

# Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>POPULATION</b>																
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	2.39	2.42	2.45	2.48	2.51	2.54	2.57	2.60	2.64	2.69	2.74	2.79	2.84	2.90	2.96	3.03
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	56.6	57.4	58.3	59.6	60.6	61.9	62.8	63.2	64.3	65.3	69.2	67.4	67.2	68.1	66.4	68.6
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup> thousand; calendar year</b>																
Employed	847.6	872.7	901.7	959.9	986.4	1,001.2	1,042.8	1,054.0	1,071.6	1,137.9	1,147.1	1,124.7	1,151.1	1,198.3	1,206.6	1,243.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	809.0	832.3	870.8	926.5	950.5	968.3	1,009.9	1,024.1	1,041.7	1,006.3	1,033.7	1,037.7	1,056.4	1,103.6	1,110.7	1,151.2
Mining and quarrying	393.5	402.4	391.4	387.4	381.8	386.2	391.4	385.6	377.6	348.8	346.6	342.8	370.0	329.1	310.7	327.6
Manufacturing	18.6	19.9	23.8	31.9	33.5	39.8	41.9	44.1	46.5	34.8	34.1	45.1	46.7	50.3	41.0	42.6
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	54.6	55.6	55.6	54.9	57.3	45.6	47.0	47.9	47.5	62.7	64.8	65.8	64.9	81.0	85.5	81.3
Construction	17.8	17.8	19.8	22.7	23.4	28.5	30.0	31.1	30.1	15.6	20.2	17.1	21.2	21.7	22.6	21.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	23.4	20.4	25.5	35.1	39.2	48.9	56.3	60.0	66.8	49.6	48.8	51.9	59.2	72.4	81.1	88.1
Accommodation and food service activities	83.9	90.3	104.5	129.7	133.7	141.9	160.6	162.2	169.7	160.3	146.2	152.5	131.3	156.0	170.2	178.2
Transportation and storage	13.3	16.5	20.9	23.3	28.3	29.5	31.0	32.4	34.5	23.3	27.7	26.4	30.2	31.7	36.6	37.8
Information and communication	34.1	35.1	38.8	39.5	42.2	31.9	31.0	33.2	35.8	68.7	76.5	75.8	56.1	65.9	69.8	72.7
Financial and insurance activities	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	10.2	10.9	10.5	10.2	14.5	11.5	14.7	16.7	17.8	16.0
Real estate activities	6.8	7.3	9.4	12.7	15.9	16.1	16.8	17.4	19.8	12.3	15.2	16.6	17.4	20.9	22.9	23.8
Others	7.2	6.8	10.9	9.3	11.2	9.0	12.0	14.5	12.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Unemployed	155.8	160.2	170.2	180.0	184.0	180.3	181.7	184.8	190.9	219.8	238.6	231.9	243.5	257.1	251.4	260.6
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	38.6	40.3	30.9	33.3	35.6	32.9	32.9	29.9	29.8	131.6	113.4	87.0	94.7	94.7	95.9	92.7
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	11.6	9.9	7.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.5
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	-0.7	3.0	3.3	6.5	2.8	1.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	6.2	0.8	-2.0	2.4	4.1	0.7	3.1
Male	62.9	62.2	62.6	64.5	64.4	63.5	64.4	64.2	63.5	61.4	61.6	62.5	63.5	61.9	62.1	61.5
Female	64.8	64.9	64.9	66.9	65.2	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.2	66.7	67.2	68.7	69.0	68.1	68.6	68.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion togrog; calendar year</i></b>																
<b>At Current Prices</b>																
GDP <sup>b</sup> by industrial origin at current market prices	1,224.1	1,391.9	1,550.6	1,829.1	2,361.2	3,041.4	4,027.6	4,956.6	6,555.6	6,590.6	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,166.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	335.7	319.7	293.4	337.3	472.9	602.1	710.6	913.4	1,259.7	1,177.4	1,144.7	1,357.9	1,878.8	2,572.0	2,965.4	3,167.6
Mining and quarrying	132.4	117.1	144.8	206.6	391.6	642.1	1,145.7	1,340.9	1,324.2	1,285.9	2,102.2	2,536.2	2,742.8	2,849.4	3,661.0	3,867.7
Manufacturing	82.0	114.8	99.1	121.6	130.6	175.2	218.9	309.5	430.2	425.0	664.8	931.4	1,248.7	1,672.3	1,950.9	1,939.8
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	25.5	36.3	52.4	53.7	65.4	75.9	92.9	97.3	120.0	157.4	190.2	212.4	233.9	270.5	313.6	380.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4.5	6.5	9.5	9.8	12.0	13.8	14.1	16.3	26.0	26.4	31.2	45.0	72.5	77.5	86.5	106.5
Construction	27.3	30.7	42.9	69.7	69.4	81.4	86.8	106.4	122.1	86.2	250.2	402.8	837.5	979.7	989.0	973.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	115.9	129.5	162.8	185.2	202.6	227.5	271.5	313.2	472.2	432.6	1,199.0	1,973.3	2,231.1	2,267.2	2,544.8	2,751.7
Accommodation and food service activities	10.8	11.3	12.1	12.6	15.0	19.3	23.0	28.8	39.0	43.7	52.6	94.3	186.2	205.5	196.6	206.3
Transportation and storage	92.6	118.9	149.8	166.1	198.9	256.7	287.5	322.3	419.3	546.7	677.9	802.9	894.4	843.6	1,109.2	1,144.1
Information and communication	34.6	44.6	56.6	62.9	75.3	96.3	100.5	166.2	221.3	215.5	255.7	290.3	379.6	413.9	492.1	519.6
Financial and insurance activities	30.8	42.5	49.9	74.2	97.6	112.3	116.0	155.2	236.3	212.7	239.6	381.1	583.5	782.3	1,041.8	1,150.0
Real estate activities	48.9	83.4	114.0	125.9	137.7	160.5	173.8	186.8	346.0	479.6	687.7	884.2	957.3	1,162.3	1,495.1	1,557.5
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10.6	11.3	12.7	14.0	15.5	18.0	27.7	36.1	76.7	65.7	132.3	216.2	424.2	446.8	504.4	536.0
Administrative and support service activities	15.4	18.0	21.6	23.9	27.5	34.1	33.8	51.2	98.5	88.8	81.1	71.2	177.6	213.4	210.6	229.5
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	47.2	48.1	46.0	50.5	58.2	66.9	117.2	141.5	247.7	267.2	425.4	515.3	699.1	788.8	907.2	989.1
Education	48.4	51.3	58.7	67.4	67.0	86.5	122.5	170.6	272.6	312.1	379.8	503.1	745.0	854.6	996.0	1,087.1

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Human health and social work activities	18.9	20.2	22.4	25.2	32.6	37.5	50.8	72.6	119.8	123.0	167.2	193.2	317.0	359.1	412.3	439.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	3.0	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.7	10.2	13.0	23.2	27.9	32.0	39.5	87.0	87.2	98.1	98.8
Other service activities	3.9	6.2	10.7	12.1	14.9	15.8	18.7	23.5	28.0	24.9	44.4	67.2	137.8	149.3	177.3	186.9
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	136.9	178.6	186.1	204.6	269.2	311.7	405.3	491.9	672.8	591.8	998.4	1,656.3	1,854.4	2,178.6	2,075.3	1,836.0
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-812.0	-1,067.2	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-2,118.3
GNI	1,218.5	1,389.7	1,545.6	1,815.9	2,348.1	2,979.0	3,977.2	4,842.5	6,353.6	6,309.1	8,944.6	12,106.5	15,399.6	18,091.3	20,420.1	21,048.5
<b>Structure of Output</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	30.9	26.4	21.5	20.8	22.6	22.1	19.6	20.5	21.4	19.6	13.1	11.8	12.7	15.1	14.7	14.8
Industry	25.0	25.2	25.6	28.4	32.0	36.2	43.0	41.9	34.4	33.0	37.0	35.8	34.6	34.4	34.7	34.1
Services	44.1	48.5	52.9	50.8	45.4	41.7	37.4	37.7	44.2	47.4	50.0	52.4	52.7	50.4	50.5	51.1
Expenditure on GDP <sup>b</sup> at current market prices	1,224.1	1,391.9	1,550.6	1,829.1	2,361.2	3,041.4	4,027.6	4,956.6	6,555.6	6,590.6	9,756.6	13,173.8	16,688.4	19,174.2	22,227.1	23,166.8
Final consumption expenditure	1,106.7	1,285.7	1,445.8	1,543.1	1,872.7	2,047.3	2,375.7	3,057.2	4,646.3	4,781.5	6,625.2	8,397.1	11,105.4	13,279.3	15,480.9	16,364.3
Household final consumption	919.4	1,051.9	1,195.8	1,282.6	1,531.1	1,678.1	1,905.1	2,409.3	3,642.0	3,809.6	5,387.3	6,782.7	8,848.0	10,699.0	12,587.6	13,617.7
NPISHs final consumption																
Government final consumption	187.4	233.7	250.0	260.5	341.6	369.2	470.6	647.9	1,004.3	971.9	1,237.9	1,614.5	2,257.4	2,580.3	2,893.3	2,746.6
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2,265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,072.1
Gross fixed capital formation	308.5	299.8	343.4	532.6	656.9	849.7	1,341.3	1,740.2	2,374.1	1,904.0	3,364.7	6,377.7	7,529.2	7,528.5	6,351.1	4,213.6
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	46.6	50.6	38.7	57.5	79.4	291.7	104.0	178.3	481.9	361.3	741.6	1,282.9	1,799.4	2,686.7	1,467.3	1,858.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																
Exports of goods and services	661.0	700.4	786.6	957.6	1,435.3	1,787.4	2,394.1	2,954.9	3,541.1	3,313.6	4,554.3	6,923.3	7,271.5	7,456.9	11,613.4	10,410.5
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	831.0	911.7	1,051.2	1,242.8	1,665.6	1,934.7	2,154.2	2,888.0	4,404.1	3,792.0	5,529.2	9,807.3	11,017.1	11,777.2	12,685.7	9,740.0
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-67.7	-32.9	-12.7	-18.9	-17.5	0.0	-33.3	-85.8	-83.8	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	59.9
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household final consumption	75.1	75.6	77.1	70.1	64.8	55.2	47.3	48.6	55.6	57.8	55.2	51.5	53.0	55.8	56.6	58.8
Government final consumption	15.3	16.8	16.1	14.2	14.5	12.1	11.7	13.1	15.3	14.7	12.7	12.3	13.5	13.5	13.0	11.9
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.2
Changes in inventories	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	9.6	2.6	3.6	7.4	5.5	7.6	9.7	10.8	14.0	6.6	8.0
Exports of goods and services	54.0	50.3	50.7	52.4	60.8	58.8	59.4	59.6	54.0	50.3	46.7	52.6	43.6	38.9	52.2	44.9
Imports of goods and services	67.9	65.5	67.8	67.9	70.5	63.6	53.5	58.3	67.2	57.5	56.7	74.4	66.0	61.4	57.1	42.0
Statistical discrepancy	-5.5	-2.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin at 2005   2010 market price	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7	3,041.4	3,301.6	3,640.0	3,964.0	3,913.7	9,756.6	11,443.6	12,853.4	14,350.7	15,482.3	15,837.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	617.4	499.2	444.3	465.6	541.1	602.1	641.5	734.1	768.4	796.3	1,144.7	1,141.1	1,381.3	1,646.2	1,871.4	2,070.9
Mining and quarrying	433.1	469.8	443.1	439.0	573.0	642.1	676.2	683.8	672.6	711.5	2,102.2	2,263.7	2,452.2	2,905.8	3,469.3	3,919.0
Manufacturing	114.3	156.1	195.5	224.0	216.5	175.2	196.7	250.8	257.5	234.3	664.8	717.1	779.7	859.7	895.7	907.5
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	66.8	68.1	71.3	72.1	75.1	75.9	78.6	83.5	90.3	96.0	190.2	203.1	213.2	224.8	238.6	248.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	11.6	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.3	15.2	16.5	17.3	31.2	31.9	31.5	33.3	33.1	30.8

# Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Construction	35.6	39.8	48.9	74.8	70.1	81.4	84.8	90.9	78.4	51.7	250.2	307.0	568.8	614.2	588.0	580.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	158.9	167.5	212.2	231.3	220.8	227.5	259.9	274.3	315.5	278.2	1,199.0	1,755.4	1,965.6	2,139.6	2,191.3	2,112.1
Accommodation and food service activities	15.2	14.2	14.8	14.7	16.5	19.3	21.1	24.2	25.5	24.7	52.6	66.7	75.8	79.6	70.9	72.6
Transportation and storage	125.5	142.4	168.5	192.1	208.5	256.7	285.1	356.8	425.5	459.4	677.9	780.0	843.2	831.0	953.9	1,008.1
Information and communication	47.5	54.1	64.2	72.8	79.0	96.3	106.6	132.4	157.6	169.5	255.7	270.5	314.3	361.1	378.2	385.9
Financial and insurance activities	44.3	53.8	60.9	87.6	104.5	112.3	108.9	130.0	169.6	143.1	239.6	357.4	509.0	666.0	883.3	942.6
Real estate activities	134.4	138.3	144.6	150.8	155.6	160.5	167.0	166.5	180.3	195.5	687.7	704.0	718.0	742.1	769.5	789.8
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	6.8	7.4	10.1	12.7	12.8	18.0	19.2	16.8	27.4	30.4	132.3	133.8	135.3	146.0	164.0	166.3
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	16.5	20.8	24.7	26.1	34.1	37.2	41.0	54.8	59.9	81.1	82.6	84.3	87.6	88.4	89.7
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	68.5	64.3	64.9	63.3	64.6	66.9	66.6	68.8	71.0	75.6	425.4	387.5	408.0	423.6	434.3	440.7
Education	101.5	103.5	108.0	100.5	90.9	86.5	89.5	90.4	96.1	100.2	379.8	383.0	387.3	392.4	398.6	395.4
Human health and social work activities	35.5	36.4	37.3	36.0	36.4	37.5	40.6	44.5	46.6	47.9	167.2	151.6	154.9	166.6	182.3	181.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.9	9.3	32.0	28.3	28.9	30.3	30.4	30.8
Other service activities	8.3	10.5	13.0	13.6	15.1	15.8	16.6	17.6	20.1	19.0	44.4	52.4	57.6	62.0	59.5	60.5
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	177.8	228.4	254.1	268.3	308.2	311.7	383.4	409.5	480.2	394.0	998.4	1,626.5	1,744.4	1,938.8	1,781.7	1,405.0
Net factor income from abroad	-10.2	-3.6	-7.7	-18.5	-15.7	-62.4	-41.3	-83.8	-122.1	-167.2	-812.0	-927.1	-992.7	-810.5	-1,258.7	-1,448.2
GNI	2,211.5	2,283.7	2,387.8	2,544.9	2,820.0	2,979.0	3,260.4	3,556.2	3,841.8	3,746.5	8,944.6	10,516.5	11,860.7	13,540.2	14,223.6	14,389.5
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																
GDP	1.1	3.0	4.7	7.0	10.6	7.3	8.6	10.2	8.9	-1.3	...	17.3	12.3	11.6	7.9	2.3
Agriculture	-16.3	-19.2	-11.0	4.8	16.2	11.3	6.5	14.4	4.7	3.6	...	-0.3	21.1	19.2	13.7	10.7
Industry	1.5	12.8	3.5	6.6	15.3	4.2	6.3	7.0	-0.8	-0.4	...	8.8	14.8	14.6	12.7	8.8
Services	10.5	6.4	13.7	8.8	3.1	9.7	7.6	11.9	16.6	0.8	...	17.8	10.3	7.8	7.8	1.1
Expenditure on GDP at 2005   2010 market price	2,221.7	2,287.3	2,395.5	2,563.3	2,835.7	3,041.4	3,301.6	3,640.0	3,964.0	3,913.7	9,756.6	11,443.6	12,853.4	14,350.7	15,482.3	15,837.7
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	2,047.3	2,277.6	2,676.1	3,165.8	3,071.9	6,625.2	7,667.7	8,762.7	10,121.6	10,876.0	11,376.9
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1,678.1	1,875.5	2,215.7	2,688.4	2,620.9	5,387.3	6,240.0	7,051.2	8,139.5	8,652.1	9,325.9
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	369.2	402.1	460.4	477.4	451.0	1,237.9	1,427.7	1,711.5	1,982.1	2,223.9	2,051.0
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	1,141.4	1,312.3	1,551.7	1,833.3	1,286.6	4,106.3	6,683.4	7,847.8	7,953.8	5,562.6	4,020.5
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	849.7	1,217.4	1,404.8	1,543.6	1,083.6	3,364.7	5,591.2	6,411.5	5,951.7	4,661.9	2,886.5
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	291.7	94.9	146.9	289.7	203.0	741.6	1,092.2	1,436.3	2,002.1	900.7	1,134.0
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,787.4	1,897.1	2,071.7	2,222.6	2,661.5	4,554.3	5,384.8	5,832.0	6,580.8	10,079.5	9,676.5
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,934.7	2,064.8	2,636.5	3,242.4	3,090.8	5,529.2	8,268.2	9,543.5	10,264.9	10,963.8	9,145.1
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	-	-120.6	-23.0	-15.3	-15.5	-	-24.1	-45.5	-40.7	-72.1	-91.1
<b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent																
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8	18.1	21.3	-2.5	...	15.8	13.0	15.4	6.3	7.8
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	14.5	3.7	-5.5	...	15.3	19.9	15.8	12.2	-7.8
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	18.2	18.1	-29.8	...	62.8	17.4	1.4	-30.1	-27.7

## Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	9.2	7.3	19.7	...	18.2	8.3	12.8	53.2	-4.0
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	27.7	23.0	-4.7	...	49.5	15.4	7.6	6.8	-16.6
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																
Gross capital formation	355.1	350.4	382.1	590.1	736.3	1,141.4	1,445.3	1,918.5	2,856.0	2265.3	4,106.3	7,660.6	9,328.6	10,215.2	7,818.4	6,072.1
Gross national saving	213.3	249.4	252.5	458.0	794.7	1,203.1	1,851.0	2,033.8	1,964.6	1,794.5	2,573.1	4,010.8	4,619.1	5,028.1	5,199.1	5,030.7
Gross domestic saving <sup>c</sup>	117.3	106.2	104.8	285.9	488.4	994.1	1,651.9	1,899.5	1,909.3	1809.2	3,131.4	4,776.6	5,583.0	5,895.0	6,746.1	6,802.5
Net factor income from abroad	-5.6	-2.2	-5.0	-13.2	-13.1	-62.4	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-812.0	-1,067.2	-1,288.8	-1,082.9	-1,807.0	-2,118.3
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>d</sup>	101.5	145.4	152.7	185.2	319.4	271.4	249.4	248.5	257.3	266.9	253.8	301.4	325.0	216.0	259.9	346.6
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Gross domestic saving	9.6	7.6	6.8	15.6	20.7	32.7	41.0	38.3	29.1	27.5	32.1	36.3	33.5	30.7	30.4	29.4
Gross national saving	17.4	17.9	16.3	25.0	33.7	39.6	46.0	41.0	30.0	27.2	26.4	30.4	27.7	26.2	23.4	21.7
Gross capital formation	29.0	25.2	24.6	32.3	31.2	37.5	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	42.1	58.2	55.9	53.3	35.2	26.2
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> thousand togrog																
Per capita GDP	513	576	633	737	941	1,199	1,569	1,905	2,480	2,449	3,563	4,728	5,877	6,614	7,501	7,654
Per capita GNI	510	575	631	732	936	1,174	1,549	1,861	2,404	2,344	3,266	4,345	5,423	6,241	6,891	6,954
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	144.7	111.7	103.7	88.6	105.8	97.0	97.2	106.0	119.5	144.8	112.9	123.6	130.1	143.2	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																
Coal thousand metric tons																
Production	5,185	5,141	5,544	5,666	6,865	7,517	8,074	9,238	10,072	14,442	25,162	32,030	29,926	30,123	25,288	24,206
Exports	1	–	–	435	1,560	2,116	2,457	3,268	4,169	7,113	16,726	21,296	15,524	12,594	14,314	13,348
Imports	43	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Consumption <sup>e</sup>	5,211	5,189	5,535	5,162	5,189	5,473	5,691	5,906	5,843	6,426	6,906	6,815	7,381	8,181	8,342	7,793
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																
Production	2,946	3,017	3,112	3,138	3,303	3,419	3,544	3,701	4,001	4,039	4,313	4,536	4,816	5,020	5,376	5,513
Exports	25	18	16	7	8	12	21	10	16	18	22	24	21	18	33	51
Imports	181	196	167	171	171	168	168	195	198	157	263	276	366	1,196	1,349	1,417
Consumption <sup>e</sup>	1,910	1,948	2,032	2,195	2,357	2,534	2,620	2,829	3,093	3,034	3,376	3,453	3,773	4,732	5,158	5,284
Retail prices togrog/liter																
Gasoline, premium <sup>f</sup>	350	359	334	413	527	674	778	817	1,192	1,395	1,366	1,250	1,472	1,551	1,550	...
Diesel	409	...	411	...	...	...	955	976	1,478	1,315	1,303	1,576	1,728	1,771	1,788	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																
Consumer (National) December 2000   December 2005   December 2010 = 100	100.9	107.2	108.2	113.8	123.2	99.5	104.3	114.3	146.3	157.4	100.0	108.9	124.2	139.7	154.3	...
Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.6	120.3	168.6	171.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonfood <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.8	110.4	131.7	148.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer (Ulaanbaatar) December 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.9	112.4	142.5	151.5	166.9	182.7	...	...	...	...
Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator 2005   2010 = 100	55.1	60.9	64.7	71.4	83.3	100.0	122.0	136.2	165.4	168.4	100.0	115.1	129.8	133.6	143.6	146.3

# Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	...	6.2	0.9	5.2	8.3	...	4.8	9.6	28.0	7.6	...	8.9	14.0	12.5	10.5	...
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	40.2	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonfood price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.4	19.3	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	12.0	10.4	6.4	10.2	16.7	20.1	22.0	11.6	21.4	1.8	...	15.1	12.8	2.9	7.4	1.9
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> billion togrog; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	130.8	156.2	187.7	212.8	221.3	269.1	331.9	590.5	647.3	651.2	1,157.6	1,741.1	1,834.9	2,093.2	1,816.7	1,685.4
Currency in circulation	107.4	109.2	120.8	131.5	143.5	152.4	185.1	283.3	328.7	285.0	388.2	517.5	603.4	582.0	499.3	458.7
Demand deposits	23.4	47.0	66.9	81.3	77.8	116.8	146.8	307.1	318.6	366.3	769.4	1,223.6	1,231.5	1,511.2	1,317.5	1,226.8
Quasi-money	128.1	174.9	282.6	490.5	625.7	871.0	1,204.6	1,810.8	1,622.7	2,229.2	3,522.4	4,671.2	5,778.8	7,361.7	8,819.1	8,364.8
Money supply (M2)	258.8	331.1	470.3	703.3	847.0	1,140.1	1,536.5	2,401.2	2,270.0	2,880.5	4,680.0	6,412.3	7,613.7	9,454.9	10,635.8	10,050.2
Foreign assets (net)	201.7	220.2	308.5	256.3	311.0	570.2	1,131.8	1,352.0	683.5	1,533.3	2,739.3	3,067.4	4,401.6	933.8	-1,701.9	-3,908.9
Domestic credit	84.8	129.3	200.0	514.6	647.3	769.0	745.4	1,329.5	2,062.0	1,937.9	2,430.0	4,271.0	3,948.6	9,920.7	14,100.1	14,890.4
Claims on government sector <sup>h</sup>	17.2	-6.8	-32.4	96.7	40.5	-90.8	-477.9	-726.5	-573.6	-717.1	-834.8	-1,370.2	-3,039.8	-1,048.3	106.3	683.4
Claims on public nonfinancial sector <sup>i</sup>	6.7	10.7	12.6	17.1	13.1	34.2	36.7	27.3	34.8	20.4	17.1	100.6	42.0	80.5	128.6	223.3
Claims on private sector <sup>j</sup>	54.6	121.0	213.2	386.1	365.1	489.1	659.0	1,166.1	1,570.4	1,716.3	1,854.8	3,064.5	3,827.7	5,998.8	6,980.2	6,760.8
Claims on households <sup>k</sup>	6.4	4.4	6.7	14.7	228.2	336.1	525.9	859.8	1,026.9	913.6	1,378.9	2,458.6	3,109.0	4,665.7	5,720.8	5,035.9
Claims on other financial institutions <sup>l</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.7	14.1	17.5	9.7	224.0	1,164.3	2,187.0
Other items	-27.7	-18.4	-38.2	-67.6	-111.3	-199.1	-340.7	-280.3	-475.5	-590.7	-489.3	-926.2	-736.5	-1,399.6	-1,762.4	-931.2
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent																
M2	17.6	27.9	42.1	49.6	20.4	34.6	34.8	56.3	-5.5	26.9	62.5	37.0	18.7	24.2	12.5	-5.5
<b>M2</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
M2	21.1	23.8	30.3	38.5	35.9	37.5	38.1	48.4	34.6	43.7	48.0	48.7	45.6	49.3	47.9	43.4
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent per annum; period averages																
On deposits																
Savings	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9
Time: 12 months	13.8	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.1	12.6	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.1	12.5	13.3
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>m</sup></b> billion togrog; ending 31 December																
<b>General Government</b>																
Total revenue and grants <sup>n</sup>	343.2	424.5	477.0	553.9	713.1	837.9	1,360.4	1,880.5	2,170.4	1,994.0	3,122.5	4,159.6	4,863.1	5,940.1	6,301.7	6,067.7
Total revenue	340.1	415.4	470.2	545.2	707.1	833.6	1,355.7	1,858.5	2,154.3	1,974.9	3,084.0	4,158.1	4,838.4	5,940.1	6,301.7	6,028.5
Current revenue	339.7	415.1	469.7	545.2	706.3	832.6	1,354.1	1,856.0	2,151.0	1,972.6	3,078.3	4,141.3	4,828.0	5,936.7	6,276.6	5,973.8
Taxes <sup>o</sup>	274.1	319.4	359.2	421.0	583.1	692.2	1,128.1	1,502.3	1,890.9	1,620.5	2,688.2	3,636.9	4,179.3	5,072.8	5,157.0	5,142.7
Nontaxes <sup>p</sup>	65.6	95.7	110.6	124.3	123.2	140.4	226.0	353.7	260.2	352.1	390.1	504.4	648.7	863.9	1,119.6	831.1
Capital receipts	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.3	5.7	16.8	10.4	3.4	25.1	54.7
Grants	3.1	9.1	6.8	8.7	6.1	4.3	4.7	22.0	16.1	19.1	38.5	1.5	24.7	-	-	39.2
Total expenditure and net lending	412.9	470.1	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1,237.0	1,747.3	2,466.8	2,336.6	3,080.7	4,997.0	5,993.8	6,164.7	7,144.6	7,136.9
Total expenditure	350.2	409.3	481.6	525.3	643.6	690.1	1,158.0	1,667.2	2,385.6	2,248.7	2,847.3	4,517.3	5,929.5	6,043.3	7,064.4	7,087.9
Current expenditure	305.1	359.0	413.5	434.8	538.7	600.3	982.3	1,367.7	1,761.2	1,788.2	2,256.3	3,236.4	4,404.1	4,552.6	5,293.4	5,749.9
Capital expenditure <sup>q</sup>	45.2	50.3	68.1	90.5	104.9	89.8	175.7	299.5	624.4	460.6	591.0	1,280.9	1,525.4	1,490.7	1,771.1	1,338.0
Net lending	62.7	60.7	67.1	90.5	108.9	74.5	79.0	80.1	81.2	87.9	233.4	479.7	64.3	121.3	80.1	49.1
Current surplus/deficit	34.6	56.1	56.3	110.4	167.6	232.3	371.7	488.3	389.9	184.5	822.0	904.9	423.9	1,384.1	983.2	223.9
Capital account surplus/deficit	-44.7	-50.0	-67.6	-90.5	-104.1	-88.8	-174.0	-297.0	-621.2	-458.3	-585.4	-1,264.1	-1,514.9	-1,487.3	-1,746.0	-1,283.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>r</sup>	-69.8	-45.5	-71.6	-61.9	-39.4	73.3	123.4	133.2	-296.4	-342.6	41.8	-837.4	-1,130.7	-224.6	-842.8	-1,069.3

# Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Total revenue	27.8	29.8	30.3	29.8	29.9	27.4	33.7	37.5	32.9	30.0	31.6	31.6	29.0	31.0	28.4	26.0
Taxes	22.4	22.9	23.2	23.0	24.7	22.8	28.0	30.3	28.8	24.6	27.6	27.6	25.0	26.5	23.2	22.2
Total expenditure	28.6	29.4	31.1	28.7	27.3	22.7	28.8	33.6	36.4	34.1	29.2	34.3	35.5	31.5	31.8	30.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.7	-3.3	-4.6	-3.4	-1.7	2.4	3.1	2.7	-4.5	-5.2	0.4	-6.4	-6.8	-1.2	-3.8	-4.6
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																
Total <sup>a</sup>	429.7	489.7	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1,223.3	1,749.2	2,462.0	2,321.6	3,080.7	4,997.0	5,993.8	6,164.7	7,031.4	...
General public services	16.0	25.0	25.9	25.8	240.5	193.8	243.0	329.9	490.2	480.2	794.6	931.4	1,412.1	1,537.4	1,635.9	...
Defense <sup>t</sup>	26.1	25.4	28.1	27.9	32.9	35.9	46.2	66.2	101.8	84.7	109.6	151.2	226.1	240.4	269.6	...
Education	82.1	98.7	103.7	115.4	141.0	147.8	193.4	251.6	378.1	396.4	493.7	636.7	280.3	1,672.2	1,945.6	...
Health	46.0	53.1	58.0	58.1	73.2	80.2	99.4	140.2	204.7	197.2	247.5	328.8	435.8	509.8	643.0	...
Social security and welfare <sup>u</sup>	76.0	84.5	96.9	117.6	150.6	185.7	257.2	383.0	728.4	737.3	1,081.4	1,734.2	2,250.0	1,800.5	2,283.8	...
Housing and community amenities <sup>v</sup>	21.3	22.1	25.1	24.5	9.6	8.0	13.6	43.9	62.3	57.5	63.1	108.1	70.6	209.4	88.4	...
Economic services <sup>w</sup>	33.0	45.1	58.9	73.5	84.9	85.1	329.1	520.4	691.4	533.5	531.0	1,305.6	649.5	881.7	712.9	...
Agriculture	8.3	11.7	13.8	12.9	12.8	14.5	17.2	34.0	77.6	76.0	136.3	283.9	107.2	189.6	96.3	...
Industry	1.6	2.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	5.1	6.8	11.4	25.0	45.4	77.1	326.0	80.4	72.0	77.8	...
Electricity, gas, and water	8.6	11.2	15.0	17.4	24.4	21.3	37.4	29.6	48.6	34.4	86.6	154.1	166.7	134.2	172.7	...
Transport and communications	8.9	13.3	16.2	25.2	24.2	25.2	37.8	46.3	29.3	41.2	111.3	337.6	97.0	211.1	223.6	...
Other economic services	5.6	6.8	10.2	14.7	20.1	19.0	229.9	399.2	510.9	336.6	119.8	203.9	198.2	274.8	142.4	...
Others	138.9	149.5	169.6	189.2	19.7	28.2	41.3	201.4	210.0	188.5	-240.4	-199.0	669.3	-686.8	-547.8	...
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Education	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.8	1.7	8.7	8.8	...
Health	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	...
Social security and welfare	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.7	11.1	11.2	11.1	13.2	13.5	9.4	10.3	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	535.8	521.5	524.0	615.9	869.1	1,063.9	1,542.0	1,947.5	2,534.5	1,885.4	2,908.5	4,817.5	4,384.7	4,269.1	5,774.3	4,669.5
Imports, cif	614.5	637.7	690.8	801.0	1,019.3	1,177.3	1,435.0	2,061.8	3,244.5	2,137.7	3,200.1	6,598.4	6,738.4	6,357.8	5,236.7	3,797.2
Trade balance	-78.7	-116.2	-166.8	-185.1	-150.2	-113.4	107.0	-114.3	-710.0	-252.3	-291.6	-1,780.9	-2,353.7	-2,088.8	537.7	872.3
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	18.0	-2.7	0.5	17.5	41.1	22.4	44.9	26.3	30.1	-25.6	54.3	65.6	-9.0	-2.6	35.3	-19.1
Imports	19.8	3.8	8.3	16.0	27.3	15.5	21.9	43.7	57.4	-34.1	49.7	106.2	2.1	-5.6	-17.6	-27.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b>																
Exports, total	535.8	596.1	523.9	615.4	869.1	1,063.9	1,542.0	1,947.5	2,534.5	1,884.9	2,806.7	3,884.9	4,061.5	3,799.2	5,210.8	4,061.3
1. China, People's Rep. of	267.1	238.2	220.5	286.5	413.3	513.2	1,049.4	1,411.4	1,635.9	1,392.3	2,288.3	3,332.6	3,580.8	3,179.5	4,610.6	3,411.6
2. Switzerland	4.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	4.2	6.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.0	35.5	283.1	380.8	364.1
3. Canada	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	14.7	122.1	171.2	178.6	174.6	147.5	225.4	243.4	166.0	126.0	1.2	2.2
4. Russian Federation	45.2	44.9	48.0	41.2	20.6	27.2	45.1	58.5	86.3	68.2	71.9	80.6	58.5	37.2	36.8	40.1
5. Italy	14.5	16.9	8.6	9.1	17.3	24.8	40.4	56.7	42.2	31.5	41.0	48.7	42.0	43.0	51.0	47.4
6. Korea, Rep. of	12.2	36.1	22.5	7.5	9.7	65.1	21.4	41.5	29.9	15.5	35.3	55.1	48.7	24.5	21.4	42.0
7. Japan	8.1	15.7	6.3	8.5	33.4	5.8	7.1	15.1	27.6	4.6	21.5	16.4	23.3	17.5	15.5	49.1
8. United States	130.2	193.1	165.7	142.9	156.3	152.5	119.0	99.9	114.2	13.9	11.6	10.0	38.3	17.9	13.5	15.6
9. United Kingdom	17.5	12.4	17.5	26.1	137.4	87.1	38.6	22.1	165.8	126.9	55.8	13.4	10.8	10.6	14.2	16.5
10. Germany	1.9	2.2	2.7	4.6	11.7	12.3	9.2	17.8	11.0	15.6	10.0	8.0	10.2	12.6	8.7	8.6

# Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Imports, total	614.5	637.7	690.4	790.9	1,019.3	1,175.0	1,431.4	2,056.6	3,232.1	2,153.4	3,848.3	7,027.8	7,862.2	6,920.9	5,899.0	4,334.9
1. China, People's Rep. of	109.5	136.2	167.3	186.5	255.4	303.2	365.0	568.9	898.7	531.7	1,594.2	3,006.8	2,917.8	2,693.8	2,437.1	1,729.3
2. Russian Federation	206.2	226.0	237.6	265.4	341.9	417.9	547.8	745.0	1,242.3	772.8	1,030.2	1,613.7	2,036.5	1,729.4	1,606.5	1,229.1
3. Korea, Rep. of	55.6	58.3	86.3	67.7	61.2	63.7	82.5	119.6	194.8	155.1	210.8	384.9	476.8	439.4	381.5	270.2
4. Japan	73.3	56.0	42.8	63.4	75.0	75.5	97.6	140.2	238.5	97.1	177.1	353.1	379.5	329.2	360.0	276.9
5. United States	28.4	14.9	23.4	23.2	46.5	37.1	43.6	55.7	84.1	103.8	126.4	346.7	731.5	307.5	184.2	76.3
6. Germany	29.7	30.3	30.4	38.0	33.5	37.6	43.0	76.5	92.6	70.3	125.9	221.2	208.2	246.2	170.9	113.2
7. Belarus	4.2	7.8	5.6	3.0	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.4	8.9	11.4	14.5	85.2	122.5	118.5	23.8	25.5
8. Singapore	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.4	15.0	16.3	20.7	29.3	45.6	27.7	81.8	90.7	75.9	89.3	68.0	49.4
9. Kazakhstan	6.8	21.3	7.2	4.9	26.3	40.5	49.8	30.2	25.6	16.8	24.8	39.0	58.1	69.0	64.1	68.6
10. Poland	4.8	5.3	5.7	8.0	8.7	10.0	12.6	24.3	32.6	17.5	33.2	54.3	52.3	64.8	52.0	44.4
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Current account balance	-69.9	-61.7	-105.2	-98.7	63.0	87.5	372.2	171.8	-690.1	-341.8	-886.7	-2,758.6	-3,362.3	-3,192.0	-1,405.0	-469.1
Balance on goods*	-72.5	-100.6	-156.3	-119.5	-99.2	-99.5	136.2	-52.4	-627.2	-188.8	-180.4	-992.9	-1,553.3	-1,320.5	993.9	1,177.9
Exports	535.8	523.2	523.9	627.3	872.1	1,066.1	1,543.9	1,950.7	2,529.1	1,885.4	2,908.5	4,817.5	4,384.7	4,269.1	5,776.4	4,615.6
Imports	-608.4	-623.8	-680.3	-746.8	-971.3	-1,165.6	-1,407.7	-2,003.1	-3,156.3	-2,074.2	-3,088.9	-5,810.4	-5,938.0	-5,589.6	-4,782.5	-3,437.7
Balance on services	-85.2	-91.5	-81.9	-129.2	-96.2	13.6	67.2	109.4	-110.8	-143.2	-294.5	-1,160.5	-1,100.3	-1,314.2	-1,553.2	-856.9
Credit	77.5	113.5	184.5	207.9	338.2	414.4	485.8	573.8	499.4	414.9	486.0	621.7	960.9	710.0	573.4	691.7
Debit	-162.7	-205.0	-266.4	-337.2	-434.4	-400.8	-418.6	-464.4	-610.2	-558.2	-780.5	-1,782.2	-2,061.2	-2,024.2	-2,126.6	-1,548.6
Balance on primary income	-6.5	-2.0	-4.5	-11.5	-11.1	-51.8	-42.7	-97.5	-172.7	-195.5	-598.8	-843.4	-948.1	-699.1	-988.6	-966.0
Credit	13.0	14.8	14.2	13.9	16.6	10.7	17.4	53.5	16.5	24.3	28.9	43.7	57.2	51.9	57.1	58.8
Debit	-19.5	-16.8	-18.7	-25.4	-27.6	-62.5	-60.1	-151.0	-189.3	-219.8	-627.8	-887.1	-1,005.3	-750.9	-1,045.6	-1,024.8
Balance on secondary income	94.3	132.4	137.5	161.5	269.5	225.2	211.4	212.3	220.7	185.7	187.0	238.2	239.4	141.8	143.0	175.9
Credit	93.2	138.8	154.0	180.5	319.7	266.4	288.8	303.8	378.4	260.3	309.4	452.4	501.8	343.9	327.4	322.3
Debit	1.1	-6.4	-16.5	-19.0	-50.2	-41.2	-77.4	-91.5	-157.7	-74.6	-122.4	-214.3	-262.4	-202.1	-184.4	-146.4
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.1	160.5	152.2	113.9	120.4	125.8	100.0	114.2
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.5	160.5	152.7	116.9	122.6	129.1	101.2	115.3
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.5	-	-0.5	-3.1	-2.2	-3.4	-1.2	-1.1
Financial account	89.8	117.7	157.4	4.9	-48.3	48.8	27.5	328.7	1,148.0	608.3	1,591.5	2,750.4	4,809.0	1,312.3	962.0	267.6
Direct investment	53.7	63.0	77.8	131.5	92.9	185.3	191.1	360.0	838.5	569.8	1,629.7	4,620.1	4,407.8	2,098.1	276.0	110.2
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	50.0	-52.5	1.2	0.6	74.9	-36.0	-82.1	894.3	77.0	2,325.4	-156.1	276.8	274.4
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.4
Other investment	36.1	54.7	79.6	-176.6	-88.7	-137.7	-164.2	-106.2	345.6	120.6	-932.4	-1,946.7	-1,924.1	-629.7	408.1	-118.3
Net errors and omissions <sup>y</sup>	-19.0	-41.3	14.3	-3.1	19.9	-1.8	-10.4	-212.4	-774.6	128.5	16.1	-77.8	137.8	-113.4	-128.1	-180.8
Overall balance	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	34.5	134.5	389.3	288.0	-232.6	555.5	873.1	27.8	1,705.0	-1,867.3	-471.1	-268.1
Reserves and related items	-1.0	-14.7	-66.5	96.8	-34.6	-134.5	-389.3	-288.0	232.6	-555.5	-873.1	-27.8	-1,705.0	1,867.3	471.1	268.1
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8,228.0	-14,219.4	-20,440.1	-23,689.2	-24,644.9
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Exports	47.1	41.3	37.5	39.3	43.8	42.2	45.2	46.1	45.0	41.1	40.5	46.3	35.7	33.9	47.2	39.3
Imports	-53.5	-49.2	-48.7	-46.8	-48.8	-46.2	-41.2	-47.3	-56.1	-45.2	-43.0	-55.8	-48.3	-44.4	-39.1	-29.2
Balance on goods	-6.4	-7.9	-11.2	-7.5	-5.0	-3.9	4.0	-1.2	-11.2	-4.1	-2.5	-9.5	-12.6	-10.5	8.1	10.0
Current account balance	-6.1	-4.9	-7.5	-6.2	3.2	3.5	10.9	4.1	-12.3	-7.5	-12.3	-26.5	-27.4	-25.4	-11.5	-4.0
Overall balance	0.1	1.2	4.8	-6.1	1.7	5.3	11.4	6.8	-4.1	12.1	12.1	0.3	13.9	-14.8	-3.9	-2.3

## Mongolia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																
Total	202.1	206.8	268.3	203.5	207.8	333.2	718.0	1,000.6	657.4	1,327.3	2,288.3	2,451.0	4,125.6	2,247.8	1,650.2	1,323.2
Gold, national valuation	23.3	51.1	49.8	6.7	14.1	–	134.6	198.9	95.9	32.8	91.6	175.9	195.3	152.0	109.8	76.7
Foreign exchange	178.7	155.5	218.4	196.7	193.5	332.9	583.2	801.5	561.2	1,217.8	2,123.8	2,205.2	3,862.3	2,029.0	1,478.0	1,186.8
Reserve position in the IMF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	76.4	72.7	69.8	67.8	66.6	62.2	59.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>togrog per US dollar</i>																
End of period	1,097.0	1,102.0	1,125.0	1,168.0	1,209.0	1,221.0	1,165.0	1,170.0	1,267.5	1,442.8	1,256.5	1,396.4	1,392.1	1,654.1	1,885.6	1,996.0
Average of period	1,076.7	1,097.7	1,110.3	1,146.5	1,185.3	1,205.2	1,179.7	1,170.4	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.1	1,265.5	1,357.6	1,523.9	1,817.9	1,970.3
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US dollars; as of end of year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	960.0	946.2	1,102.1	1,544.7	1,593.6	1,396.4	1,494.4	1,741.8	2,183.5	2,985.8	5,928.0	9,626.6	15,384.5	18,892.7	20,826.1	...
Long-term debt	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,363.5	1,581.2	2,018.8	2,479.2	5,289.7	8,775.2	14,248.4	17,189.4	18,378.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	833.4	823.7	949.0	1,137.5	1,306.6	1,266.7	1,361.0	1,576.2	1,657.1	1,817.3	1,782.0	1,825.8	3,242.5	3,539.9	3,498.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	5.0	361.7	662.0	3,507.7	6,949.4	11,005.9	13,649.5	14,880.7	...
Short-term debt	12.8	14.4	44.2	285.2	167.0	25.0	26.8	58.1	69.6	248.2	365.5	583.3	902.6	1,563.2	2,373.9	...
Use of IMF credit	113.8	108.1	108.9	122.0	120.0	104.7	104.1	102.6	95.1	258.4	272.7	268.1	233.5	140.0	73.4	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	84.8	74.7	79.2	97.5	80.4	56.5	44.3	42.1	40.1	68.0	89.9	100.6	135.6	159.6	186.2	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	86.8	87.1	86.1	73.6	82.0	90.7	91.2	90.8	92.5	83.0	89.2	91.2	92.6	91.0	88.2	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	1.3	1.5	4.0	18.5	10.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	8.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	8.3	11.4	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	6.6	7.2	7.4	34.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.6	5.3	7.0	4.6	22.4	27.9	21.2	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	21.8	28.1	32.2	265.4	12.9	16.7	25.2	30.1	41.0	70.0	139.2	78.2	898.2	885.1	871.2	959.8
Interest on long-term debt	9.4	9.8	11.8	12.1	14.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	30.2	40.9	89.4	154.8	257.6	395.9	388.7	92.6
Interest on short-term debt	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.7	4.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	5.7	3.1	9.8	15.1	26.1	39.8	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	4.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	31.9	34.0	33.5	22.3	39.9	31.5	32.5	20.2	39.2	30.3	39.1	27.2	9.6	40.0	20.6	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	9.3	9.1	8.5	6.0	10.0	7.9	8.5	7.5	9.8	10.1	10.1	5.2	8.3	0.5	5.2	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	72.6	74.4	71.8	57.7	80.5	70.1	72.5	44.6	77.6	80.2	79.5	63.1	54.6	72.6	62.4	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board;  
GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a From 2009, data were prepared based on the results of the Labor Force Survey. Data prior to 2009 were compiled based on annual reports on population employment. Unemployment data prior to 2009 were based on the number of registered unemployed people, which are administrative data.
- b Data for 2010–2015 are benchmarked by the Supply-Use Table for 2010.
- c Derived from national accounts data.
- d Derived from balance of payments data.
- e Includes net stocks.
- f Refers to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- g The nonfood consumer price index (CPI) was derived from the general CPI, with an assigned weight of 39.66 for food CPI based on December 2005 weights.
- h Composed of departments or ministries and units under the authority of the government.
- i Consists of the resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services and that are subject to control by government units.



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- j Includes all resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services controlled by private units.
- k Refers to "other resident sector," which comprises households and NPISHs.
- l Residual from total domestic credit. This includes claims on principal arrears; claims on substandard, doubtful, and loss loans; claims on nonbank financial institutions; and claims on share and promissory notes.
- m Refers to total budget account of central and local governments.
- n From 2011 onward, refers to equilibrated revenues and grants, which excludes stabilization fund.
- o Includes profit, income, and turnover taxes.
- p Refers to nontax revenues, social security premiums, and others.
- q Classified as investment in material and nonmaterial sectors.
- r Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- s Totals exclude expenditure on defense.
- t Data on expenditure on defense were not wholly disclosed due to confidentiality.
- u Includes all social and cultural expenditures.
- v Includes recreation, culture, arts, and sports.
- w Includes all national development.
- x From 2010 onward, totals include nonmonetary gold, repair on goods, goods procured in ports, and goods for processing.
- y Includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sector.

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