

# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>POPULATION</b>																
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	23.49	24.03	24.54	25.04	25.54	26.05	26.55	27.06	27.57	28.08	28.59	29.06	29.51	30.21	30.60	31.00
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	71	73	74	76	77	79	80	82	83	85	87	88	89	91	93	94
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	62.0	62.9	63.8	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.4	68.3	69.2	70.1	71.0	71.7	72.4	73.0	73.6	74.3
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																
Employed	9,556	9,699	9,887	10,240	10,346	10,413	10,629	10,890	11,028	11,315	12,304	12,741	13,222	13,981	14,264	14,518
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,552	1,416	1,424	1,408	1,453	1,470	1,504	1,558	1,488	1,471	1,615	1,422	1,628	1,759	1,694	1,754
Mining and quarrying	28	27	28	30	35	36	42	39	55	63	57	74	81	88	85	104
Manufacturing	2,174	2,184	2,069	2,131	2,023	1,989	2,083	1,977	1,945	1,807	2,109	2,244	2,264	2,316	2,373	2,323
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	49	57	51	58	58	57	75	61	61	58	56	123	143	145	147	134
Construction	760	830	905	943	891	904	909	923	998	1,016	1,083	1,152	1,175	1,292	1,278	1,310
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>a</sup>	1,787	1,458	1,497	1,592	1,607	1,620	1,651	1,712	1,729	1,832	1,888	2,005	2,126	2,261	2,324	2,361
Accommodation and food service activities	-	585	616	644	698	672	721	761	784	801	857	951	965	1,042	1,149	1,151
Transportation and storage <sup>b</sup>	434	468	497	482	533	545	540	538	583	592	555	604	624	627	598	615
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	207	209	194	213	214
Financial and insurance activities <sup>c</sup>	474	225	241	223	236	247	242	282	276	272	323	319	322	319	329	354
Real estate activities	-	349	397	404	459	459	508	558	553	602	59	61	69	73	80	71
Other services <sup>d</sup>	2,010	1,758	1,819	1,955	1,988	2,045	2,000	2,129	2,189	2,385	3,121	3,190	3,215	3,431	3,583	3,676
Unemployed	287	342	344	370	367	368	354	351	369	418	404	389	401	435	411	450
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	4.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	8.7	3.6	3.8	5.7	2.0	1.8
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2	62.6	62.9	63.7	64.5	65.6	67.3	67.6	67.9
Male	83.3	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.7	80.5	81.0	80.6	80.6
Female	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.8	48.0	49.5	52.6	53.7	54.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>million ringgit; calendar year</i>																
<b>At Current Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	356,401	352,579	383,213	418,769	474,048	543,578	596,784	665,340	769,949	712,857	821,434	911,733	971,252	1,018,614	1,106,466	1,157,139
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	30,647	28,245	34,432	38,971	43,949	44,912	51,383	66,446	76,753	65,719	82,882	104,424	95,122	92,830	98,179	97,805
Mining and quarrying	37,617	33,945	34,169	41,918	56,881	72,111	81,759	88,332	120,170	81,342	89,793	95,905	101,474	103,484	109,255	103,693
Manufacturing	109,998	103,434	112,076	125,332	144,007	149,754	164,510	173,804	189,105	169,661	192,493	212,618	224,730	232,659	253,337	263,717
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	10,629	11,281	11,970	12,607	13,711	14,076	14,878	15,840	16,855	17,852	17,701	18,911	20,703	22,160	25,358	25,310
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											4,472	4,765	4,996	5,283	5,582	5,925
Construction	13,971	14,241	14,673	15,200	15,458	16,107	16,451	18,739	21,156	23,187	28,213	30,892	37,909	42,692	48,655	54,138
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47,934	49,201	51,327	53,062	59,401	74,642	81,528	95,353	114,197	115,263	112,771	127,030	135,439	146,447	166,241	182,072
Accommodation and food service activities											21,863	23,970	25,954	28,317	31,342	34,666
Transportation and storage	24,898	26,488	28,197	30,172	33,319	36,434	39,290	43,009	46,482	46,900	28,998	31,034	32,953	34,876	37,151	39,880
Information and communication											39,513	42,667	46,666	51,097	56,358	62,050
Financial and insurance activities	48,287	50,986	55,829	57,914	60,531	66,015	72,521	80,827	89,966	94,257	61,578	64,341	70,053	72,390	75,380	76,149
Real estate activities											11,797	12,537	13,464	14,497	15,764	17,091
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											13,679	14,815	16,556	18,368	20,049	21,812
Administrative and support service activities											6,885	7,424	7,971	8,739	9,716	10,692
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	22,576	24,104	27,450	29,569	31,827	35,656	40,045	46,210	54,675	56,588	64,359	72,390	85,560	89,796	95,278	97,310





# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Exports of goods and services	427,003	397,838	419,430	440,963	511,774	613,694	654,702	679,408	690,096	615,024	714,075	743,919	730,961	732,856	769,794	774,670
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	602,609	626,712	608,529	604,549	639,514	651,454
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111,466	117,207	122,432	128,307	130,280	123,216
Less: Imports of goods and services	358,529	329,004	349,356	365,195	436,906	494,414	534,808	566,438	579,688	505,886	583,337	620,147	638,206	649,208	675,105	683,534
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	478,427	505,184	510,239	516,075	535,528	541,845
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,910	114,963	127,967	133,133	139,577	141,689
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Growth of Demand</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Household final consumption	13.0	3.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.6	10.4	8.7	0.6	6.9	6.9	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.0
Government final consumption	1.6	15.7	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.9	4.9	3.4	14.2	5.4	5.8	4.3	4.4
Gross capital formation	29.2	-9.3	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-2.5	8.6	9.1	1.8	-9.4	25.3	4.5	18.3	4.9	2.6	6.4
Exports of goods and services	16.1	-6.8	5.4	5.1	16.1	8.3	6.7	3.8	1.6	-10.9	11.1	4.2	-1.7	0.3	5.0	0.6
Imports of goods and services	24.4	-8.2	6.2	4.5	19.6	8.9	8.2	5.9	2.3	-12.7	15.6	6.3	2.9	1.7	4.0	1.2
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																
Gross capital formation	95,756	86,023	94,950	95,326	109,266	121,742	135,491	155,753	165,218	127,143	192,105	211,415	250,084	264,199	276,475	290,347
Gross national saving	128,008	113,713	125,444	145,952	166,568	200,109	231,531	257,931	296,568	237,790	274,906	310,735	300,268	299,675	325,037	324,869
Gross domestic saving <sup>f</sup>	164,230	147,514	161,071	177,789	205,841	241,022	265,553	287,963	337,153	271,672	322,843	353,400	354,573	351,158	379,096	378,912
Net factor income from abroad <sup>g</sup>	-28,909	-25,623	-25,061	-22,537	-24,402	-23,943	-17,294	-13,985	-23,033	-14,214	-26,131	-21,600	-35,841	-33,975	-36,624	-32,011
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>h</sup>	-7,313	-8,178	-10,566	-9,300	-14,871	-16,970	-16,728	-16,047	-17,552	-19,668	-21,806	-21,065	-18,464	-17,508	-17,435	-22,032
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	46.1	41.8	42.0	42.5	43.4	44.3	44.5	43.3	43.8	38.1	39.3	38.8	36.5	34.5	34.3	32.7
Gross national saving	35.9	32.3	32.7	34.9	35.1	36.8	38.8	38.8	38.5	33.4	33.5	34.1	30.9	29.4	29.4	28.1
Gross capital formation	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.7	23.4	21.5	17.8	23.4	23.2	25.7	25.9	25.0	25.1
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>ringgit</i>																
Per capita GDP	15,172	14,672	15,616	16,724	18,561	20,867	22,478	24,588	27,927	25,385	28,733	31,372	32,913	33,718	36,159	37,327
Per capita GNI	13,942	13,606	14,595	15,824	17,606	19,948	21,826	24,071	27,092	24,879	27,819	30,629	31,698	32,593	34,962	36,294
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	78.1	81.9	83.5	90.7	95.3	99.7	105.1	104.4	111.7	109.8	110.8	119.8	119.3	121.5	...	...
Mining 2005   2010 = 100	86.9	89.5	91.1	96.0	101.7	100.0	96.2	98.3	99.1	95.5	100.0	94.8	96.2	97.0	99.5	...
Manufacturing 2005   2010 = 100	77.3	72.3	76.1	84.4	95.1	100.0	108.9	111.4	112.2	100.9	100.0	105.7	111.3	116.0	123.0	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																
<b>Crude petroleum</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	32,784	31,993	33,545	35,437	36,712	33,787	32,030	32,788	33,133	31,642	30,653	30,653	27,370	28,133	27,612	28,549
Exports	16,672	15,118	16,192	17,913	18,295	18,390	16,875	16,880	12,250	16,412	16,373	16,381	11,020	11,584	10,421	11,432
Imports	6,963	8,559	6,845	7,991	7,888	9,121	10,278	10,529	9,228	8,862	9,067	9,067	8,797	9,658	8,794	9,450
Consumption	...	24,806	23,628	27,364	26,274	...	...	...	26,862	24,680	23,011	23,511	...	...	...	...
<b>Coal</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	383	498	353	175	389	789	921	1,063	1,167	2,138	2,397	2,397	2,916	2,951	2,894	2,687
Exports	5	9	6	1	24	63	100	94	54	75	206	678	305	531	301	...
Imports	2,677	3,706	5,340	6,353	9,555	10,303	11,404	10,954	5,457	9,304	19,973	21,989	21,019	22,953	21,334	...
Consumption	...	4,156	5,251	4,623	13,275	...	...	...	15,919	...	...	23,247	...	...	...	...

# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Electricity</b> million kilowatt-hours																
Production	66,686	72,280	75,328	84,022	90,661	96,214	100,841	104,950	106,927	107,116	116,808	116,808	124,894	134,421	138,331	147,461
Exports	18	5	12	193	953	1,814	2,680	2,252	570	92	253	148	10	15	23	12
Imports	1	17	7	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	370	100	221	23
Consumption	62,350	64,954	68,802	73,483	78,804	83,219	85,956	91,189	94,393	93,714	101,550	110,853	107,341	116,353	123,076	128,333
<b>Retail prices</b> ringgit/liter																
Gasoline, premium	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50	1.83	1.88	2.18	1.88	2.16	2.72	2.86	2.82	2.78	2.33
Diesel	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.80	1.10	1.53	1.58	...	1.77	1.83	1.90	1.90	1.87	2.05	1.92
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																
Consumer 2010 = 100	80.4	81.5	83.0	83.9	85.2	87.7	90.9	92.7	97.7	98.3	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8
Food	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.4	78.0	80.9	83.6	86.2	93.8	97.6	100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4
Nonfood	83.0	84.4	86.3	87.2	88.3	90.7	94.1	95.5	99.4	98.6	100.0	102.5	103.8	105.4	108.6	109.9
Producer 2010 = 100	72.7	72.9	72.4	75.8	80.5	85.3	87.9	92.8	102.2	94.7	100.0	109.6	109.7	107.8	109.3	104.0
Implicit GDP deflator 2000   2005   2010 = 100	100.0	98.4	101.5	104.8	111.1	100.0	104.0	109.1	120.4	113.2	100.0	105.4	106.5	106.7	109.3	108.9
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1
Food price index	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	8.8	4.1	2.5	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
Nonfood price index	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.7	3.7	1.5	4.1	-0.8	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	1.2
Producer price index	3.1	0.2	-0.7	4.7	6.3	5.8	3.1	5.5	10.2	-7.3	5.6	9.6	0.1	-1.7	1.4	-4.8
Implicit GDP deflator	4.9	-1.6	3.1	3.3	6.0	4.6	4.0	4.9	10.4	-6.0	4.1	5.4	1.0	0.2	2.5	-0.4
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>i</sup> million ringgit; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	78,516	81,016	89,512	102,441	114,550	124,338	141,367	169,007	183,047	200,917	224,384	258,956	289,736	327,596	346,416	360,458
Currency in circulation	22,264	22,148	23,897	26,101	28,617	30,178	33,519	36,247	40,425	43,439	47,685	53,489	57,396	62,981	68,170	76,869
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	56,252	58,869	65,615	76,339	85,933	94,160	107,848	132,760	142,623	157,477	176,699	205,468	232,340	264,615	278,246	283,589
Quasi-money	278,051	283,707	297,000	326,996	423,085	497,009	586,317	627,868	720,382	788,426	835,770	956,648	1,043,652	1,108,856	1,198,242	1,228,065
Money supply (M2)	356,567	364,723	386,512	429,436	537,636	621,346	727,684	796,876	903,430	989,343	1,060,154	1,215,604	1,333,388	1,436,452	1,544,657	1,588,523
Money supply (M3)	458,363	471,731	504,150	553,058	621,226	672,835	760,302	832,738	931,865	1,017,303	1,086,094	1,241,675	1,352,886	1,452,317	1,553,807	1,593,843
Foreign assets (net)	122,213	125,751	134,019	167,417	258,043	259,875	312,620	383,786	331,800	354,263	371,842	489,463	509,911	514,397	504,445	526,355
Domestic credit	476,283	495,128	533,990	578,231	592,156	631,453	674,484	727,250	855,127	931,893	1,019,935	1,127,854	1,254,262	1,391,325	1,543,597	1,654,871
Claims on government sector (net)	-11,826	-12,833	-1,068	11,886	-4,713	-9,917	-1,600	-2,241	31,408	57,216	49,097	51,900	48,561	70,013	104,331	95,472
Claims on private sector	488,109	507,960	535,058	566,345	596,869	641,370	676,084	729,490	823,719	874,676	970,838	1,075,954	1,205,701	1,321,311	1,439,267	1,559,398
Other items	-140,133	-149,148	-163,860	-192,590	-228,973	-218,493	-226,802	-278,298	-255,063	-268,852	-305,683	-375,642	-411,287	-453,405	-494,235	-587,383
<b>Money Supply (M3)</b> annual change, percent																
M3	128.6	133.8	131.6	132.1	131.0	123.8	127.4	125.2	121.0	142.7	132.2	136.2	139.3	142.5	140.4	137.7
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																
Demand deposits	54,627	56,201	60,222	70,033	90,946	99,243	114,826	140,949	149,509	165,891	184,638	214,198	241,906	272,923	285,832	291,809
Savings deposits	37,702	41,166	45,109	49,085	68,590	70,535	75,730	84,433	92,218	102,268	104,943	115,671	123,740	131,765	134,931	135,591
Time deposits	201,391	191,170	194,813	210,543	342,452	357,222	405,620	418,351	444,190	473,668	502,599	560,243	606,845	667,018	636,081	551,408
Loans and advances <sup>l</sup>	314,798	325,072	338,242	355,839	448,354	526,772	585,506	636,368	721,797	783,507	883,285	1,003,504	1,107,970	1,225,656	1,339,718	1,445,139

# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent per annum; period averages																
On deposits																
Savings	2.72	2.28	2.12	1.86	1.58	1.41	1.48	1.44	1.40	0.93	0.94	1.08	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.06
Time: 6 months	3.50	3.22	3.21	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.34	3.29	3.11	2.09	2.55	2.98	3.04	3.02	3.10	3.19
12 months	4.24	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.73	3.70	3.50	2.56	2.81	3.14	3.18	3.15	3.23	3.31
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> million ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December																
<b>Central Government</b>																
Total revenue and grants	61,865	79,567	83,515	92,608	99,397	106,304	123,546	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,913	213,370	220,626	219,089
Total revenue	61,865	79,567	83,515	92,608	99,397	106,304	123,546	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,913	213,370	220,626	219,089
Current revenue <sup>k</sup>	61,865	79,567	83,515	92,608	99,397	106,304	123,546	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,913	213,370	220,626	219,089
Taxes	47,173	61,492	66,860	64,891	72,050	80,594	86,630	95,168	112,897	106,504	109,515	134,885	151,643	155,952	164,205	165,441
Nontaxes	14,692	18,075	16,655	27,717	27,347	25,710	36,916	44,717	46,896	52,135	50,138	50,534	56,269	57,418	56,421	53,648
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditure and net lending	81,579	97,989	103,768	113,536	118,816	125,028	142,655	160,544	195,388	206,064	202,928	227,928	249,863	251,953	258,040	256,282
Total expenditure	81,579	97,989	103,768	113,536	118,816	125,028	142,655	160,544	195,388	206,064	202,928	227,928	249,863	251,953	258,040	256,282
Current expenditure <sup>l</sup>	56,547	63,757	68,699	75,224	91,298	97,744	107,694	123,084	153,499	157,067	151,633	182,594	205,537	211,270	219,589	216,998
Capital expenditure <sup>m</sup>	25,032	34,232	35,069	38,312	27,518	27,284	34,961	37,460	41,889	48,997	51,296	45,334	44,326	40,683	38,451	39,285
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	5,318	15,810	14,816	17,384	8,099	8,560	15,852	16,801	6,295	1,572	8,020	2,825	2,376	2,100	1,037	2,091
Capital account surplus/deficit	-25,032	-34,232	-35,069	-38,312	-27,518	-27,284	-34,961	-37,460	-41,889	-48,997	-51,296	-45,334	-44,326	-40,683	-38,451	-39,285
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>n</sup>	-19,715	-18,422	-20,253	-20,928	-19,419	-18,724	-19,109	-20,659	-35,594	-47,424	-43,275	-42,509	-41,951	-38,584	-37,414	-37,193
Financing																
Domestic borrowing (net)	12,714	13,381	6,076	23,250	25,650	12,700	14,866	25,800	35,654	56,879	36,456	45,069	43,344	39,526	37,557	38,931
Foreign borrowing (net) <sup>o</sup>	864	6,295	8,020	-3,664	121	-3,503	-170	-4,313	-474	-6,286	3,664	550	-14	-222	-356	727
Special receipts <sup>p</sup>	13	6	61	-	516	454	26	16	18	3	31	0	1,520	26	6	250
Use of cash balances <sup>q</sup>	6,123	-1,259	6,096	1,342	-6,868	9,073	4,387	-843	397	-3,171	3,125	-3,110	-2,899	-747	208	-2,714
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	17.4	22.6	21.8	22.1	21.0	19.6	20.7	21.0	20.8	22.3	19.4	20.3	21.4	20.9	19.9	18.9
Taxes	13.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	15.2	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.9	13.3	14.8	15.6	15.3	14.8	14.3
Total expenditure	22.9	27.8	27.1	27.1	25.1	23.0	23.9	24.1	25.4	28.9	24.7	25.0	25.7	24.7	23.3	22.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-4.1	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-4.6	-6.7	-5.3	-4.7	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																
Total	84,488	98,992	104,676	114,577	120,162	128,278	143,502	163,649	196,346	206,563	204,424	229,010	252,469	253,480	259,092	260,737
General public services	11,295	12,474	9,442	10,277	15,288	11,190	12,402	13,386	14,448	28,853	17,259	17,565	20,279	19,878	17,583	18,686
Defense	9,291	11,597	13,363	16,436	16,323	17,888	19,365	21,836	24,289	23,538	22,653	25,509	27,089	28,670	30,284	32,070
Education	20,022	24,785	29,418	29,226	25,833	26,794	30,938	36,714	44,420	50,158	49,866	49,476	54,590	54,411	56,627	57,395
Health	5,403	6,250	6,654	8,976	9,361	8,723	9,991	11,268	13,246	14,768	16,499	17,135	18,672	19,420	22,120	23,172
Social security and welfare <sup>r</sup>	3,149	4,440	4,826	6,107	4,968	4,843	5,560	6,980	7,873	8,051	9,735	8,326	9,362	8,685	11,917	11,621
Housing and community amenities <sup>s</sup>	1,286	1,666	1,944	2,105	2,485	1,335	1,658	3,878	2,760	2,642	2,448	2,388	2,182	2,858	1,389	3,037
Economic services	18,277	17,874	18,447	20,260	18,752	23,721	30,945	30,056	35,178	38,106	40,648	47,711	45,386	43,493	42,648	48,837
Agriculture <sup>t</sup>	2,506	2,760	2,809	3,378	4,528	4,279	7,366	6,019	9,211	9,844	6,391	5,919	6,298	8,103	8,290	8,103
Industry	7,428	6,700	5,311	5,458	3,466	6,980	7,897	7,425	8,204	7,882	13,512	16,231	12,529	14,865	11,377	13,531
Electricity, gas, and water	1,621	1,131	2,267	977	1,056	1,547	2,726	2,593	2,887	3,300	5,412	6,138	5,649	3,467	3,610	4,794

# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Transport and communications	6,411	7,105	7,788	10,235	9,443	10,908	12,937	13,530	14,582	13,748	13,707	17,703	14,904	13,444	12,879	14,881
Other economic services <sup>u</sup>	311	178	272	212	260	8	19	489	295	3,332	1,627	1,720	6,006	4,100	6,494	7,528
Others <sup>v</sup>	15,765	19,906	20,582	21,190	27,151	33,785	32,644	39,530	54,132	40,446	45,316	60,900	74,909	76,065	76,523	65,919
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	5.6	7.0	7.7	7.0	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	7.0	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0
Health	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Social security and welfare	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> million ringgit; calendar year																
Exports, fob	373,270	334,284	357,430	397,884	481,253	536,234	589,200	604,300	663,014	552,518	638,822	697,862	702,641	719,992	765,417	779,947
Imports, cif	311,459	280,229	303,090	316,538	399,632	432,871	478,100	502,000	519,804	434,670	528,828	573,626	606,677	648,695	682,937	685,391
Trade balance	61,811	54,055	54,340	81,346	81,621	103,363	111,100	102,300	143,209	117,848	109,994	124,236	95,964	71,298	82,480	94,556
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																
Exports	16.1	-10.4	6.9	11.3	21.0	11.4	9.9	2.6	9.7	-16.7	15.6	9.2	0.7	2.5	6.3	1.9
Imports	25.3	-10.0	8.2	4.4	26.3	8.3	10.4	5.0	3.5	-16.4	21.7	8.5	5.8	6.9	5.3	0.4
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	98,154	88,201	93,388	104,969	126,511	140,980	160,659	176,211	199,515	157,334	198,748	228,289	227,766	228,392	234,248	199,958
1. Singapore	18,050	14,913	15,959	16,523	18,994	22,010	24,744	25,772	29,416	21,934	26,544	28,841	30,967	31,912	33,292	27,808
2. China, People's Rep. of	3,028	3,821	5,253	6,810	8,460	9,303	11,646	15,452	19,049	19,203	24,912	29,954	28,782	30,711	28,204	25,987
3. Japan	12,780	11,770	10,530	11,222	12,777	13,181	14,241	16,091	21,466	15,189	20,782	26,591	27,032	25,328	25,270	18,999
4. United States	20,162	17,816	18,826	20,540	23,749	27,764	30,191	27,531	24,936	17,329	18,987	18,898	19,739	18,474	19,708	18,880
5. Thailand	3,550	3,360	3,972	4,615	6,040	7,585	8,502	8,730	9,571	8,491	10,587	11,711	12,208	12,674	12,315	11,403
6. Hong Kong, China	4,440	4,063	5,307	6,784	7,549	8,241	7,947	8,145	8,530	8,290	10,088	10,229	9,740	9,898	11,326	9,482
7. India	1,925	1,577	1,761	2,534	3,003	3,955	5,129	5,884	7,413	4,918	6,517	9,214	9,507	8,175	9,768	8,128
8. Australia	2,426	2,052	2,108	2,614	4,153	4,766	4,553	5,939	7,345	5,750	7,472	8,398	9,436	9,238	10,094	7,214
9. Indonesia	1,707	1,563	1,801	2,129	3,073	3,322	4,074	5,171	6,243	4,907	5,616	6,812	8,951	10,500	9,718	7,473
10. Korea, Rep. of	3,235	2,963	3,140	3,039	4,431	4,737	5,806	6,703	7,800	5,789	7,555	8,589	8,226	8,293	8,557	6,475
Imports, total	82,205	73,361	79,515	82,743	104,307	113,609	130,477	146,982	156,896	123,826	164,735	187,640	196,592	206,118	208,961	175,977
1. China, People's Rep. of	3,237	3,804	6,157	7,300	10,339	13,177	15,887	18,908	20,084	17,391	20,682	24,747	29,762	33,740	35,328	33,155
2. Singapore	11,763	9,293	9,541	9,811	11,705	13,425	15,329	16,870	17,293	14,074	18,761	24,121	26,080	25,504	26,224	21,052
3. Japan	17,331	14,211	14,168	14,282	16,773	16,634	17,338	19,085	19,592	15,473	20,726	21,382	20,213	17,899	16,739	13,785
4. United States	13,668	11,839	13,099	12,851	15,263	14,789	16,424	15,928	16,969	13,909	17,526	18,145	15,904	16,186	16,016	14,194
5. Thailand	3,176	2,927	3,158	3,829	5,789	6,045	7,167	7,863	8,802	7,492	10,263	11,286	11,566	12,281	12,123	10,691
6. Taipei, China	4,611	4,193	4,437	4,131	5,698	6,331	7,157	8,350	7,570	5,268	7,422	8,884	8,175	9,990	10,515	9,373
7. Indonesia	2,269	2,241	2,551	2,939	4,194	4,375	4,952	6,233	7,269	6,559	9,151	11,486	10,084	8,879	8,482	7,950
8. Korea, Rep. of	3,663	2,958	4,231	4,555	5,228	5,706	7,068	7,250	7,292	5,738	8,933	7,616	7,992	9,725	9,705	7,968
9. Germany	2,441	2,743	2,939	3,891	4,703	5,088	5,750	6,813	6,745	5,242	6,648	7,185	7,521	7,278	7,090	6,009
10. Australia	1,593	1,564	1,425	1,264	1,788	2,157	2,426	2,970	3,527	2,696	3,184	4,188	4,730	5,242	6,189	4,501
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>w,x</sup> million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	8,487	7,286	8,025	13,322	15,079	20,693	26,200	29,770	38,914	31,801	25,644	32,492	16,316	11,205	14,847	8,960
Balance on goods	20,827	18,383	18,978	25,727	27,572	34,034	38,042	38,113	50,831	40,731	38,403	45,938	36,643	30,577	34,605	28,051
Exports, fob	98,430	87,981	94,343	104,729	126,817	142,437	161,485	176,545	199,222	158,058	187,336	215,164	208,795	202,285	207,483	175,731



## Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Imports, fob	-77,602	-69,598	-75,365	-79,002	-99,244	-108,402	-123,443	-138,432	-148,391	117,327	148,932	169,226	172,152	171,708	172,878	147,680
Balance on services <sup>y</sup>	-10,416	-8,944	-8,173	-9,957	-8,579	-8,860	-2,570	407	482	820	2,032	498	-2,767	-3,037	-3,264	-5,327
Credit	15,926	16,302	17,017	16,582	21,441	25,059	21,081	29,076	30,751	28,292	34,676	38,843	40,581	42,100	42,056	34,677
Debit	-26,341	-25,246	-25,190	-26,539	-30,020	-33,919	-23,651	-28,668	-30,270	27,472	32,645	38,345	43,349	45,137	45,320	40,004
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4,712	-4,082	-7,137	-4,170	-8,021	-7,061	-11,582	-10,779	-11,168	-8,123
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,494	11,380	12,081	11,213	11,996	17,144	13,700	15,092	16,049	12,606
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-13,206	-15,462	-19,218	15,382	20,017	24,205	25,282	25,870	27,217	20,729
Balance on secondary income <sup>z</sup>	-1,924	-2,152	-2,781	-2,447	-3,913	-4,481	-4,560	-4,668	-5,262	-5,580	-6,770	-6,884	-5,978	-5,557	-5,327	-5,641
Credit	756	537	661	508	422	300	314	391	419	1,077	598	1,528	2,156	2,409	3,212	3,036
Debit	-2,680	-2,689	-3,442	-2,955	-4,335	-4,781	-4,874	-5,059	-5,681	6,657	7,368	8,412	8,134	7,966	8,539	8,677
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	-72	-54	187	-45	-34	-43	79	-5	103	-311
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	14	268	3	22	14	134	5	115	2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-82	-68	-81	48	56	58	55	10	12	313
Financial account	-6,276	-3,892	-3,142	-3,196	5,091	-9,768	-11,812	-11,377	-33,974	-22,639	-5,961	7,727	-7,501	-6,175	-24,170	-13,321
Direct investment	1,762	287	1,299	1,104	2,563	990	-53	2,744	7,827	6,626	4,464	2,989	8,001	2,112	5,441	-1,075
Portfolio investment	-2,472	-649	-1,712	1,097	8,683	-3,727	-3,436	-5,388	23,961	291	-14,994	-8,678	-20,681	814	11,883	7,708
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	-29	48	659	-683	212	21	-313	98	295	174
Other investment	-5,565	-3,531	-2,729	-5,397	-6,154	-7,030	-15,331	-13,973	-1,526	-16,404	-16,280	2,058	-20,494	-3,151	-6,551	-6,514
Net errors and omissions	-3,186	-2,430	-1,148	343	1,863	-7,347	-7,451	-5,195	-8,578	-5,199	-19,685	-9,019	-7,550	-627	-1,861	5,019
Overall balance	-974	964	3,734	10,469	22,034	3,578	6,864	13,144	-3,450	3,918	-37	31,156	1,343	4,399	-11,080	346
Reserves and related items	974	-964	-3,734	-10,469	-22,034	-3,578	-6,864	-13,144	3,450	-3,918	37	-31,156	-1,343	-4,399	11,080	-346
Reserve assets	974	-964	-3,734	-10,469	-22,034	-3,578	-6,864	-13,144	3,450	-3,918	37	-31,156	-1,343	-4,399	11,080	-346
International investment position	-	-36,217	-36,786	-37,367	-33,479	-19,785	-6,373	-4,367	31,413	30,017	4,017	11,945	-5,751	-14,938	-5,339	28,232
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP																
Exports	104.9	94.8	93.6	95.0	101.7	99.2	98.9	91.0	86.4	77.6	73.4	72.2	66.4	62.6	61.4	59.3
Imports	82.7	75.0	74.7	71.7	79.6	75.5	75.9	71.5	64.3	58.0	58.4	56.8	54.7	53.1	51.1	49.8
Balance on goods	22.2	19.8	18.8	23.3	22.1	23.7	23.4	19.7	22.0	20.1	15.1	15.4	11.7	9.5	10.2	9.5
Current account balance	9.0	7.9	8.0	12.1	12.1	14.4	16.1	15.4	16.9	15.7	10.1	10.9	5.2	3.5	4.4	3.0
Overall balance	-1.0	1.0	3.7	9.5	17.7	2.5	4.2	6.8	-1.5	1.9	-0.0	10.5	0.4	1.4	-3.3	0.1
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total	28,624	29,817	33,656	44,116	66,176	70,152	82,426	101,313	91,528	96,713	106,525	133,618	139,724	134,854	115,937	95,287
Gold, national valuation	294	295	295	295	295	295	294	294	379	1,281	1,641	1,838	1,940	1,410	1,365	1,309
Foreign exchange	27,432	28,633	32,419	42,772	64,906	69,377	81,724	100,635	90,605	92,865	102,325	128,964	134,940	130,492	111,765	91,429
Reserve position in the IMF	792	764	790	871	776	285	195	155	317	442	471	843	867	972	942	767
SDRs	105	125	151	178	199	196	214	229	226	2,124	2,088	1,973	1,976	1,981	1,864	1,783
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> ringgit per US dollar																
End of period	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31	3.46	3.42	3.08	3.18	3.06	3.28	3.50	4.29
Average of period	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.67	3.44	3.34	3.52	3.22	3.06	3.09	3.15	3.27	3.91
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	41,946	45,158	48,344	50,773	60,510	64,911	70,051	84,215	106,896	119,611	133,800	144,898	193,880	212,387	210,820	...
Long-term debt	37,192	38,232	39,785	41,941	48,862	51,537	58,039	60,896	67,882	73,806	80,450	78,128	99,201	107,502	105,037	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	19,125	24,051	26,297	29,269	33,430	34,387	40,238	42,730	49,070	53,717	61,858	60,647	67,392	70,365	66,237	...
Private nonguaranteed	18,067	14,181	13,488	12,672	15,433	17,150	17,800	18,165	18,812	20,089	18,593	17,481	31,809	37,137	38,800	...



# Malaysia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Short-term debt	4,573	6,752	8,369	8,625	11,432	13,176	11,803	23,100	38,800	43,695	51,276	64,704	92,610	102,812	103,833	...
Use of IMF credit	181	175	189	207	216	199	209	220	214	2,110	2,073	2,067	2,069	2,073	1,950	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	48.7	52.5	51.3	48.7	51.1	47.3	44.3	44.4	47.7	60.3	55.9	51.3	66.1	70.3	66.8	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	88.7	84.7	82.3	82.6	80.8	79.4	82.9	72.3	63.5	61.7	60.1	53.9	51.2	50.6	49.8	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	10.9	15.0	17.3	17.0	18.9	20.3	16.8	27.4	36.3	36.5	38.3	44.7	47.8	48.4	49.3	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	5.6	6.0	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	3.8	3.9	2.4	5.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	4.3	5.8	...
<i>Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4,146	4,091	5,973	7,409	7,102	7,192	4,932	5,779	3,258	7,750	3,564	4,551	4,171	8,995	9,876	11,100
Interest on long-term debt	2,021	1,934	1,719	1,896	1,769	1,858	1,867	2,035	2,112	1,746	1,708	1,563	2,053	2,451	2,540	2,378
Interest on short-term debt	266	195	235	275	306	325	480	594	476	581	297	327	351	421	532	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	5.8	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.1	3.3	4.4	6.2	5.4	2.9	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	13.2	13.6	11.7	23.6	21.8	25.3	22.2	26.2	21.8	19.0	4.7	7.6	20.8	19.7	4.4	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	3.9	5.8	7.9	22.0	19.9	25.2	21.1	25.9	19.6	19.0	2.6	7.1	20.4	19.5	4.4	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	21.6	33.4	24.9	25.8	26.5	27.1	24.8	26.2	21.3	26.1	19.1	24.3	26.7	29.9	24.5	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; na = not applicable; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a For 2000, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; and restaurants and hotels. For 2001–2015, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- b For 2000–2009, data refer to transport, storage, and communication. For 2010–2015, data refer to transport and storage.
- c For 2000, data refer to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services. For 2001–2009, data refer to financial intermediation. For 2010–2014, data refer to financial insurance.
- d For 2000, data refer to community, social, and personal services. For 2001–2009, data refer to water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other services activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010–2014, data refer to public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; health and social work; other community, social, and personal service activities; private households with employed persons; and extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- e Inclusive of valuables and statistical discrepancy.
- f Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- g Beginning 2005, refers to the balance of primary income.
- h Same as net current transfer data from the balance of payments.
- i Data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system, which follows fixing the ringgit/US dollar exchange rate at RM3.80; all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued to ringgit at exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date; and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in Bank Negara Malaysia's records. In April 2007, money supply (M3) was revised to include "other deposits."
- j Refers to loans by commercial and Islamic banks and includes loans sold to Cagamas.
- k Includes sinking fund revenues, but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.
- l Excludes intra-account transfers such as development funds.
- m Refers to net development expenditure.
- n Exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit.
- o Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.
- p Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.
- q Includes changes in government trust fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.
- r Includes mainly welfare services, post and broadcasting, culture, youth, and sports.
- s Refers to government housing.
- t Includes rural development.
- u Includes mainly feasibility studies, research and development, and mineral resources.
- v Includes mainly transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions, and gratuities.

# Malaysia

- w From 2000 to 2005, data are compiled based on the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual format; beginning 2006, data are compiled based on the sixth edition.  
 x All conversions to US dollars from ringgit were made at annual average exchange rates.  
 y From 2000 to 2005, refers to services and income. Beginning 2006, refers to services.  
 z From 2000 to 2005, refers to current transfers, net. Beginning 2006, refers to secondary income, net.

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## Malaysia

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