

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION^a																
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.9	57.1	57.1	57.3	52.9	53.2	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.8	54.9	56.9	56.8
LABOR FORCE <i>million; calendar year</i>																
Employed	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6.1	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6
Mining and quarrying	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6
Manufacturing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Construction	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Transportation and storage	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Information and communication	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Financial and insurance activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed ^b	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8
Unemployment rate ^b <i>percent</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	12.9	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	-1.4	7.5	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.3	0.4	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.8	-0.9	1.3
Male	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	71.7	71.7	70.7	71.1
Female	...	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.6	75.2	74.9	75.6	76.1	75.9	76.7	77.1	77.2	77.3	76.7	77.2
Female	...	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.8	64.3	65.0	65.7	66.7	66.1	66.2	66.7	66.8	66.7	65.4	65.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^c <i>billion tenge; calendar year</i>																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	29,379.8	32,193.8	37,085.3	40,754.8	40,878.0*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	727.3	853.3	1,045.4	984.0	1,409.0	1,330.0	1,621.2	1,717.8	1,912.8*
Mining and quarrying	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1,198.9	1,646.6	1,934.8	3,003.6	3,036.3	4,249.3	5,003.3	5,288.7	5,477.7	5,982.8	5,243.6*
Manufacturing	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1,188.1	1,476.6	1,890.1	1,849.1	2,469.8	3,131.2	3,436.7	3,828.5	4,093.8	4,120.3*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	223.7	268.9	309.4	391.2	478.9	518.6	580.3	637.5	692.1*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											66.8	95.1	99.6	99.5	104.0	102.6*
Construction	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1,001.2	1,213.2	1,298.7	1,341.5	1,680.5	1,816.6	1,915.7	2,145.2	2,358.0	2,534.3*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1,164.7	1,587.7	1,965.7	2,076.0	2,834.2	3,819.3	4,624.8	5,416.0	6,332.7	6,831.2*
Accommodation and food service activities	14.8	18.9	25.8	39.0	51.6	68.1	84.2	114.5	132.0	143.3	188.9	239.6	277.3	311.2	366.5	410.2*
Transportation and storage	260.2	314.7	380.9	496.2	590.0	741.9	951.4	1,160.2	1,372.1	1,408.8	1,750.8	1,937.0	2,294.1	2,736.5	3,144.6	3,477.0*
Information and communication	38.3	47.8	56.9	74.6	101.3	154.9	227.4	321.5	397.0	465.6	675.2	699.0	811.3	946.2	1,005.2	1,046.8*
Financial and insurance activities	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	761.6	848.5	844.0	792.4	550.5	655.3	986.5	1,199.4	1,427.5*
Real estate activities	280.9	392.4	474.1	662.6	901.2	1,142.8	1,515.7	1,896.2	2,404.8	2,707.4	1,884.4	2,390.7	2,659.5	3,019.4	3,283.0	3,602.9*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											841.8	1,270.0	1,381.9	1,530.1	1,670.6	1,723.5*
Administrative and support service activities											419.8	491.0	553.8	637.1	752.9	802.1*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	110.0	131.1	159.6	185.1	243.8	293.7	362.0	480.9	541.3	668.8	456.4	551.5	608.4	711.4	773.2	809.4*
Education	96.2	118.2	131.4	159.8	218.9	263.5	321.7	418.9	452.2	550.7	704.2	886.3	949.2	1,029.8	1,125.5	1,195.8*
Human health and social work activities	52.5	68.3	77.5	83.6	113.5	129.8	158.8	213.4	237.4	304.9	377.9	482.1	516.6	577.1	666.3	728.8*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	176.1	197.7	243.4	289.1	310.4*
Others service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200.8	301.0	380.5	972.5	1,119.4	1,197.9*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.9	9.0	9.6	6.3	9.4	10.4	11.4	13.6	13.3	13.8	16.4	13.5	28.2	26.9	29.1	30.5*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0	751.4	539.7	466.9	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	919.6	1,125.3	782.3	1,166.5	3,637.9	3,665.7	4,188.7	4,103.3	2,678.2*
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-5,872.8	-6,042.8	-5,638.8	...	...
GNI	2,437.5	3,083.3	3,603.2	4,351.0	5,482.1	6,877.5	9,021.8	11,261.9	13,728.0	15,146.2	18,961.1	23,507.0	26,151.0	31,446.6	...	...
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current basic prices																
Agriculture	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0*
Industry	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.7	41.2	39.0	41.9	40.9	39.5	36.9	35.9	33.2*
Services	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.6	53.3	54.8	53.4	53.6	55.9	58.2	59.4	61.8*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	29,379.8	32,193.8	37,085.3	40,754.8	40,878.0*
Final consumption expenditure	1,923.0	2,318.5	2,500.2	3,032.0	3,824.2	4,638.3	5,709.7	7,215.8	8,764.9	10,066.1	12,258.8	14,733.8	17,444.5	21,515.5	24,205.5	26,094.9*
Household final consumption	1,589.1	1,850.8	1,993.7	2,434.4	3,053.7	3,685.8	4,547.3	5,641.2	6,970.5	7,912.6	9,721.1	11,568.5	13,622.6	17,535.5	19,565.3	20,868.8*
NPISHs final consumption	19.9	31.7	68.1	78.4	88.8	98.7	122.6	154.2	158.9	169.9	178.9	223.3	278.0	345.7	430.0	470.1*
General government final consumption	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1,039.8	1,420.4	1,635.6	1,983.6	2,358.8	2,942.0	3,543.8	3,634.4	4,210.3	4,755.9*
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,204.6	7,514.0	8,440.3	9,802.5	10,809.4*
Gross fixed capital formation	450.3	771.4	907.1	1,062.7	1,472.4	2,122.7	3,084.4	3,857.2	4,308.8	4,726.7	5,307.1	5,771.6	6,761.4	7,472.9	8,122.5	8,754.4*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Change in inventories	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9	106.8	276.0	228.2	433.1	752.6	967.4	1,680.0	2,055.0*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,471.6	1,491.9	1,774.5	2,233.0	3,081.8	4,037.8	5,206.5	6,336.6	9,173.7	7,115.7	9,652.1	13,123.1	13,680.5	13,801.1	15,640.6	11,634.1*
Exports of goods	1,315.5	1,318.9	1,536.5	1,975.1	2,809.9	3,760.4	4,869.8	5,917.4	8,657.3	6,509.5	9,045.2	12,487.0	12,960.4	13,022.0	14,385.6	10,094.1*
Exports of services	156.1	172.9	238.0	257.9	272.0	277.4	336.7	419.2	516.4	606.2	606.9	636.0	720.2	779.1	1,254.9	1,540.0*
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,276.5	1,526.3	1,776.4	1,985.3	2,577.5	3,383.0	4,134.3	5,506.0	5,963.4	5,770.3	6,521.5	7,527.6	9,246.6	9,563.3	10,136.5	10,092.3*
Imports of goods	991.7	1,121.5	1,217.0	1,425.5	1,899.6	2,383.6	3,025.2	4,053.9	4,613.8	4,278.1	4,846.2	5,917.4	7,325.5	7,733.3	7,820.4	7,417.4*
Imports of services	284.8	404.8	559.4	559.8	677.9	999.4	1,109.1	1,452.1	1,349.6	1,492.2	1,675.3	1,610.2	1,921.2	1,830.0	2,316.1	2,674.9*
Statistical discrepancy	10.2	92.8	247.5	146.8	-2.9	-53.2	-30.7	238.2	-337.9	593.4	890.8	2,845.9	2,801.4	2,891.7	1,242.7	2,431.8*
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption ^d	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.1	44.4	47.5	45.4	40.1	43.2	48.2	49.1	52.2*
Government consumption	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.2	11.7	10.8	10.0	11.0	9.8	10.3	11.6*
Gross domestic capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	21.1	23.3	22.8	24.1	26.4*
Change in inventories	0.8	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	4.1	5.0*
Exports of goods and services	56.6	45.9	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.2	51.0	49.3	57.1	41.8	44.2	44.7	42.5	37.2	38.4	28.5*
Imports of goods and services	49.1	47.0	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.6	40.5	42.8	37.1	33.9	29.9	25.6	28.7	25.8	24.9	24.7*
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	2.9	6.6	3.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.9	-2.1	3.5	4.1	9.7	8.7	7.8	3.0	5.9*
At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	2,215.0	2,952.1	3,567.5	4,128.6	5,054.0	6,439.5	8,403.2	11,121.7	13,272.0	16,247.2	18,241.1	24,659.2	30,735.3	34,063.7	38,608.1	41,257.4*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	193.0	247.0	292.6	308.6	362.2	448.0	512.5	611.2	682.3	965.8	910.1	1,205.5	1,163.4	1,479.6	1,642.5	1,789.0*
Mining and quarrying	254.3	387.9	432.0	504.8	629.7	818.7	1,288.8	1,691.1	2,041.2	3,228.9	3,251.9	4,285.0	5,025.1	5,472.2	5,485.6	5,838.2*
Manufacturing	323.9	487.7	575.2	590.7	721.9	837.0	986.2	1,278.4	1,432.3	1,837.1	1,911.5	2,644.3	3,225.6	3,538.1	3,888.8	4,104.0*

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	79.1	86.4	93.7	118.9	131.0	145.4	152.3	200.7	235.6	266.0	307.7	421.3	496.7	523.3	595.4	627.3*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											61.0	67.2	91.2	88.8	94.2	93.5*
Construction	109.1	171.4	212.4	262.8	316.0	496.4	811.6	1,170.4	1,261.7	1,257.1	1,624.0	1,694.6	1,872.9	1,982.7	2,243.9	2,459.4*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	287.6	367.1	426.7	506.3	593.3	799.6	985.9	1,313.8	1,625.8	1,922.4	2,349.2	3,168.6	4,377.0	5,186.5	5,852.4	6,407.5*
Accommodation and food service activities	12.8	16.8	23.2	32.1	46.0	61.8	74.9	97.9	119.9	126.0	174.7	199.7	266.4	288.2	330.5	374.5*
Transportation and storage	250.9	282.5	342.1	410.6	543.3	631.3	793.8	1,024.7	1,241.4	1,335.1	1,527.5	1,840.3	2,090.1	2,471.6	2,934.5	3,333.9*
Information and communication	38.0	44.4	56.4	71.6	97.0	137.6	202.0	305.9	359.4	429.9	635.4	814.8	842.2	915.1	1,022.7	1,019.3*
Financial and insurance activities	59.1	95.4	130.0	154.4	182.7	232.3	349.2	723.3	751.7	722.1	740.2	456.7	614.9	729.4	1,036.2	1,234.1*
Real estate activities	254.9	309.2	430.1	533.6	724.7	983.3	1,242.7	1,605.8	2,003.5	2,432.0	1,559.7	1,987.2	2,573.9	2,713.0	3,152.7	3,376.0*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											768.2	870.2	1,379.0	1,418.4	1,566.1	1,688.3*
Administrative and support service activities											423.8	456.7	548.9	560.7	684.1	756.7*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	55.7	61.5	73.4	84.5	92.2	134.9	165.1	198.1	256.0	284.6	353.4	475.1	573.0	624.2	729.9	797.2*
Education	89.9	112.9	124.8	142.5	168.7	238.0	275.3	332.6	431.1	464.9	570.0	732.2	920.0	978.6	1,057.6	1,161.5*
Human health and social work activities	49.0	56.4	72.0	81.6	88.9	115.6	134.5	163.1	220.6	245.9	312.2	396.3	498.0	523.3	591.0	686.3*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.1	154.4	191.6	217.1	260.0	290.6*
Others service activities	47.4	57.5	73.1	92.8	104.4	118.9	147.2	192.6	241.8	265.4	175.9	249.4	358.8	381.0	996.3	1,134.3*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.8	8.3	9.6	6.1	7.3	6.9	8.3	11.1	11.7	11.7	14.6	12.1	13.5	25.4	27.3	28.6*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	20.2	34.8	48.9	69.6	98.2	164.2	253.7	532.8	594.9	629.6	389.7	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	129.6	194.5	249.1	296.2	342.8	397.9	526.4	733.7	950.9	1,081.8	832.8	2,527.5	3,613.0	3,946.5	4,416.4	4,057.2*
Growth of Output annual change, percent																
GDP	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.3	1.2	7.3	13.0	4.6	5.8	4.1	1.2*
Agriculture	-3.2	17.1	3.2	2.2	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.9	-6.2	13.2	-12.9	22.5	-17.4	11.2	1.3	4.1*
Industry	15.3	15.4	11.8	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.4	8.0	2.5	2.0	9.5	2.9	1.8	3.1	1.5	-0.4*
Services	8.4	12.3	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	13.2	4.2	-1.5	6.0	4.8	10.4	6.9	5.7	2.4*
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices	2,215.0	2,952.1	3,567.5	4,128.6	5,054.0	6,439.5	8,403.2	11,121.7	13,272.0	16,247.2	18,241.1	24,659.2	30,735.3	34,063.7	38,608.1	41,257.4*
Final consumption expenditure	1,745.9	2,113.1	2,337.3	2,782.8	3,435.5	4,235.2	5,176.1	6,360.7	7,680.6	8,812.1	11,045.2	13,600.6	16,413.4	20,458.9	22,196.7	24,575.7*
Household final consumption	1,460.5	1,709.8	1,869.5	2,231.8	2,778.3	3,387.8	4,154.1	5,043.0	6,083.4	7,010.4	8,849.3	10,782.5	12,840.3	16,540.5	17,806.5	19,765.4*
NPISHs final consumption	17.6	29.2	64.3	73.7	83.1	91.7	105.8	131.8	139.4	149.0	159.7	192.7	242.4	314.8	400.3	441.4*
General government final consumption	267.7	374.1	403.5	477.3	574.1	755.7	916.2	1,185.9	1,457.8	1,652.7	2,036.2	2,625.4	3,330.7	3,603.6	3,989.8	4,368.8*
Gross capital formation	396.8	662.8	969.4	1,096.5	1,364.8	2,085.2	3,097.1	4,274.5	3,980.9	4,516.0	5,103.6	5,864.3	6,959.2	7,977.6	9,185.3	10,359.4*
Gross fixed capital formation	378.7	564.3	848.6	979.4	1,301.9	1,886.8	2,753.9	3,618.4	3,895.8	4,273.7	4,904.9	5,512.5	6,295.6	7,090.0	7,802.6	8,458.3*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Change in inventories	18.1	98.5	120.8	117.1	62.9	198.4	343.1	656.1	85.0	242.3	198.6	351.8	663.7	887.6	1,382.7	1,901.0*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																
Exports of goods and services	1,094.9	1,454.7	1,739.7	1,906.9	2,483.4	3,094.1	4,313.6	5,678.0	6,392.8	8,086.1	7,334.4	9,692.1	13,680.5	13,968.8	13,456.2	15,050.6*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,035.3	1,257.2	1,573.4	1,640.7	2,281.0	2,889.0	3,810.4	5,214.0	4,872.1	5,026.4	5,939.5	6,703.1	9,228.2	9,859.1	9,248.6	10,112.5*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	12.7	-21.3	94.5	-16.8	51.4	-86.0	-373.1	22.6	89.8	-140.6	697.5	2,205.4	2,910.4	1,517.6	3,018.5	1,384.3*

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Household consumption ^d	1.2	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.9	10.7	12.6	10.8	7.4	0.4	11.5	10.9	10.9	21.3	1.8	1.1*
Government consumption	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.0	2.6	1.0	2.7	11.3	13.2	1.7	9.8	3.8*
Gross domestic capital formation	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.4	-12.8	2.3	2.0	5.9	12.2	6.2	8.8	5.7*
Exports of goods and services	27.9	-1.1	16.6	7.5	11.2	0.4	6.8	9.1	0.9	-11.9	3.1	0.4	4.2	2.1	-2.5	-3.8*
Imports of goods and services	28.0	-1.5	3.1	-7.6	14.9	12.1	12.6	26.1	-11.5	-15.7	2.9	2.8	22.6	6.6	-3.3	-0.2*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,204.6	7,514.0	8,440.3	9,802.5	10,809.4*
Gross national saving	479.1	730.8	1,085.6	1,343.1	1,723.8	2,294.5	3,464.0	4,307.4	5,081.4	5,187.7	6,774.4	8,812.2	8,857.7	10,175.4	...	...
Gross domestic saving	676.9	932.1	1,276.1	1,579.9	2,045.9	2,952.3	4,504.0	5,633.9	7,288.0	6,941.5	9,556.8	14,646.0	14,749.3	15,569.8	16,549.4	14,783.1*
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-5,872.8	-6,042.8	-5,638.8	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad ^e	-35.4	-34.0	-17.4	24.2	66.0	55.3	151.9	261.4	118.4	107.7	72.0	39.1	151.1	244.4	...	...
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.8	45.4	40.8	43.8	49.9	45.8	42.0	40.6	36.2*
Gross national saving	18.4	22.5	28.7	29.1	29.4	30.2	33.9	33.5	31.7	30.5	31.1	30.0	27.5	27.4	...	...
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	21.1	23.3	22.8	24.1	26.4*
At Current Market Prices <i>thousand tenge</i>																
Per capita GDP	174.7	218.8	254.1	309.3	391.0	501.1	667.2	829.9	1,024.2	1,056.9	1,336.6	1,774.5	1,917.3	2,177.0	2,357.2	2,330.6*
Per capita GNI	163.8	207.5	242.5	291.8	365.2	454.0	589.4	727.3	875.8	941.2	1,161.7	1,419.8	1,557.4	1,846.0	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	78.9	92.5	93.7	93.7	92.7	99.7	107.6	117.4	110.5	123.4	108.0	142.0	110.0	126.6	...	...
Mining 1980 | December 2000 = 100 | previous year = 100	95.5 |	76.1	91.3	93.8	129.8	164.4	179.5	263.7	176.8	271.0	302.8 |	101.0	100.4	103.3	99.7	97.5
Manufacturing 1980 | December 2000 = 100 | previous year = 100	61.7 |	90.9	95.5	105.0	119.2	138.2	169.8	188.3	200.3	213.0	245.1 |	107.7	101.2	101.9	101.1	100.2
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	30,648.0	36,060.0	42,067.0	46,376.0	50,672.0	50,870.0	54,339.0	55,265.0	58,646.0	64,354.4	68,084.4	67,765.0	66,475.2	69,483.3	67,907.7	66,517.5
Exports	23,244.0	28,384.0	34,094.0	38,638.0	47,743.0	50,151.0	51,697.0	58,000.0	58,062.0	65,275.6	66,104.0	68,241.4	66,865.1	69,179.7	66,686.0	62,380.3
Imports	1,010.0	2,335.0	2,631.0	2,332.0	3,250.0	3,728.0	5,686.0	7,746.0	7,528.0	6,086.4	8,483.5	6,577.0	5,844.3	7,262.2	268.4	38.5
Consumption	8,413.0	10,011.0	10,603.0	10,070.0	6,179.0	4,447.0	8,328.0	5,011.0	8,112.0	5,165.2	10,463.9	6,100.6	5,454.4	7,565.8	1,490.1	4,175.7
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	74,865.0	79,077.0	73,730.0	84,906.0	86,874.0	86,586.0	96,159.0	98,384.0	111,072.0	100,854.3	110,929.4	108,081.4	112,779.6	112,883.6	107,669.1	101,047.6
Exports	25,189.0	28,777.0	22,734.0	27,028.0	24,561.0	24,657.0	28,551.0	26,506.0	33,879.0	26,706.2	34,500.6	31,340.3	30,005.1	30,821.1	28,069.0	27,989.1
Imports	669.0	207.0	196.0	356.0	461.0	439.0	300.0	356.0	292.0	269.0	265.4	222.4	206.6	235.9	161.6	173.3
Consumption	50,345.0	50,507.0	51,192.0	58,234.0	62,774.0	62,368.0	67,908.0	72,233.0	77,486.0	74,417.1	76,694.2	76,963.4	82,981.0	82,298.5	79,761.7	73,231.8
Natural gas <i>million cubic meters</i>																
Production	9,086.0	8,279.0	6,018.0	7,557.0	8,970.0	9,517.0	14,401.0	9,791.0	11,709.0	10,952.0	10,607.0	10,504.3	10,890.3	11,273.2	11,697.7	12,082.0
Exports	5,221.0	5,539.0	10,437.0	11,009.0	6,965.0	15,430.0	14,090.0	7,773.0	6,238.0	6,618.0	6,230.0	22,327.7	20,535.8	20,611.2	20,325.5	20,696.5
Imports	4,218.0	4,280.0	8,176.0	8,696.0	2,502.0	11,229.0	12,500.0	6,382.0	6,198.0	2,155.0	3,513.0	3,702.8	4,629.5	5,154.2	4,422.7	5,363.5
Consumption	8,084.0	7,020.0	3,757.0	5,244.0	4,507.0	5,316.0	12,810.0	8,400.0	11,669.0	6,488.0	7,890.0	8,120.6	5,016.0	4,183.8	4,205.1	3,251.0

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																
Production	51,635.0	55,384.0	58,331.0	63,866.0	66,942.0	67,920.0	71,669.0	76,621.0	80,348.0	78,729.1	82,646.5	86,585.5	90,613.9	92,615.7	94,643.2	91,073.4
Exports	38.0	1,637.0	1,974.0	4,975.0	7,403.0	3,978.0	3,286.0	3,528.0	2,337.0	2,161.0	993.2	1,349.6	2,687.1	4,364.1	3,853.1	1,613.8
Imports	2,842.0	3,660.0	2,389.0	3,506.0	5,234.0	4,552.0	4,057.0	3,665.0	2,959.0	1,940.1	6,383.1	4,389.6	9,373.3	2,147.3	1,749.0	1,985.8
Consumption	54,439.0	57,408.0	58,746.0	62,397.0	64,773.0	68,494.0	72,440.0	76,758.0	80,970.0	78,508.3	88,036.4	89,625.5	97,300.1	90,399.0	92,539.2	91,445.4
Retail prices tenge/liter																
Gasoline, premium ^f	50.0	44.0	46.0	51.0	59.0	62.0	78.0	88.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	106.0	110.0	115.0	115.0	124.0
Diesel	42.0	26.0	25.0	34.0	48.0	52.0	58.0	71.0	75.0	70.0	78.0	99.0	116.0	114.0	107.0	97.0
PRICE INDEXES previous year = 100																
Consumer	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	105.1	105.8	106.7	106.6
Food	116.0	111.5	106.8	107.0	107.7	108.1	108.7	112.2	123.4	106.0	106.2	111.9	104.5	104.3	106.6	106.4
Nonfood ^g	111.5	105.6	105.0	106.8	106.5	106.3	106.8	107.8	110.4	106.7	106.4	105.4	104.3	103.1	106.9	108.1
Producer	138.0	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7	118.4	112.4	136.8	78.0	125.2	127.2	103.5	99.7	109.5	79.5
Implicit GDP deflator	117.4	110.1	105.9	111.7	116.1	117.9	121.5	115.5	121.0	104.7	119.6	119.1	104.7	108.9	105.6	99.1
Price indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6
Food price index	16.0	11.5	6.8	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.7	12.2	23.4	6.0	6.2	11.9	4.5	4.3	6.6	6.4
Nonfood price index	11.5	5.6	5.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.8	10.4	6.7	6.4	5.4	4.3	3.1	6.9	8.1
Producer price index	38.0	0.3	0.3	9.3	16.7	23.7	18.4	12.4	36.8	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5	-0.3	9.5	-20.5
Implicit GDP deflator	17.4	10.1	5.9	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	15.5	21.0	4.7	19.6	19.1	4.7	8.9	5.6	-0.9
MONEY AND BANKING ^h billion tenge; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	195.4	224.2	287.3	412.1	680.6	799.4	1,281.5	1,532.7	1,947.6	2,457.7	3,116.0	3,845.0	3,880.6	3,518.4	2,981.0	3,032.4
Currency in circulation	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.5	379.3	411.8	600.8	739.7	857.8	913.4	1,148.5	1,365.7	1,528.1	1,512.3	1,122.3	1,237.0
Demand deposits ⁱ	89.0	93.1	125.6	173.6	301.4	387.6	680.7	793.0	1,089.7	1,544.2	1,967.6	2,479.3	2,352.5	2,006.2	1,858.7	1,795.4
Quasi-money ^j	95.2	113.7	210.8	281.2	494.9	716.5	1,533.0	2,021.0	2,672.8	2,877.5	3,454.1	4,122.5	4,666.3	5,159.2	4,986.7	5,567.8
Money supply (M3) ^k	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.3	1,649.3	2,065.0	3,677.6	4,629.8	6,267.2	7,487.3	8,482.8	9,752.2	10,522.8	11,598.1	12,816.6	17,207.5
Foreign assets (net)	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1,401.6	1,201.0	2,295.9	1,961.3	4,126.6	6,393.7	9,051.1	11,735.1	14,518.7	17,331.8	20,817.5	30,814.6
Domestic credit	321.0	378.7	493.3	602.5	1,024.8	1,841.8	3,308.8	5,256.9	5,372.8	5,703.5	5,344.0	4,645.7	3,742.0	3,134.0	1,052.5	-3,943.3
Claims on government sector ^l	26.3	-171.3	-245.5	-473.2	-614.0	-995.0	-1,912.9	-2,648.1	-3,092.5	-3,643.7	-4,528.1	-6,637.5	-8,904.9	-11,110.2	-13,998.3	-22,676.2
Claims on private sector ^m	289.1	519.0	699.2	1,007.7	1,553.1	2,678.3	4,879.8	7,573.9	7,969.8	8,549.5	8,572.6	9,924.1	11,127.9	12,551.5	13,297.8	13,903.8
Claims on other financial institutions	5.6	16.4	26.8	37.1	65.2	117.1	313.6	293.5	464.0	470.3	477.1	461.9	546.2	738.3	748.6	3,703.0
Claims on nonfinancial public enterprise		14.6	12.8	30.9	20.6	41.4	28.3	37.6	31.5	327.3	822.5	897.2	972.9	954.4	1,004.4	1,126.1
Other items	-227.2	-304.1	-443.3	-600.5	-777.2	-977.8	-1,927.2	-2,588.3	-3,232.2	-4,609.8	-5,912.3	-6,628.6	-7,737.9	-8,867.7	-9,053.4	-9,663.9
Money Supply (M3) annual change, percent	45.0	45.1	32.8	27.0	69.8	25.2	78.1	25.9	35.4	19.5	13.3	15.0	7.9	10.2	10.5	34.3
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	15.3	17.7	20.3	21.1	28.1	27.2	36.0	36.0	39.0	44.0	38.9	33.2	32.7	31.3	31.4	42.1
Deposit Money Banks ⁿ																
Demand deposits	985.4	439.7	551.5	434.5	641.1	780.6	1,439.6	1,948.1	1,072.8	1,625.9	1,297.2	1,358.6	1,243.3	1,468.6	1,314.5	404.2
Savings deposits	...	...	...	0.2	2.9	4.4	5.5	12.0	28.7	5.7	13.6	47.6	22.1	44.8	66.9	71.1
Time deposits	214.0	297.8	1,117.1	1,704.7	1,366.9	1,697.6	5,289.0	11,735.5	16,540.4	10,020.3	11,171.0	7,689.3	8,762.3	14,797.8	20,649.0	22,910.3
Domestic credits outstanding ^o	108.0	140.1	1,950.2	2,206.1	2,753.7	4,057.2	6,862.1	9,643.6	5,931.3	4,089.8	3,788.9	5,777.9	7,249.0	8,347.9	10,599.3	9,350.5

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																
On deposits ^P																
Demand	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.2	2.3
Time: up to 12 months	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.9	5.9	12.7
over 12 months	7.5	7.7	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.5
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^Q billion tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	598.8	746.6	821.2	1,022.3	1,305.1	2,098.5	2,338.0	2,887.9	4,034.4	3,505.3	4,299.1	5,370.8	5,813.0	6,382.4	7,321.2	7,634.8
Total revenue	595.6	746.4	821.2	1,022.3	1,286.7	2,098.5	2,338.0	2,629.8	2,962.0	2,400.7	3,099.1	4,170.8	4,433.0	4,976.9	5,366.2	5,178.4
Current revenue	571.2	721.0	811.7	1,009.8	1,267.6	2,064.3	2,263.9	2,537.1	2,905.0	2,364.9	3,038.5	4,120.9	4,380.5	4,920.7	5,295.2	5,108.7
Taxes	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1,186.1	1,998.3	2,209.1	2,356.0	2,819.5	2,228.7	2,934.1	3,982.3	4,095.4	4,779.0	5,115.7	4,883.9
Nontaxes ^F	47.1	85.2	58.9	62.5	81.5	66.0	54.8	181.1	85.5	136.2	104.4	138.6	285.1	141.7	179.5	224.8
Capital receipts	24.4	25.4	9.5	12.5	19.1	34.2	74.2	92.7	56.9	35.9	60.7	49.9	52.5	56.1	71.0	69.7
Grants	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	258.0	1,072.4	1,104.6	1,200.0	1,200.0	1,380.0	1,405.5	1,955.0	2,456.4
Total expenditure and net lending	602.0	759.6	834.2	1,062.6	1,323.8	2,051.9	2,256.4	3,105.8	4,367.6	3,998.0	4,826.4	5,939.4	6,703.3	7,083.3	8,408.0	8,550.5
Total expenditure	576.2	726.0	801.1	1,021.8	1,287.9	1,946.1	2,248.5	3,097.7	4,325.2	3,970.6	4,804.2	5,870.4	6,674.7	7,057.5	8,364.8	8,465.8
Current expenditure	533.7	634.7	663.9	778.6	963.0	1,578.2	2,150.6	2,678.3	3,394.1	3,746.8	4,457.2	5,423.2	6,269.0	6,852.7	7,791.9	8,208.1
Capital expenditure ^S	42.5	91.3	137.2	243.2	324.9	367.9	97.9	419.4	931.1	223.7	347.0	447.1	405.8	204.8	572.9	257.7
Net lending ^T	25.8	33.6	33.1	40.8	35.9	105.8	7.9	8.1	42.5	27.5	22.2	69.1	28.6	25.8	43.2	84.7
Current surplus/deficit	37.5	86.3	147.8	231.2	304.6	486.1	113.3	-141.1	-489.0	-1,382.0	-1,418.7	-1,302.3	-1,888.5	-1,932.0	-2,496.7	-3,099.4
Capital account surplus/deficit	-18.1	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7	-305.8	-333.7	-23.8	-326.8	-874.2	-187.8	-286.4	-397.2	-353.3	-148.6	-501.9	-188.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.2	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3	-18.7	46.6	81.6	-217.9	-333.2	-492.7	-527.3	-568.6	-890.3	-700.9	-1,086.8	-915.7
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	-18.6	6.5	36.6	50.8	61.7	64.4	82.0	84.0	309.7	560.4	592.1	632.4	904.6	776.9	1,004.9	1,160.5
Foreign borrowing	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances ^U	-10.0	-3.9	28.3	-17.8	6.4	2.3	-163.6	133.9	23.5	-67.7	-64.9	-63.8	-14.3	-76.0	81.7	-244.8
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	22.9	23.0	21.7	22.2	21.9	27.6	22.9	20.5	18.5	14.1	14.2	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.2	12.7
Taxes	20.2	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.2	26.3	21.6	18.3	17.6	13.1	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.6	11.9
Total expenditure	22.2	22.3	21.2	22.2	21.9	25.6	22.0	24.1	26.9	23.3	22.0	20.0	20.7	19.0	20.5	20.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-2.4	-1.9	-2.8	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2
EXTERNAL TRADE million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	8,812.2	8,639.1	9,670.3	12,926.7	20,096.2	27,849.0	38,250.4	47,755.3	71,183.5	43,195.8	60,270.8	84,335.9	86,448.8	84,700.4	79,459.8	45,725.6*
Imports, cif	5,040.0	6,446.0	6,584.0	8,408.7	12,781.2	17,352.5	23,676.9	32,756.4	37,889.0	28,408.6	31,126.7	36,905.8	46,358.4	48,805.6	41,295.5	30,186.0*
Trade balance	3,772.2	2,193.1	3,086.3	4,518.0	7,315.0	10,496.5	14,573.5	14,998.9	33,294.5	14,787.2	29,144.1	47,430.1	40,090.4	35,894.8	38,164.3	15,539.6*
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.1	-39.3	39.5	39.9	2.5	-2.0	-6.2	-41.6*
Imports	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7	-25.0	9.6	18.6	25.6	5.3	-15.4	-26.8*
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	9,880.1	9,085.5	9,670.7	12,308.8	20,098.0	27,858.4	38,257.3	47,763.3	71,200.8	43,205.1	56,972.8	80,517.6	85,447.8	76,433.4	72,983.8	35,951.5
1. Italy	917.6	956.3	904.2	1,013.1	3,109.0	4,190.5	6,891.6	7,774.2	11,920.3	6,686.8	9,579.0	15,045.3	15,465.7	15,223.1	16,051.6	2,352.7
2. China, People's Rep. of	673.7	659.7	1,023.0	1,653.1	1,967.3	2,423.9	3,592.5	5,639.6	7,676.6	5,888.6	10,121.6	16,291.5	16,484.4	14,168.5	9,814.9	5,309.1
3. Netherlands	226.7	144.2	123.6	186.1	464.6	877.8	1,704.6	2,464.3	4,638.7	2,222.5	4,159.8	6,637.1	7,479.4	9,729.3	8,726.1	204.6
4. France	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1,468.2	2,665.2	3,347.0	3,982.7	5,388.7	3,381.5	4,433.0	5,414.7	5,633.0	5,262.1	4,689.7	3,244.5

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
5. Switzerland	463.2	408.7	792.4	1,679.9	3,760.4	5,509.5	6,721.2	7,475.9	11,281.4	2,668.2	1,234.4	4,961.3	4,965.2	4,258.5	4,540.4	178.7
6. Austria	0.6	3.2	3.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.1	1,196.9	2,528.7	3,876.5	4,955.9	3,613.3	2,855.1	868.0
7. Romania	0.5	7.8	121.0	32.8	32.7	460.3	747.1	686.5	1,010.8	840.3	1,281.8	2,265.8	3,033.8	2,263.9	3,153.0	1,019.6
8. Turkey	62.3	74.2	97.4	99.2	147.1	157.0	348.2	934.4	1,903.8	791.8	1,236.8	2,574.4	3,229.0	2,595.1	2,272.5	1,008.9
9. Canada	6.9	16.6	9.5	10.6	246.4	528.1	287.3	420.5	398.2	1,385.4	2,448.5	2,629.3	3,080.1	2,636.6	707.0	407.2
10. Ukraine	254.2	490.2	291.5	426.2	277.8	200.4	622.8	1,113.1	2,003.3	1,289.2	666.1	2,670.5	2,549.0	2,035.5	1,615.6	585.8
Imports, total	5,055.6	6,493.1	6,595.5	8,399.8	12,804.8	17,388.1	23,708.9	32,804.3	37,927.1	28,438.4	23,660.5	21,181.4	26,752.0	30,403.6	26,904.6	35,755.0
1. China, People's Rep. of	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	1,251.8	1,925.0	3,507.3	4,565.1	3,569.5	3,962.5	5,021.1	7,497.7	8,192.6	7,439.7	9,269.4
2. Russian Federation	2,439.2	2,891.9	2,548.8	3,282.1	4,812.6	6,591.3	9,072.9	11,626.9	13,765.6	8,896.6	5,058.1	-	-	-	-	11,754.8
3. Germany	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1,053.1	1,300.7	1,809.7	2,587.3	2,573.5	2,041.9	1,844.5	2,082.2	2,271.3	2,805.7	2,327.1	1,515.1
4. Ukraine	81.2	155.0	217.1	324.0	722.6	844.7	983.9	1,528.5	2,105.2	2,131.6	1,360.7	1,734.4	2,922.9	2,248.4	1,213.9	831.3
5. United States	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	563.2	1,205.3	1,105.8	1,625.7	1,931.1	1,393.6	1,322.2	1,716.2	2,120.0	2,392.1	1,999.7	559.6
6. Italy	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	679.8	1,430.7	1,131.1	1,241.3	1,916.0	1,587.4	1,145.0	960.4	995.5	1,062.3	890.7
7. Uzbekistan	70.5	81.1	86.5	89.7	227.6	254.5	319.1	538.5	516.1	304.4	473.4	770.6	817.2	962.6	1,020.3	1,020.6
8. Korea, Rep. of	83.6	110.6	110.2	114.6	247.7	256.1	359.3	625.9	423.3	373.9	526.3	622.0	956.7	1,250.3	1,076.5	576.2
9. France	75.6	141.6	110.3	196.9	313.7	291.1	459.7	705.5	813.1	460.4	499.1	687.7	584.3	924.7	1,085.2	1,143.0
10. Turkey	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	399.9	558.4	959.0	971.3	570.9	618.7	729.3	786.1	900.6	1,030.7	825.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^v million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	377.6	-1,377.3	-974.7	-274.7	349.7	-1,036.0	-1,999.9	-8,372.3	6,250.1	-4,120.8	1,385.7	10,198.6	1,057.7	1,187.1	6,375.0	-5,823.2
Balance on goods	2,168.4	983.4	1,987.1	3,679.0	6,785.4	10,361.5	14,691.7	15,226.2	33,612.0	15,003.9	28,500.2	44,844.1	38,145.2	34,792.3	36,694.7	12,649.0
Exports	9,288.1	8,927.8	10,026.9	13,232.6	20,603.1	28,299.2	38,761.4	48,348.1	71,964.2	43,923.4	61,391.7	85,193.9	86,931.1	85,595.4	80,242.8	46,294.2
Imports	7,119.7	7,944.4	8,039.8	9,553.6	13,817.7	17,937.7	24,069.7	33,121.9	38,352.2	28,919.5	32,891.5	40,349.8	48,785.8	50,803.2	43,548.2	33,645.3
Balance on services	-789.3	-1,361.1	-1,949.9	-2,040.8	-3,094.8	-5,434.0	-6,134.2	-8,443.2	-6,926.5	-5,978.0	-7,249.6	-6,635.2	-7,929.9	-7,160.1	-6,320.9	-5,370.8
Credit	1,051.5	1,259.7	1,533.8	1,705.0	2,003.6	2,087.3	2,676.9	3,424.8	4,292.4	4,103.7	4,119.0	4,337.7	4,828.2	5,298.3	6,594.4	6,480.4
Debit	1,840.8	2,620.9	3,483.7	3,745.8	5,098.5	7,521.3	8,811.1	11,868.1	11,218.9	10,081.7	11,368.5	10,972.9	12,758.1	12,458.4	12,915.4	11,851.1
Balance on primary income	-1,250.5	-1,238.0	-1,125.7	-1,748.2	-2,852.7	-5,555.5	-9,350.0	-12,945.7	-19,375.3	-12,417.5	-19,375.6	-27,745.1	-28,117.1	-25,147.7	-22,667.9	-11,515.3
Credit	142.3	229.8	223.9	261.3	422.4	993.4	1,776.4	3,815.1	3,740.2	3,178.1	2,701.3	2,232.0	2,089.6	2,320.4	2,033.1	1,987.1
Debit	1,392.8	1,467.8	1,349.6	2,009.4	3,275.1	6,549.0	11,126.5	16,760.8	23,115.6	15,595.6	22,076.9	29,977.1	30,206.6	27,468.1	24,701.0	13,502.3
Balance on secondary income	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-408.0	-1,207.4	-2,209.6	-1,060.1	-729.2	-489.2	-265.1	-1,040.6	-1,297.3	-1,330.8	-1,586.2
Credit	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	898.3	850.8	1,028.2	945.9	1,459.3	2,745.9	2,628.5	3,050.3	2,590.1	1,720.6
Debit	103.2	156.0	312.1	443.3	841.1	1,218.0	2,105.7	3,060.4	2,088.2	1,675.1	1,948.6	3,011.1	3,669.1	4,347.6	3,920.9	3,306.8
Capital account	-290.5	-185.0	-119.8	-27.8	-21.3	4.5	30.8	35.8	19.3	31.4	7,898.0	31.8	15.4	-6.4	29.3	131.6
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	30.8	36.3	19.5	31.8	7,903.2	33.9	32.4	7.1	36.4	139.8
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.2	2.1	17.0	13.5	7.0	8.2
Financial account	1,307.0	2,613.7	1,359.1	2,765.8	4,700.7	2,293.8	-11,803.4	-1,993.6	1,680.5	-3,919.2	10,631.8	9,531.1	4,319.3	-303.2	-6,827.3	-10,611.0
Direct investment ^v	1,278.2	2,860.6	2,163.8	2,213.4	5,436.2	-2,119.1	-6,689.4	-8,030.5	-13,114.7	-10,083.3	-3,665.2	-8,582.6	-11,855.9	-8,034.4	-4,767.1	-3,404.9
Portfolio investment	-55.0	-1,317.5	-1,246.7	-1,891.0	-417.2	3,952.7	4,501.4	4,583.1	9,377.5	-3,093.1	-8,470.3	12,868.1	17,387.9	6,033.6	1,038.8	-5,878.3
Financial derivatives	...	...	0.0	15.9	-46.4	112.6	67.8	369.1	-163.7	-66.2	3.9	-126.7	108.9	103.7	-37.1	-115.4
Other investment	83.9	1,070.5	442.0	2,427.6	-271.9	347.6	-9,683.2	1,084.7	5,581.5	9,323.3	22,763.5	5,372.3	-1,321.7	1,593.8	-3,062.0	-1,212.5
Net errors and omissions	-797.7	-654.5	320.2	-931.9	-1,015.9	1,381.5	1,240.3	3,314.2	-2,423.7	2,638.7	6,054.4	-398.9	-1,060.3	-3,863.7	-8,976.8	-5,682.8
Overall balance	596.4	397.0	584.7	1,531.5	4,013.3	-1,943.8	11,074.6	-3,028.7	2,165.2	2,468.5	4,706.4	300.4	-4,306.5	-2,379.7	4,254.9	-763.4
Reserves and related items	-596.4	-397.0	-584.7	-1,531.5	-4,013.3	1,943.8	-11,074.6	3,028.7	-2,165.2	-2,468.5	-4,706.4	-300.4	4,306.5	2,379.7	-4,254.9	763.4
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	47.7	49.5	47.9	46.1	53.9	38.1	41.5	42.5	40.3	35.1	35.3	25.1
Imports	38.9	35.9	32.6	31.0	32.0	31.4	29.7	31.6	28.7	25.1	22.2	20.1	22.6	20.8	19.1	18.2
Balance on goods	11.9	4.4	8.1	11.9	15.7	18.1	18.1	14.5	25.2	13.0	19.3	22.4	17.7	14.3	16.1	6.9

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Current account balance	2.1	-6.2	-4.0	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	-2.5	-8.0	4.7	-3.6	0.9	5.1	0.5	0.5	2.8	-3.2
Overall balance	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.0	9.3	-3.4	13.7	-2.9	1.6	2.1	3.2	0.1	-2.0	-1.0	1.9	-0.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Total	2,095.7	2,507.9	3,140.8	4,962.1	9,276.7	7,069.7	19,127.1	17,629.3	19,872.1	23,220.5	28,275.0	29,330.0	28,279.9	24,677.8	29,208.7	28,072.9
Gold, national valuation	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1,376.2	1,852.5	2,000.7	2,500.7	3,052.2	4,150.8	6,148.4	5,551.2	7,394.7	7,576.1
Foreign exchange	1,594.1	1,997.2	2,554.2	4,235.0	8,471.9	6,083.0	17,749.5	15,775.4	17,870.1	20,179.6	24,692.1	24,650.1	21,600.3	18,590.2	21,309.3	19,992.6
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5
SDRs	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	540.2	530.6	529.0	531.2	536.4	504.6	482.7
EXCHANGE RATES <i>tenge per US dollar</i>																
End of period	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3	120.8	148.5	147.5	148.4	150.7	154.1	182.4	340.0
Average of period	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4	146.6	149.1	152.1	179.2	221.7
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US dollars; as of end of year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,890.2	15,340.0	18,437.2	23,218.2	33,233.1	43,857.0	74,429.3	96,232.0	106,730.8	109,734.3	119,144.5	124,316.7	135,497.7	149,653.1	157,594.6	...
Long-term debt	11,481.4	13,566.1	16,128.0	19,894.6	28,756.6	35,263.4	61,467.1	84,159.3	96,714.7	102,210.4	109,750.8	115,033.5	125,883.2	139,627.2	147,111.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,622.5	3,450.2	3,210.4	3,459.9	3,233.7	2,176.8	2,136.2	1,697.7	1,914.9	2,486.9	3,845.4	4,675.2	7,374.8	12,265.8	15,080.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	7,858.9	10,115.9	12,917.7	16,434.7	25,522.9	33,086.6	59,330.9	82,461.6	94,799.8	99,723.5	105,905.4	110,358.2	118,508.4	127,361.3	132,031.1	...
Short-term debt	961.0	1,342.0	1,842.0	2,812.9	3,942.8	8,102.4	12,445.2	11,529.7	9,486.8	6,985.1	8,864.5	8,755.6	9,086.3	9,496.7	9,985.6	...
Use of IMF credit	447.8	431.9	467.2	510.7	533.7	491.2	517.0	543.1	529.3	538.7	529.2	527.6	528.2	529.2	497.9	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	75.7	73.3	78.4	79.8	82.5	84.7	104.0	104.7	93.5	106.9	92.6	77.5	77.3	72.4	83.3	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	89.1	88.4	87.5	85.7	86.5	80.4	82.6	87.5	90.6	93.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.3	93.3	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	7.5	8.7	10.0	12.1	11.9	18.5	16.7	12.0	8.9	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.3	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	32.4	32.4	34.9	34.8	38.0	41.9	33.5	48.9	41.7	50.2	57.9	35.4	24.7	34.0	35.1	...
Debt service <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>	3,370.5	3,354.3	4,106.9	5,302.3	8,774.3	13,180.8	14,474.5	27,171.1	33,426.4	25,779.6	47,760.6	...	...	...	...	...
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2,154.8	2,627.4	3,391.8	4,492.1	7,848.3	11,417.2	12,139.5	23,570.6	29,011.4	20,032.3	34,638.7	26,225.6	20,861.8	28,341.1	27,853.6	149.2
Interest on long-term debt	713.2	686.0	666.8	722.6	808.2	1,521.5	1,948.4	3,530.7	4,105.2	5,365.2	4,516.9	5,921.1	2,032.5	2,257.1	2,979.9	546.5
Interest on short-term debt	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	350.4	37.5	274.0	303.7	316.3	300.7	310.5	316.6	336.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	5.0	6.2	-	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.7	4.8	4.0	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	13.2	16.8	6.7	23.0	24.6	16.8	16.3	-	15.1	21.2	23.4	18.5	16.9	22.6	17.4	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	-	5.3	4.7	3.5	4.4	11.9	21.3	17.2	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	14.6	36.3	20.3	56.6	58.8	30.5	22.4	-	42.0	55.5	60.3	55.7	40.1	41.0	42.0	...

* = provisional/preliminary; ... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund, NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Prior to 2009, the population was recalculated on the basis of the 1999 Population Census. Beginning 2009, the population was based on the 2009 Population Census.
- b Refers to registered unemployed.
- c From 2011, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where financial intermediation services indirectly measured are no longer compiled as a notional industry.
- d Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- e Derived from balance of payments data multiplied by the exchange rates at the end of the period.
- f Refers to premium gasoline at 93 octane rating. Beginning 2014, premium gasoline refers to 92 octane rating.
- g Goods only, excludes services.
- h From 2008, includes accounts of credit companies. Data for 2009–2012 refer to preliminary estimates without final bank turnover.

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- i Includes transferable deposits of individual and nonbanking legal entities in tenge.
- j Includes other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits of individual and nonbanking legal entities in foreign currencies.
- k Includes currency in circulation and all deposits in depository corporations.
- l Except liabilities to the National Oil Fund.
- m From January 2001, includes claims to public nonfinancial institutions, other financial organizations, and NPISHs.
- n Deposits in national currency for the year, includes final turnover.
- o Credits in national currency for the year.
- p Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals. Maturity over 12 months covers up to 5 years.
- q Data from 1998 onward recalculated according to IMF standards on state finance statistics.
- r Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
- s From 2006, refers to net purchase of financial assets.
- t Data for 2005 include operational balance, net budget crediting, and financial assets transaction balance. From 2006, refers to net budget credits.
- u Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation.
- v Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.

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