combining rural and urban). For 2011 and 2012, food CPI refers to food, beverages, and tobacco; for 2013 onward, refers to food and beverages.
- s For 2011–2015, nonfood CPI was derived from the general CPI, with an assigned weight of 47.58 (2010 = 100) and 45.86 (2012 = 100) for food CPI.
- t For 2000–2005, data refer to calendar year averages. Prior to 2011, data refer to CPI for industrial workers.
- u Refers to currency with the public defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.

India

- v Refers to deposit money of the public defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI); excludes government deposits.
- w Quasi-money refers to broad money (M3) less narrow money (M1) which is equal to time deposits.
- x Residual item; defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.
- y Data for 2004 are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. Data for 2005 are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, versus the usual 26 fortnights.
- z Data refer to bank credits of commercial banks.
- aa Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. From 2002 onward, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.
- ab Refers to preshipment export credit up to 180 days.
- ac Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by the RBI. Data from 2000 refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- ad Includes grants.
- ae Refers to nondebt receipts and includes Rs343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of the RBI's stake in the State Bank of India for 2007.
- af Represents revenue expenditure.
- ag The 2007 figure includes Rs343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of the RBI's stake in the State Bank of India.
- ah Relates to fiscal deficit.
- ai Data for central government relate to administrative departments (current and capital expenditure) excluding the local bodies.
- aj Includes public order and safety.
- ak Includes environmental protection, recreation, culture, and religion.
- al Follows the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual format for 2000–2009 and the sixth edition format for 2010–2015.

Sources:

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