

Maldives

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population ^a <i>thousand; as of 31 March | 1 July</i>	270.1	305.2	311.2	318.8	327.9	338.6	354.4	374.9	390.4	384.8	393.6	406.4	420.0	434.5	450.0	466.5*
Population density ^b <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	896	920	935	950	965	986	997	2,258	2,609	2,651	2,694	2,471	2,557	2,645	2,739	2,840
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.5	...	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	-1.4	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	35.0	...	...	...	40.5	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE^c <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																
Employed	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	...	...	...	111.4	...	...	...	153.8	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	100.6	145.5	...	...	98.4	...	...	...	145.8	...
Mining and quarrying	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.1	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	15.1	...
Manufacturing	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.2	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.7	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	18.6	...
Construction	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	...
Accommodation and food service activities	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	...
Transportation and storage ^d	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	...
Information and communication	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...
Financial and insurance activities	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Others ^e	32.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.4	...
Unemployed ^f	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	8.0	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	5.2	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...	63.8	...
Male	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.7	...
Female	32.7	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^g <i>million rufiyaa; calendar year</i>																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	7,348.4	9,648.6	10,426.1	13,355.6	15,388.7	14,333.5	18,876.1	22,348.8	27,007.5	27,510.5	29,739.8	35,768.3	38,693.0	42,952.2	47,122.2	51,899.3*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^h	...	684.0	715.0	727.4	831.0	994.6	1,072.6	1,114.2	1,370.0	1,095.8	1,180.0	1,302.0	1,303.9	1,428.4	1,447.6	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	593.0	608.0	716.6	823.1	831.4	953.1	1,080.4	1,446.4	1,188.3	1,185.8	1,721.0	2,050.5	1,961.6	2,052.9	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ⁱ	...	224.0	259.0	254.0	251.2	268.0	278.9	295.5	347.3	366.8	405.8	433.7	433.7	433.7	469.0	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	495.0	584.0	710.0	756.6	846.9	1,023.6	1,237.9	2,572.5	2,271.0	2,652.6	3,768.4	4,150.7	4,030.5	5,420.8	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	364.0	382.0	456.7	603.6	699.2	844.6	1,000.4	1,258.4	972.8	1,077.5	1,298.9	1,435.1	1,637.6	1,795.5	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	571.0	738.0	1,013.6	1,171.5	917.7	1,323.6	1,398.6	1,493.8	1,797.4	2,038.8	2,246.5	2,530.0	2,806.5	3,018.1	...
Information and communication	...	565.0	724.0	762.2	1,050.8	956.5	958.9	1,101.0	1,210.2	1,413.6	1,900.3	1,883.9	1,973.9	2,046.0	2,153.9	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	326.0	317.0	337.3	432.9	655.1	1,039.8	1,390.5	1,414.4	1,564.5	1,732.1	1,806.9	1,891.3	1,982.7	2,109.7	...
Real estate activities ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	1,429.0	1,522.0	1,756.9	1,789.4	1,735.2	1,872.7	1,952.9	2,038.5	2,079.6	2,215.9	2,343.3	2,457.2	2,577.0	2,709.8	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	1,043.0	1,061.0	1,061.4	1,201.7	1,476.2	1,540.0	2,112.0	3,168.1	4,161.9	3,888.7	4,537.8	5,027.2	5,777.5	6,767.8	...
Education	...	325.0	372.0	395.6	470.4	563.4	654.9	708.8	1,042.9	1,407.4	1,242.7	1,354.3	1,436.4	1,467.6	1,507.5	...

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Growth of Output^a annual change, percent																
GDP	4.0	-3.8	6.0	16.2	13.2	-8.1	19.9	10.2	12.7	-5.3	7.2	8.7	2.5	4.7	6.5	1.5
Agriculture	0.2	14.5	13.3	2.7	2.0	5.9	4.4	-11.9	-3.4	-2.5	-0.9	1.1	-0.0	5.1	0.2	-3.0
Industry	-3.3	11.0	5.6	15.1	31.1	10.3	10.3	22.5	9.5	-26.1	4.3	12.1	0.8	-7.6	12.9	26.4
Services	5.4	-7.2	5.8	17.2	9.9	-13.8	23.0	9.2	13.5	1.7	8.0	5.8	1.5	6.4	5.0	-0.8
At Current Market Prices rufiyaa																
Per capita GDP ^b	27,206	31,616	33,501	41,889	46,932	42,333	53,267	59,606	69,177	71,493	75,563	88,021	92,127	98,853	104,726	111,253*
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	89.4	81.4	78.2	91.8	113.4	88.5	98.1	83.9	82.4	77.7	71.5	70.1	65.9	63.5	...	...
ENERGY^c annual values																
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																
Production	117	130	141	157	177	204	233	177	195	208	217	265	287	303	327	...
Consumption	74	82	87	97	109	125	142	160	173	187	196	212	220	232	239	...
PRICE INDEXES^d period averages																
Consumer (national) ^e June 2012 = 100																
Food	36.1	36.8	38.1	35.8	41.5	44.8	46.5	54.1	64.4	64.7	69.6	83.4	100.8	105.2	105.9	106.4
Nonfood	67.8	68.1	71.0	71.1	66.7	66.2	67.8	70.2	76.7	81.5	84.6	91.8	101.0	102.4	105.2	106.4
Producer price index Q1 2001 | October 2012 = 100																
Implicit GDP deflator 2003 = 100	67.3	97.7	99.6	100.0	101.8	103.2	113.4	121.9	130.7	140.6	141.8	156.9	165.6	175.6	180.9	196.3
Price Indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	-1.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.2	11.3	12.5	2.3	2.1	1.0
Food price index	-4.7	1.9	3.5	-6.0	15.9	8.0	3.8	16.3	19.0	0.5	7.5	19.9	20.9	4.3	0.7	0.5
Nonfood price index	-0.2	0.3	4.4	0.0	-6.1	-0.8	2.4	3.5	9.3	6.3	3.8	8.5	10.0	1.4	2.7	1.1
Producer price index	...	...	-2.4	-3.0	3.3	4.6	5.1	11.5	13.2	-1.4	3.9	...	...	0.3	2.1	-2.4
Implicit GDP deflator	2.1	45.3	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.4	9.8	7.5	7.3	7.6	0.9	10.6	5.5	6.0	3.0	8.5
MONEY AND BANKING million rufiyaa; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	1,730.1	1,624.8	1,856.6	2,069.6	2,477.3	3,033.7	3,707.6	4,448.8	6,097.6	7,456.6	7,538.7	8,192.4	8,428.3	10,415.8	11,196.7	13,338.7
Currency in circulation	618.1	566.9	570.2	625.4	762.9	883.6	1,068.1	1,142.0	1,510.2	1,541.4	1,571.0	1,857.6	2,116.8	2,801.9	2,682.7	2,756.3
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits) ⁵	1,112.0	1,057.9	1,286.4	1,444.2	1,714.4	2,150.1	2,639.5	3,306.9	4,587.4	5,915.2	5,967.7	6,334.8	6,311.5	7,614.0	8,514.0	10,582.4
Quasi-money	1,289.4	1,629.5	2,100.0	2,566.9	3,613.5	3,703.6	4,301.1	5,490.0	6,012.6	6,398.7	8,345.2	10,869.9	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.5	17,535.7
Money supply (M2)	3,019.6	3,254.3	3,956.7	4,636.5	6,090.8	6,737.2	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.3	13,855.3	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,161.2	30,874.4
Foreign assets (net)	1,309.9	1,189.9	1,701.5	2,680.8	3,394.0	1,832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1,732.1	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,541.0	12,207.1
Domestic credit	2,556.5	2,969.2	3,325.3	3,074.0	4,169.2	6,812.5	9,461.2	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,984.4	30,074.5
Claims on government sector ⁴	964.7	969.6	1,018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,642.0	9,265.4	11,362.3
Claims on private sector	1,407.1	1,815.5	2,089.1	2,232.7	3,529.7	5,634.3	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.6	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,096.8	16,917.8
Claims on other financial institutions ⁴	184.7	184.0	217.4	96.8	256.4	494.3	578.9	1,022.9	1,475.2	1,570.9	1,609.5	1,766.9	1,738.6	1,683.7	1,622.2	1,794.4
Other items	-846.8	-904.8	-1,070.0	-1,118.3	-1,472.4	-1,907.6	-2,446.9	-3,299.2	-4,747.7	-5,993.5	-6,982.8	-8,499.2	-9,150.2	-10,100.3	-11,364.2	-11,407.2
Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent																
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	41.1	33.7	37.9	34.7	39.6	47.0	42.4	44.5	44.8	50.4	53.4	53.3	51.7	55.1	57.6	59.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Deposit Money Banks																
Demand deposits ^v	1,074.4	1,022.1	1,253.0	1,398.8	1,662.5	2,105.8	2,624.7	3,265.1	4,576.9	5,879.9	5,957.9	6,275.1	6,310.9	7,612.4	8,512.9	10,581.3
Time and savings deposit ^w	1,252.0	1,595.6	2,010.1	2,357.6	3,361.5	3,469.7	4,135.5	5,470.5	6,012.6	6,398.3	8,344.5	10,869.1	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.5	17,535.7
Domestic credits outstanding	1,590.2	2,009.8	2,316.8	2,365.3	3,809.6	6,124.3	9,276.6	14,085.8	18,483.2	22,402.0	24,429.9	26,852.8	25,452.6	26,805.1	32,687.6	35,337.6
Interest Rates^x percent per annum; period average																
On deposits																
Savings	5.5	5.5	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Time: 6 months ^y	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0
12 months ^z	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
On loans and discounts																
Private	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.8
Public	13.5	13.5	11.8	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	10.0	9.6
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million rufiyaa; fiscal year ending 31 December																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	2,372.7	2,522.6	2,714.9	3,087.9	3,424.7	4,612.9	6,154.1	7,571.2	7,456.5	5,734.8	6,546.9	9,904.6	10,138.1	11,900.7	15,164.2	17,700.6
Total revenue	2,206.8	2,310.9	2,582.4	2,964.3	3,351.8	3,788.3	5,286.7	6,527.2	6,939.5	5,313.3	6,392.4	9,172.1	9,771.4	11,783.1	14,999.0	16,618.1
Current revenue	2,202.6	2,294.3	2,577.9	2,936.8	3,331.1	3,753.3	5,237.2	6,490.7	6,897.2	5,299.4	6,343.0	8,637.7	9,723.4	11,515.0	14,874.8	16,476.7
Taxes	1,013.8	1,046.6	1,091.7	1,268.7	1,647.2	1,722.8	2,370.3	2,905.1	3,366.8	2,732.0	2,931.0	4,893.0	6,880.1	8,872.8	10,837.9	12,145.0
Nontaxes	1,188.8	1,247.7	1,486.2	1,668.1	1,683.9	2,030.5	2,866.9	3,585.6	3,530.4	2,567.4	3,412.0	3,744.7	2,843.3	2,642.1	4,037.0	4,331.8
Capital receipts	4.2	16.6	4.5	27.5	20.7	35.0	49.5	36.5	42.3	13.9	49.4	534.5	48.1	268.1	124.1	141.4
Grants	165.9	211.7	132.5	123.6	72.9	824.6	867.4	1,044.0	517.0	421.5	154.5	732.4	366.7	117.7	165.3	1,082.4
Total expenditure and net lending	2,694.2	2,885.9	3,117.3	3,388.2	3,582.6	5,657.6	6,948.1	8,200.9	10,176.0	10,953.4	10,815.1	12,264.7	13,110.0	13,530.8	16,417.2	21,286.1
Total expenditure	2,739.9	2,912.1	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,299.7
Current expenditure	1,875.9	1,971.4	2,109.4	2,345.7	2,788.1	4,643.3	5,607.8	6,560.1	7,463.2	8,764.9	8,428.1	9,075.7	10,316.5	11,573.2	13,960.0	16,234.9
Capital expenditure	864.0	940.7	1,026.1	1,206.2	991.0	1,132.1	1,458.4	1,765.3	2,879.2	2,339.3	2,568.3	3,588.0	2,883.7	2,093.0	2,579.4	5,064.8
Net lending	-45.7	-26.2	-18.2	-163.7	-196.5	-117.8	-118.1	-124.5	-166.4	-150.8	-181.3	-399.0	-90.2	-135.5	-122.2	-13.6
Current surplus/deficit	326.7	322.9	468.5	591.1	543.0	-890.0	-370.6	-69.4	-566.0	-3,465.5	-2,085.0	-438.1	-593.1	-58.2	914.9	241.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	-859.8	-924.1	-1,021.6	-1,178.7	-970.3	-1,097.1	-1,408.9	-1,728.8	-2,836.9	-2,325.5	-2,518.9	-3,053.5	-2,835.7	-1,824.9	-2,455.3	-4,923.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{aa}	-321.5	-363.3	-402.4	-300.3	-157.9	-1,044.7	-794.0	-629.7	-2,719.5	-5,218.6	-4,268.1	-2,360.2	-2,971.9	-1,765.5	-1,375.1	-3,599.1
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	317.9	217.5	30.0	-118.9	-245.8	809.7	264.8	14.6	1,971.8	4,212.4	3,039.8	1,392.1	2,199.7	1,293.0	1,745.8	4,038.0
Foreign borrowing	3.6	145.8	372.4	419.2	403.7	235.0	529.2	615.1	747.7	1,006.1	1,228.3	968.0	772.2	472.6	-370.6	-438.9
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	30.0	24.0	24.8	22.2	21.8	26.4	28.0	29.2	25.7	19.3	21.5	25.6	25.3	27.4	31.8	32.0
Taxes	13.8	10.8	10.5	9.5	10.7	12.0	12.6	13.0	12.5	9.9	9.9	13.7	17.8	20.7	23.0	23.4
Total expenditure	37.3	30.2	30.1	26.6	24.6	40.3	37.4	37.3	38.3	40.4	37.0	35.4	34.1	31.8	35.1	41.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.4	-3.8	-3.9	-2.2	-1.0	-7.3	-4.2	-2.8	-10.1	-19.0	-14.4	-6.6	-7.7	-4.1	-2.9	-6.9
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																
Total	2,725.5	2,895.4	3,135.5	3,551.9	3,779.1	5,775.4	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,299.7
General public services	715.6	624.2	610.3	650.9	687.1	1,497.7	1,883.5	1,607.3	2,043.9	2,197.7	2,684.3	3,414.4	3,431.9	2,539.1	3,190.0	3,553.0
Defense	448.9	463.9	396.3	532.1	598.0	416.3	418.7	475.7	586.4	752.5	669.4	910.6	812.7	796.6	923.3	1,104.3

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Education	541.2	515.6	636.8	723.6	755.1	849.6	1,051.9	1,313.8	1,630.5	1,935.1	1,643.1	1,796.7	2,203.2	2,002.3	2,212.0	2,981.0
Health	299.2	300.8	316.8	363.3	427.3	526.6	688.0	782.2	1,326.4	1,396.2	990.9	368.3	296.7	1,391.7	1,866.0	2,213.7
Social security and welfare	77.0	99.7	99.1	141.3	176.2	495.5	300.7	235.5	640.6	464.5	578.2	1,135.3	1,578.2	1,959.3	2,925.2	3,312.5
Housing and community amenities	223.1	282.2	480.1	439.4	400.5	1,111.9	1,598.9	2,112.6	1,525.3	1,636.8	2,067.1	1,627.4	1,229.5	979.9	772.6	1,103.7
Economic services ^{ab}	314.1	492.5	436.6	544.2	563.7	678.3	855.1	596.2	1,231.1	837.5	440.4	1,128.5	871.3	823.0	1,098.8	1,922.1
Agriculture	47.7	39.3	17.9	26.2	25.2	61.7	112.0	179.9	159.8	59.0	146.7	93.3	70.3	70.5	94.0	81.5
Industry	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.8	44.1	6.1	145.5	42.8	92.3	505.9	52.5	80.4	54.6	168.2	51.6	139.7
Electricity, gas, and water	76.3	94.7	63.4	30.0	13.1	7.3	30.1	4.2	12.2	26.0	31.1	390.2	19.5	114.8	92.9	227.3
Transport and communications	170.7	339.1	314.4	447.3	425.0	545.8	466.7	261.1	873.5	168.1	163.3	530.8	674.5	436.4	810.7	1,384.3
Other economic services	13.3	14.7	35.9	34.9	56.3	57.4	100.8	108.2	93.3	78.5	46.9	33.7	52.5	33.1	49.6	89.3
Others ^{ac}	106.4	116.5	159.5	157.1	171.2	199.5	269.4	1,202.1	1,358.2	1,884.0	1,922.9	2,282.6	2,776.9	3,174.4	3,551.5	5,109.4
Expenditure by Function <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Education	7.4	5.3	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.0	5.5	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.7
Health	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.9	5.1	3.3	1.0	0.8	3.2	4.0	4.3
Social security and welfare	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	3.5	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	4.1	4.6	6.2	6.4
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	108.7	108.3	133.5	151.9	180.8	161.8	224.2	227.5	331.4	169.0	61.6	114.9	161.6	166.0	144.7	143.9
Imports, cif	388.6	338.8	343.4	412.7	562.6	682.6	849.2	999.1	1,271.8	962.5	909.0	1,329.4	1,554.0	1,728.4	1,990.2	1,892.7
Trade balance	-279.9	-230.5	-209.9	-260.8	-381.8	-520.8	-625.0	-771.6	-940.4	-793.5	-847.5	-1,214.5	-1,392.4	-1,562.4	-1,845.6	-1,748.9
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	18.8	-0.4	23.3	13.8	19.0	-10.5	38.6	1.5	45.7	-49.0	-63.6	86.5	40.6	2.8	-12.9	-0.6
Imports	-3.4	-12.8	1.4	20.2	36.3	21.3	24.4	17.7	27.3	-24.3	-5.6	46.2	16.9	11.2	15.1	-4.9
Direction of Trade <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	76.2	76.6	90.7	112.7	122.8	98.7	162.9	151.4	179.1	113.8	135.4	194.9	201.9	224.5	193.1	207.0
1. Thailand	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	55.3	46.1	60.1	17.2	18.9	36.8	33.0	65.0	36.2	37.1
2. France	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	4.2	11.6	14.4	23.0	19.3	15.1	38.0	39.6	34.4	30.8	25.0
3. United Kingdom	5.5	6.0	8.6	11.0	12.0	12.4	25.4	28.6	26.0	14.9	12.8	20.4	23.8	18.7	12.3	13.2
4. United States	33.7	29.3	34.6	36.5	32.6	0.8	2.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	1.6	2.6	16.0	18.5	21.1	19.7
5. Italy	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	6.6	17.0	15.3	9.7	16.2	17.0	14.5	10.6	14.0
6. Germany	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	3.4	5.2	6.4	4.1	3.3	9.4	13.4	12.4	14.1	22.1
7. Sri Lanka	13.6	15.8	13.9	15.3	15.1	16.2	21.4	14.1	12.8	15.7	11.1	18.6	14.6	12.0	9.1	12.1
8. Japan	3.2	4.4	10.4	11.7	14.4	22.5	17.2	10.4	5.3	1.5	1.5	5.2	4.5	6.7	14.5	9.6
9. India	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	3.5	4.3	2.9	28.7	16.7	6.6	3.7	4.1	3.8
10. Tanzania, United Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.1	4.7	4.1	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0
Imports, total	389.0	393.0	390.7	470.7	645.0	744.9	880.5	1,094.7	1,399.9	1,013.7	1,210.6	1,493.5	1,422.7	1,476.9	1,716.6	1,782.5
1. United Arab Emirates	32.9	32.5	28.0	35.6	66.6	117.2	147.3	177.7	233.6	162.7	213.1	270.6	296.0	297.6	306.4	327.8
2. Singapore	99.3	98.4	101.1	117.1	160.8	179.7	216.3	260.6	376.6	255.0	306.3	348.7	306.3	240.0	307.5	246.4
3. India	35.6	41.0	41.9	47.7	65.9	83.9	75.3	92.8	120.7	118.3	110.4	130.8	135.0	120.9	153.8	185.4
4. China, People's Rep. of	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.9	8.0	16.0	16.9	27.3	34.3	44.8	69.8	106.8	84.5	107.1	114.4	189.8
5. Malaysia	48.5	34.4	20.3	36.2	48.9	53.0	73.9	123.7	133.9	79.6	84.8	103.6	107.4	86.7	141.7	121.9
6. Thailand	13.0	12.2	13.0	23.9	24.5	28.5	64.6	60.7	67.3	55.5	70.6	74.3	79.8	87.2	93.0	88.3
7. Sri Lanka	52.6	50.6	59.5	64.7	68.4	42.6	32.6	56.0	52.5	37.0	48.2	60.8	56.0	64.2	96.8	99.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
8. Bahrain	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	34.7	15.0	18.9	22.8	29.9	20.8	27.3	34.7	37.9	38.1	39.2	42.0
9. United States	8.6	8.2	5.0	5.9	8.4	8.5	19.4	21.2	22.3	19.0	31.2	49.3	33.1	31.7	31.9	38.7
10. Germany	5.8	11.2	4.8	6.4	10.8	15.0	23.3	36.4	56.9	18.8	19.9	24.5	32.0	27.4	38.1	38.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{ad} <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Current account balance	-51.5	-58.7	-35.7	-31.3	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-227.5	-611.7	-220.8	-355.9	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-295.5
Balance on goods	-233.3	-236.0	-212.4	-262.3	-383.8	-493.8	-590.1	-1,077.8	-1,317.6	-912.7	-1,059.4	-1,370.5	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.8
Exports	108.7	110.2	132.3	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	227.0	331.4	169.0	197.5	346.4	314.4	331.0	300.9	239.7
Imports	-342.0	-346.3	-344.7	-414.3	-564.8	-655.5	-815.3	-1,304.8	-1,649.0	-1,081.7	-1,256.9	-1,716.8	-1,575.8	-1,703.0	-1,960.9	-1,894.5
Services and income	208.8	207.0	216.3	273.2	315.1	78.9	280.0	1,006.8	920.7	872.4	900.8	1,228.8	1,336.1	1,531.9	1,866.8	1,724.7
Credit	358.8	362.2	368.5	438.1	517.4	333.7	567.4	1,603.6	1,652.4	1,548.9	1,670.7	2,108.0	2,183.0	2,596.3	3,020.8	2,911.4
Debit	-150.0	-155.2	-152.2	-164.9	-202.4	-254.9	-287.5	-596.8	-731.7	-676.5	-769.9	-879.2	-847.0	-1,064.5	-1,154.0	-1,186.7
Current transfers	-27.0	-29.7	-39.6	-42.3	-53.6	142.0	8.2	-156.5	-214.7	-180.6	-197.3	-241.8	-259.2	-287.2	-324.7	-365.4
Credit	19.3	19.9	10.6	12.7	7.6	211.5	91.3	47.9	19.8	24.5	15.7	17.9	19.9	2.6	4.2	24.1
Debit	-46.2	-49.6	-50.2	-54.9	-61.1	-69.5	-83.2	-204.4	-234.6	-205.1	-213.0	-259.7	-279.1	-289.8	-328.8	-389.5
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1	51.2	29.3	9.0	28.5	17.4	7.9	6.6	23.9
Financial account	40.2	35.5	73.5	50.7	153.4	263.8	238.9	220.3	181.2	173.2	267.7	416.4	187.7	63.5	537.7	361.3
Direct investment ^{ae}	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.7	9.5	63.8	132.4	181.3	158.0	244.6	423.5	228.0	360.8	333.4	323.9
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	11.4	-12.0	-12.2	0.1	53.1	-53.3	-17.2	-4.9
Other investments	27.2	23.7	61.1	37.2	138.7	254.3	175.0	84.6	-11.4	27.2	35.3	-7.2	-93.4	-244.0	221.5	42.3
Net errors and omissions	6.8	-6.6	2.4	7.0	13.1	-8.0	108.2	38.0	311.5	38.8	168.4	-76.7	-51.0	119.8	-179.2	-139.8
Overall balance	-4.4	-29.8	40.2	26.5	44.2	-17.3	45.1	76.9	-67.8	20.4	89.2	-15.2	-30.4	63.8	247.2	-50.1
Reserves and related items	4.4	29.8	-40.2	-26.5	-44.2	17.3	-45.1	-76.9	67.8	-20.4	-89.2	15.2	30.4	-63.8	-247.2	50.1
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Exports	17.4	14.0	16.2	14.6	15.1	14.4	15.3	13.0	15.7	7.9	8.5	14.1	12.5	11.9	9.8	7.1
Imports	-54.8	-43.9	-42.3	-39.7	-47.0	-58.5	-55.3	-74.7	-78.2	-50.3	-54.1	-69.9	-62.8	-61.1	-64.2	-56.3
Balance on goods	-37.4	-29.9	-26.1	-25.1	-31.9	-44.1	-40.0	-61.7	-62.4	-42.5	-45.6	-55.8	-50.3	-49.3	-54.3	-49.2
Current account balance	-8.2	-7.5	-4.4	-3.0	-10.2	-24.4	-20.5	-13.0	-29.0	-10.3	-15.3	-15.6	-7.4	-4.6	-3.9	-8.8
Overall balance	-0.7	-3.8	4.9	2.5	3.7	-1.5	3.1	4.4	-3.2	0.9	3.8	-0.6	-1.2	2.3	8.1	-1.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																
Total	122.8	95.3	135.6	162.2	206.5	189.0	234.4	311.4	243.6	275.6	364.3	348.7	318.3	381.9	627.4	575.8
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	120.5	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.4	231.6	308.4	240.6	261.0	350.2	334.9	304.6	368.3	614.7	564.0
Reserve position in the IMF	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
SDRs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	9.8	8.9
EXCHANGE RATES <i>rufiyaa per US dollar</i>																
End of period	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Average of period	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US dollars; as of end of year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	206.4	235.3	271.5	292.9	339.7	362.3	556.4	831.6	898.6	965.1	994.3	973.8	844.8	821.1	1,025.5	...
Long-term	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	448.9	634.9	678.4	758.5	743.1	717.1	721.1	748.6	861.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	184.7	180.7	222.5	258.5	306.8	299.8	354.3	416.4	469.9	542.7	627.8	675.2	721.1	748.6	711.7	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.6	218.5	208.5	215.8	115.2	41.9	-	-	150.0	...
Short-term	21.4	54.3	48.7	34.0	32.5	56.3	100.9	189.8	215.9	185.6	223.6	229.2	96.1	50.4	149.0	...
Use of IMF credit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.4	20.9	27.6	27.5	27.6	22.1	14.9	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	34.7	27.8	31.1	29.1	29.1	33.3	38.8	55.2	49.2	51.0	49.2	45.2	37.5	35.2	39.1	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	89.5	76.8	81.9	88.2	90.3	82.7	80.7	76.3	75.5	78.6	74.7	73.6	85.4	91.2	84.0	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	10.3	23.1	17.9	11.6	9.6	15.5	18.1	22.8	24.0	19.2	22.5	23.5	11.4	6.1	14.5	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.2	6.3	5.7	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.3	...
<i>Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	13.9	15.8	16.6	15.9	21.7	22.1	29.7	48.8	62.0	64.7	59.8	70.3	66.1	54.9	58.7	141.4
Interest on long-term debt	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.5	7.1	10.0	15.7	19.2	16.4	10.6	11.0	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.8
Interest on short-term debt	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.1	10.2	8.6	5.5	9.7	8.6	3.5	1.8	2.3	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	3.1	5.1	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.5	-	-	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	27.1	15.1	14.6	11.9	24.8	19.6	18.2	12.8	14.5	16.0	23.3	13.1	19.6	24.7	21.2	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	7.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.0	6.6	7.2	5.5	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	52.9	27.5	32.3	15.3	57.6	42.2	36.0	21.1	41.8	42.5	60.1	45.7	58.7	75.3	68.8	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; l = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figures; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a For 2000, data refer to total local population only with reference period as of 31 March. Beginning 2001, data refer to midyear population estimates including expatriates with reference period as of 1 July. Expatriate population is projected for the subsequent years using the past 5 years' growth rate of foreign population.
- b Starting 2007, calculated based on inhabited islands only.
- c Data for 2000 refer to persons 12 years old and over, and for 2006 onward, 15 years old and over. Figures include local population only.
- d Includes information and communication in 2000 and 2007.
- e Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- f The definition of unemployment used in the 2006 census includes individuals who were not working during the census reference period for the following reasons: (i) unable to find a suitable employment opportunity, and (ii) lack of employment opportunities, though they were not seeking and available for work. For comparability and in accordance with the International Labour Organization's revised definition, unemployment rates for the 2006 census have been modified to include only those who were seeking and available for work. This modification results in lower unemployment rates for 2006 and onward.
- g Data for 2000 and 2003–2015 are at market prices, while data for 2001–2002 are at basic prices. Due to ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, some data are unavailable.
- h Includes Mining and quarrying.
- i Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- j Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- k Includes tourism.
- l GDP estimates at constant prices are chain-linked at the base year (2003).
- m Includes information and communication in 2000–2002.
- n For 2000–2003, growth rates are computed based on 2003 basic prices.
- o Starting 2001, data refer to per capita GDP of population including expatriates.
- p For 2007–2012, electricity production and consumption are stated only for the capital city Malé.
- q The series for the Maldives prior to June 2012 was linked to a previously published series for Malé and hence Malé and the Maldives have the same values prior to June 2012.
- r The national consumer price index is compiled starting from June 2012 onward.
- s Includes the private sector, public enterprises with commercial banks, and public enterprises with the Maldives Monetary Authority.
- t Refers to net claims on the central government.
- u Refers to claims on other financial corporations and public nonfinancial corporations/other sectors.
- v Refers to rufiyaa demand deposits and excludes government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.

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w Refers to time and saving and all foreign currency deposits, excluding government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.

x Midrange values.

y Includes time deposits of 3–6 months.

z Includes times deposits of 2–3 years.

aa Overall balances from 2013 to 2015 are calculated excluding net lending.

ab For 2007–2015, agriculture refers to fisheries and agriculture; industry to trade and industries; and electricity to electricity, gas, and water. Other economic services include tourism.

ac For 2007–2015, refers to public order and internal security, environmental protection, and interest on public debt, and includes religion, culture, and entertainment from 2013–2015.

ad Data follow the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM 5) and were based on information available as of 31st March 2016. Some of the assumptions and methodology used in the compilation process have been revised, hence figures before 2011 are not comparable with the 2011–2015 series.

ae An estimate for reinvested earnings in the Maldives and does not refer to total foreign direct investment.

Sources:

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Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, July 2016.
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International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, May 2016.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics. http://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 25 May 2016).